

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. No.	Title	Page
Fig. 1.1	The probable operating states of power system in security analysis	5
Fig. 1.2	Data File Architecture	16
Fig. 2.1	The primary effect of the SPS absence	23
Fig. 3.1	Mechanism in the evolution of a Power System blackout	43
Fig. 3.2	Log log plot of PDF of total number of failures in branching process model for three values of λ . $\lambda = 0.7$ indicated by circle, $\lambda = 1.0$ indicated by square (critically) and $\lambda = 1.3$ indicated by triangle	49
Fig. 3.3	Blackout risk $rp(s=r)$ and number of failures in branching process model for three values of λ . $\lambda = 0.7$ indicated by circle, $\lambda = 1.0$ indicated by square (critically) and $\lambda = 1.3$ indicated by triangle	50
Fig. 4.1	Primary and secondary emergency events	52
Fig. 4.2	Structural Concept for Special Protection Scheme	56
Fig. 4.3	Logic architecture-special protection scheme of GRS	67
Fig. 4.4	Flow chart for determination of critical lines and SPS action	70
Fig. 4.5	(Case I) Load flow diagram for RTPP evacuation in normal operating state	78
Fig. 4.6	(Case II) Load flow diagram for RTPP evacuation with the outage of 220 kV DC Line RTPP-CNP	80
Fig. 4.7	(Case III) Load flow diagram for RTPP evacuation with the outage of 220 kV DC Line RTPP-CNP, and with two generator units of generation rejection.	82
Fig. 4.8	(Case IV) Load flow diagram for RTPP evacuation with the outage of 220kV DC Line RTPP-CNP, and with one generator unit outage.	84
Fig. 5.1	Algorithm Flow Chart for Participation of the Loads in contributing to the Island demand	93

Fig. 5.2	Graph representation of the proposed Network reduction with elements of cut set determining the boundaries of the proposed Island	94
Fig. 5.3	Functional diagram of the designing of the Proposed Island Scheme	97
Fig. 5.4	P-Q diagram of the generator	100
Fig. 5.5	Abnormal Voltage report from the load flow studies for the newly formed island violating the required voltage margins.	101
Fig. 5.6	Voltage report from the load flow studies for the newly formed island after carrying out the reactive compensation	103
Fig. 5.7	Snapshot of real-time island scheme	104
Fig. 5.8	(Stage-I) Power Flows diagram of the Integrated System	105
Fig. 5.9	(Stage-II (i)) The Power Flow diagram of the proposed Island Scheme	111
