

**Appendix - II**  
**TRIBEWISE SEXWISE LITERACY OF ORISSA**  
**1971 CENSUS**

Name of the Tribe	Percentage of literacy		Total
	Male	Female	
Bhagta	16.79	0	8.4
Baiga	3.4	0	1.08
Banjara or Banjari	21.9	1.7	11.4
Bathudi	23.9	2.4	13.2
Bottoda or Bhattada or Bhatra	8.3	0.5	4.4
Bhuiya or Bhuyan	25.3	4.6	14.8
Bhumia	7.8	0.3	4.1
Bhumij	14.2	1.6	7.8
Bhrunjia	9.9	0.7	5.1
Binjhal	18.2	2.6	10.5
Binjhia or Binjhoa	22.8	2.6	12.6
Birhor	7.0	0	4.0
Bonda Paraja	2.4	0.4	1.4
Chenchu	100	0	25.0
Dal	19.7	1.0	10.5
Desua Bhumij	29.3	5.6	16.2
Dharua	8.3	0.4	4.2
Didayi	1.5	0	0.7
Gadaba	5.9	0.5	3.3
Gandia	9.7	1.0	7.9
Ghara	15.5	3.9	10.2
Gond	23.1	3.9	13.4
Ho	15.7	2.2	8.9
Holva	18.7	1.2	9.8
Jatapu	15.7	2.5	8.8
Juang	11.1	0.7	5.8
Kandagauda	19.1	1.8	10.5
Kawan	29.3	3.5	16.6
Kharia or Kharian	18.4	5.9	12.1
Kharwar	20.4	3.1	11.5
Khond Kond or Kandha including Nanguli Kandha	14.5	1.5	7.9

Name of the Tribe	Percentage of literacy		
	Male	Female	Total
Kisan	19.7	3.0	11.4
Kol	11.1	3.3	6.8
Kolha or Kol loharas	12.0	1.9	6.8
Kolha	10.4	1.05	5.8
Koli including Malhor	37.1	9.5	23.7
Kondadora	11.0	2.2	6.6
Kora	15.5	1.3	8.6
Korua	17.5	1.9	9.5
Kotia	8.4	1.1	4.8
Koya	2.1	0.26	1.2
Kuli	55.7	10.6	32.5
Lodha	12.4	1.4	7.3
Madia	9.3	0.4	4.7
Mahali	12.3	1.3	7.2
Mankidi	8.9	0	4.5
Mankidia	0.44	0	0.22
Matya	14.7	1.5	8.3
Mirdha	22.3	2.2	11.9
Munda/Munda-Lohara munda-mahali	19.6	6.7	13.2
Mundari	19.0	2.4	10.8
Omanatya	10.2	0.38	5.2
Oraon	24.5	8.3	16.3
Parenga	5.0	0.9	3.1
Paraja	4.5	0.39	2.4
Pentia	12.9	0.6	6.6
Rajuar	9.3	0.2	4.9
Santal	16.1	2.0	9.06
Saora, Savar, Shabara	18.2	2.3	10.1
Swabara or Lodha	15.4	1.8	8.6
Saonti	19.4	1.7	10.1
Thurua	21.4	4.3	13.3
Unspecified	18.3	3.03	10.6
ORISSA	16.3	2.58	9.45