

## List of Figures

## Page No

1.1	A Simplified Learning Environment with Learning Objects	4
1.2	Systems in an E-Learning Environment	6
2.1	Related Components of Learning Object	13
3.1	Overall System Architecture	25
3.2	Learning Object Repository with an Ontology	30
3.3	Ontology based on preference	32
3.4	Sample OWL Ontology	33
3.5	Generic Personalized Retrieval System	34
3.6	Personalization with User Interaction	37
4.1	Objects in the Proposed System Domain Ontology	40
4.2	Sample RDF representation	49
5.1	Document Retrieval Approaches	53
5.2	Performance of Classification Algorithm	58
5.3	Hypernym Matrix	64
5.4	Term Frequency Matrix using Weighted Algorithm	65
5.5	Cluster Results based on Weighted Algorithm	66
6.1	Learning Object Retrieval	70
6.2	Observations of the Specific Indexing Algorithm	72
6.3	Performance of Topic Indexing Algorithm	75
6.4	Performance of Classifier Approach	77
6.5	Sequence of Steps in TSI Algorithm	79
6.6	Observation based on Number of Concepts	80
6.7	Accuracy of TSI Algorithm	81
6.8	Tokenization based on frequency of the documents	82
6.9	U Reduced Matrix	82
6.10	S Reduced Matrix	83
6.11	V Reduced Matrix	84
6.12	Query Matrix	85
6.13	Rank Approximation	85