Acknowledgements

First and foremost I express my immense gratitude to God, the designer of all things. Had it not been for Him, I would have never imagined myself to be associated with an institution of such repute as Jawaharlal Nehru University. My sincere and heartfelt thanks to Him again.

I express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Prof. K. Warikoo, founder and Director of Central Asian Studies Programme for supervising and guiding my research work. I am deeply indebted to him for sharing his time with me even at odd hours, the vitality of his assistance and supervision cannot be bound into mere words. Still, I must say that this work got into a better shape thanks to him only. Without his critical comments, suggestions and constant support this work would not have been possible. I am also thankful to the faculty members of Central Asian Studies.

I gratefully acknowledge my family members with a deep sense of gratitude for their boundless encouragement, moral support and everything I asked for, during the pursuit of my research. My special thanks to Bade Papa (Uncle), who always motivated and encouraged me during the time of adversities. Mummy, who made me strong enough to fight with hurdles of life and always motivated me for hard work, it is very difficult to describe about my Papa he is both father and teacher. Above all, I owe special indebtedness to my loving didi Veenu and my younger brother Gaurav who always stood by me. I would also like to thank my brother in law Brajendra Tripathi for always encouraging me.

I also convey my heartful thanks to my seniors Dr. Mukesh Mishra, Dr. Vivek Mishra, S.P.P.Pathak, Ashutosh Singh, Durgesh Verma, Dr. Santesh Singh, C.M.Meena, Punit Gaur, Rahul Mishra, Rohit Mishra and others for their suggestions and help provided in this work.

I have benefited greatly from the comments and helps offered by my friends, Manish Singh, Ratnesh, Dinesh Babu, Saurabh, Prof. Pintu, Viggy, Shiv, Ram Avatar, O.P. Bhai and Ashok Karana.
I have also benefited greatly from the help offered to me by my loving juniors, Gopal Ram Parihar, Manish Verma, Ramesh, Vishal, Vivek, Diggi, Sandy, Dev, Abhijeet, Vidya Bhushan Upadhyay, Kundan, Navendu, Rakesh Yadav, Aditya, Vikrant, Ranu, Manoj, Rajmani, Manish Shukla, Ramanand, Ajay and Madan.

Many a names worth-mentioning here might have been missed due to my ignorance and workload, I am really thankful to them too for all co-operations extended to me.

I express thanks to the library staff of JNU, IDSA for providing necessary facility for this work.

Finally, having been privileged in receiving encouragement and support, I own my responsibility for all the error or omissions in this work.

Anurag Tripathi

New Delhi
9th July, 2012