The relations between India and China are somewhat unique in international scenario. The Sino-Indian bond is the most fluctuating bond in the international affairs. Sino-Indian relations attracted attention have the history of many ups and downs. The question of Sino-Indian relations became more crucial when the question of India's security join this phenomenon. Among many factors, which have influenced the course of Indian security since the sixth decade, the most influential is China's impact on India's security. The objective of present research was to study the phenomenon of present India-China relations and their impact on India's security in general and in 21st century particularity.

As 'Margenthau remarked,' fulfillment of national interests is remaining as the supreme motto in international relations”, Sino-Indian assumption of relations is based on this statement. The relations between India and China are determined by various factors. The national interests of each country is an important factor in determining the relation between two nations, but some time each country has to make some alteration in her national interests in consonance with the global interests at large. Some time these relations are disturbed because one particular country perceives the other as a party to some power blocks. There may a clash of interests, which can lead to a conflict.

India's security concern is an important area of interest. After the Sino-Indian War (1962), the relations between these two had touched their nadir. Now the differences between ideologies were making a factor of distance between. Though each nation has launched initiative for the betterment of mutual relations, but the confidence on each other at diplomatic stages is not developed yet.
The present changing international scenario presents challenge to both Asian giants. The seen expose the concept the both being the largest and more powerful nation of the Asian continent should take the responsibility to be reassured among relations. Though I can not suggest to ignore the military requirement of both, but there should be a manipulation of power for the harmony between two politics, beside this the security must be beefed up and for India, the research suggest that the policies must be reviewed. The present study so I have tried to make my own assessment of the situation and speculative condition of Sino-Indian relations and India’s security in 21st century.

The present study seeks to the analysis and speculation of India’s security and Chinese impact on it, so for this purpose the research work is divided into 7 chapters:

Chapter 1 is introductory chapter it throw a light on the topic and give an overview of the topic.

Chapter-II deals with Sino-India relations from 1947 to 1961. It also presents the cause that led to 1962 war.

Chapter-III deals with the live section of 1962 war and its impact on the Sino-Indian relation. The process of aftermath is also discussed.

Chapter-IV highlights the element of Pakistan between Sino-Indian relations.

Chapter-V has a factual study of Chinese factor in nuclearisation of India and Pakistan.

Chapter-VI deals with Sino-Indian relations in 21st century and presents Indian security concerns and Chinese impact on these.

Chapter-VII entitled “conclusions and suggestions”. It is the conclusive chapter with the findings of the research.