Appendix 1

QUESTIONNAIRE

A. HOUSEHOLD DETAILS.
1. Name of village:
2. Number of households in village
3. Caste of the households
4. Residential year

B. DETAILS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Family members</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Qualification</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Land ownership</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
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C. AGRICULTURE AND LAND OWNERSHIP:
1. Are you the owner of the land? Yes/No/No land
2. Daily wage labourer? Yes/No
3. Area of land owned? 
4. Leased in: Yes/No. For how long?
5. Leased out: Yes/No. For how long?
6. How much cost of lease land/acre? Rs 
7. Crops cultivated.
8. DETAILS OF LAND CULTIVATION.
   a. Number of permanent workers…Male…Female…
   b. Crop type and variety
   c. Season?
   d. Duration of crop?
   e. Kg of seed /acre?
   f. Price of seed/acre?

9. NURSERY LEVEL PRACTICES.
   a. Ploughing by cow/tractor?
   b. Wage/pair/day?………..Rs…………
   c. How many men/women/day?··············
   d. Wage/men and women/day…Rs……

10. IRRIGATION:
    a. Type of irrigation?………..well…canals……others……
    b. Mode of pumping water? Electricity……diesel……others……
    c. If electricity, howling/day?
    d. Rs paid for the electricity/month?
    e. Rs spent per month/diesel?
f. Field level practices.
e. Ploughing by cow/tractor?
f. Wage/pair/day/acre?.................Rs........
g. How many men/women/day?........
h. Wage/men and women/day...Rs......
g. Maintenance cost/acre.
h. Leveling wage/acre.....Rs......

D. INPUT DETAIL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nursery level</th>
<th>Field level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Input</td>
<td>No of attempts</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. Number of women....wage.....</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
14. Outputs
15. Paddy/banana
16. Straw
17. Market price/kg/bunch
18. Total income.

E. LIVESTOCK DETAILS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Livestock</th>
<th>Number/house</th>
<th>Owner Yes/no</th>
<th>FEEDING</th>
<th>Price/head</th>
<th>Milk/manure</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Forest</td>
<td>Private</td>
<td>Stall</td>
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<td>Cow</td>
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<td>Bullock</td>
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<td>Buffalo</td>
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<td>Goat</td>
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<td>Sheep</td>
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<td>Calf</td>
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<td>Others</td>
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1. Are you a wage cattler? Yes/No
2. Wage/month...........Rs...........
3. How many of you collecting fodder?
4. Price/head load?

F. DETAILS OF FUEL WOOD COLLECTION.

1. Are you a fuel wood collector? Yes/No
2. Any of the family members involved? Yes/No
3. How many attempts/week?
4. How many head loads/day?
5. Fuel wood collected from where? Forest sources/others
6. Market value/head load
7. Local value/head load
G. FUEL USE PATTERN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of fuel</th>
<th>Quantity collected</th>
<th>Source of collection</th>
<th>Time spent</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
<th>Amount used/day</th>
<th>Number of days used/month</th>
<th>Price/local market</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biogas</td>
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<td>Dungcake</td>
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<td>Kerosene</td>
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<td>others</td>
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1. Are you using palm leaves while cooking? Yes/No
2. Are you using crop residue? Yes/No
3. Quantity used per month?

E. HUMAN ANIMAL CONFLICT

1. Any of the family members/livestock were attacked by wild animals? Yes/No
2. If yes, by which animal?
3. Any wild animal destroyed the crops? Yes/No
Appendix 2

ATTITUDE OF THE VILLAGERS TOWARDS THE PROTECTED AREA AND PROTECTED AREA EMPLOYEES.

1). Is it necessary to protect the Tiger? Yes/No.
2). Is it necessary to protect the forest? Yes/No.
   Give reason for your answer........
3). What are the problems associated with the protected area?
   a). Interference from the Forest Department.
   b). Lack of access to wood
   c). Lack of access to other products such as green manure/fodder/dung etc.
   d). Cannot hunt.
   e). Harassment from Forest Department
   f). Other reasons
4). How long have you lived in this village?
5). How big is your parcel of land?
6). How often do you slaughter a cow/goat/sheep/chicken?
7). Do you sell any of the slaughtered livestock/poultry? Yes/No.
8). How often do you eat meat per month?
9). Do you eat meat of wild animals?
10). What crop do you grow?
11). What types of problems do you have with your crops?
    (a) Poor soil.
    (b) Soil erosion.
    (c) Too much or too little rain
    (d) Flooding
    (e) Insufficient land
    (f) Damage by wild animals.
12. What problems do you have with your livestock/poultry?
   (a) Predators
   (b) Disease/parasites
   (c) Insufficient land for grazing
   (d) Theft
   (e) Threat from wild snake
   (f) Others.

13. If problems from wild animals, how many livestock are killed/attacked per month or per year?

14. How much crop damage/day/month/year?

15. What wild animal gives the most problem?
   How? how frequently damage caused

16. What measures are taken to protect yourself/crop/livestock or to control the wild animal pest?

17. What measures should the government take to control wild animal pests on crops and livestock?

18. Has any one from forest dept come to your village? Yes/ No.
    And if so for what reasons?.................................

19. Attitude towards forest dept positive/Negative
    Explain

20. Other remarks.