APPENDIX

Treaty of peace, friendship and co-operation between
The Republic of India and The Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics, 9 August 1971.

Desirous of expanding and consolidating the existing
relations of sincere friendship between them.

Believing that the further development of friendship
and co-operation meets the basic national interests of both
the states as well as the interests of lasting peace in
Asia and the world.

Determined to promote the consolidation of universal
peace and security and to make steadfast efforts for the
relaxation of international tensions and the final elimina-
tion of the remnants of colonialism.

Upholding their firm faith in the principle of peaceful
co-existence and co-operation between states with different
political and social system.

Convinced that in the world today international problems
can only be solved by co-operation and not by conflict.

Reaffirming their determination to abide by the purposes
and principles of the UN Charter.

The Republic of India on the one side and the Union of
Soviet Socialist Republics on the other side;
Have decided to conclude the present Treaty for
which purpose the following Plenipotentiaries have been
appointed:

On behalf of the Republic of India Sardar Swaran
Singh, Minister of External Affairs;

On behalf of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;

Mr. A.A. Gromyko, Minister of Foreign Affairs;

Who having each presented their credentials, which
are found to be in proper form and due order;

Have agreed as follows—

Article I

The High contracting parties solemnly declare that enduring
peace and friendship shall prevail between the two countries
and their peoples. Each party shall respect the independence,
sovereignty and territorial integrity of the other party and
refrain from interfering in the other’s internal affairs.
The High contracting parties shall continue to develop and
consolidate the relations of sincere friendship, good
neighbourliness and comprehensive co-operation existing
between them on the basis of the afore said principles as
well as those of equality and mutual benefit.

Article II

Guided by the desire to contribute in every possible way to
ensure enduring peace and security of their people. The high
contracting parties declare their determination to continue
their efforts to preserve and to strengthen peace in Asia
and throughout the world, to halt the arms race and to
achieve general and complete disarmament, including both nuclear and conventional under effective international control.

**Article III**

Guided by their loyalty to the lofty ideal of equality of all peoples and nations, irrespective of race or creed, the High contracting Parties condemn colonialism and racialism in all forms and manifestations and reaffirm their determination to strive for their final and complete elimination.

The Highcontracting Parties shall co-operate with other states to achieve these aims and to support the just aspirations of the peoples in their struggle against colonialism and racial domination.

**Article IV**

The Republic of India respects the peace-loving policy of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics aimed at strengthening friendship and co-operation with all nations.

The Union of Soviet Socialist Republic respects India's policy of non-alignment and reaffirms that this policy constitutes an important factor in the maintenance of universal peace and international security and in the lessening of tensions in the world.

**Article V**

Deeply interested in ensuring universal peace and security, attaching great importance to their mutual co-operation in the international field for achieving those aims, the High contracting parties will maintain regular
contracts with each other on major international problems affecting the interests of both the states by means of meetings and exchanges of views between their leading statesmen, visits by official delegations and special envoys of the two governments and through diplomatic channels.

Article VI

Attaching great importance to economic scientific and technological co-operation between them, the High contracting Parties will continue to consolidate and expand mutually advantageous and comprehensive co-operation in these fields as well as expand trade, transport and communications between them on the basis of the principles of equality, mutual benefit and most favoured nation treatment, subject to the existing agreements and the special arrangements with contiguous countries as specified in the Indo-Soviet Trade agreement of December 26, 1970.

Article VII

The High contracting parties shall promote further development of ties and contacts between them in the fields of science, art, literature, education, public health, press, radio, t.v., cinema, tourism and sports.

Article VIII

In accordance with the traditional friendship established between the two countries, each of the High contracting parties solemnly declares that it shall not enter into or participate in any military alliance directed against the other party.
Each High contracting Party undertakes to abstain from any aggression against the other party and to prevent the use of its territory for the commission of any act which might inflict military damage on the other High contracting Party.

**Article II**

Each High contracting Party undertakes to abstain from providing any assistance to any third party that engages in armed conflict with the other party. In the event of either Party being subjected to an attack or a threat thereof, the High contracting parties shall immediately enter into mutual consultations in order to remove such threat and to take appropriate effective measures to ensure peace and the security of their countries.

**Article III**

Each High contracting Party solemnly declares that it shall not enter into any obligation, secret or public with one or more states, which is incompatible with this treaty. Each High contracting Party leaders that no obligation exists, nor shall any obligation be entered into, between itself and any other state or states, which might cause military damage to the other party.

**Article XI**

This treaty is concluded for the duration of twenty years and will be automatically extended to each successive period of five years unless either High contracting party declares its desire to terminate it by giving
prior to the expiration of the treaty. The treaty will be subject to ratification and will come into force on the date of the exchange of Instruments of Ratification which will take place in Moscow within one month of the signing of this treaty.

Article XII

Any difference of any Article or Articles of this treaty which may arise between the High Contracting Parties will be settled bilaterally by peaceful means in a spirit of mutual respect and understanding.