As my teacher puts it “Research is not inventing or discovering anything, it is the process of patient learning of how to solve a problem successfully”. This process cannot be successfully completed without the help and cooperation of many people.

Firstly I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervising guide Prof. P. Mohanan for offering me a research position, guidance, support and blessings. His alchemy of teaching and research had a great impact on my research career. In addition to science I learned many valuable know how on other important fields of life from him.

My sincere thanks to Dr. K. G. Nair, Director, Centre for Science in Society, Cochin University of Science and Technology and former Head, Department of Electronics, Cochin University of Science and Technology. It was his vision that gave birth to such a wonderful establishment with international facilities.

I am grateful to Prof. K. Vasudevan, Head of the Department of Electronics for his constant encouragement and concern, and for extending the enormous facilities of Department of Electronics for my research. His easily approachable character and his remarkable skill of solving problems was greatly helpful during my research.

My special and sincere acknowledgement goes to Dr. C. K. Aanandan, Professor, Department of Electronics, Cochin University of Science and Technology for his well-timed care in my research, valuable suggestions and constant encouragements to improve my work.

I would also like to thank Prof. K. T Mathew, Prof. P. R. S Pillai, Dr. Tessamma Thomas Mr. James Kurien, Dr. M. H. Supriya and all other faculty members of the Department of Electronics, for their whole hearted support, constant encouragement and valuable suggestions.

I wholeheartedly thank Dr. S. Mridula Reader School of Engineering, CUSAT for her support and care. She was instrumental in pushing me back into my full pace. It was her constant support that helped me to complete my work within this short period.

I wholeheartedly thank Dr. Gopalakrishnan Nair, Director Institute of Physics and Maths, Trivandrum for his encouragement and blessings. It was his constant inspiration that helped me tide over my difficulties.

My senior research scholars Dr. Rohith K Raj, Dr. Suma M N and Mr. Manoj Joseph were like teachers to me. Rohith chettan’s views and way of analysis had a strong impact on me. Suma Chechi had given all support to me from my post graduation. I thank them for their love and care.

My dearest Shaheer, Mahendran, Rijo and Joby were always there with their support and encouragement.
My juniors Sujith, Sarin, Sreenath and Sreejith were always with me through the thick and thin of my career.

Mrs. Laila D, Mrs. Nisha Nassar, Mrs. Shameena and Miss. Jitha were always there with support and encouragement. I whole heartedly thank them.

I also thank Mrs. Anju Pradeep and Dr. Binu Paul School of Engineering, CUSAT. Anju miss was a real source of inspiration during my difficult times. Binu paul miss has a remarkable way of analyzing things. I really cherish the technical discussions I had with her.

Special thanks to Mrs. Sreedevi K, Menon, Dr. Lethakumary B, M.G. University, Kottayam and Mr. K. Francis Jacob for their whole hearted support, helps and above all the association with me.

I also would like to acknowledge Dr. Shynu S.V, Dr. Anupam R. Chandran, Mr. Gopi Krishnan and Mrs. Deepti Das Krishna for their valuable help, fruitful discussions and constant encouragement.

My words are illimitable to thank every member of Centre for Research in Electromagnetics and Antennas, CUSAT for their encouragement and help rendered to me.

I would also like to thank the colleagues at Centre for Ocean Electronics (CUCENTOL), Microwave Tomography and Material Research Laboratory (MTMR) and Audio and Image Research Lab (AIRL), Department of Electronics, Cochin University of Science and Technology.

I wish to thank Defence Research and Development Organization, Govt. of India, for the financial assistance throughout my research.

My sincere thanks to all non teaching staff of Department of Electronics for their amicable relation, sincere cooperation and valuable helps.

I wish to place on record my gratitude to my teachers, mentors and my friends at all stages of my education.

Above all my great and blessed lab and my lucky analyzer for everything........

Achan, Amma and Divya were always with me with their support, love and faith towards me.

Above all there is the god almighty whose blessings and kindness helped me a lot to tide over.

Deepu.V