Acknowledgement

It has been a matter of honour for me to have the opportunity to work under the able supervision and guidance of Dr. Dinesh Pratap M.S., Associate Professor, Department of Surgery M.L.B. Medical College Jhansi, words are inadequate to express my indebtedness to him. I am grateful to him for providing all the things required and for having spared his precious time to go through every detail of this entire transcript with valuable and relevant suggestions, without which it would not have been possible for me to complete this work.

A continuous encouragement has been the backbone of the study.

I feel highly obliged to Dr. R.P.Kala (M.S.), Professor and Head, Department of Surgery, M.L.B., Medical College, Jhansi who provided all sort of assistance to make it complete.

I am highly thankful to Dr. Rajeev Sinha. M.S. Associate Professor, Department of Surgery who provided every help and valuable guidance whenever needed.

I am undoubtedly thankful to my colleagues and my junior especially Vikash Tandon for his help throughout this work.

Sincere thanks goes to my wife Usha for extending constant moral support and utmost help whenever I needed and fully indebted to my esteemed parents for their continuous inspiration to perform this work with devotion and truthfulness.

In the last but not the least, I am thankful to Mr. Vikash who made this work neat and clean and completed in time.

Dated 09/03/2000

(Pramod Kumar Yadav)