Acknowledgements

It gives me immense pleasure to write this thesis which was not only very informative experience but also a move towards the fight against AIDS to protect and cure the society from AIDS / HIV. It was my privilege to work with high caliber scientists of national and international levels. I cordially thank to all who directly or indirectly helped me during my studies.

Prof. Prakash Singh Bisen, Director, Madhav Institute of Technology and Science, Gwalior, India and Hony. Director, J. C. Bose Institute of Life Sciences, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi (U.P.), India has been my driving force at all the fronts. He has encouraged, motivated and built up the confidence to make me a successful and creative researcher. I have found him an example of positive attitude in all the pursuits and approaches which strengthened my innovative confidence. I am really wordless to express my feelings how grateful and indebted I feel towards him.

Prof. Ramesh Chandra, Vice – chancellor, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi. India has always extended his kind and generous support and provided guidance, encouragement and motivation to carry out this study. I express my deepest gratitude to him for all his support.
Dr. Janardan Kumar, Assistant Research Professor, Duke University, USA has always vibrated me with an elderly touch and provided motivational and emotional support to pursue this study. I wish to be always bestowed with his all support. I offer my respect to him.

My sincere thanks to Prof. Pramod S. Khandekar, Head, Department of Biochemistry and Bioinformatics, Pune University, Pune, India who has always extended his generous, humble and kind support to this study. He has always enlightened me for carrying out this study.

Lots of thanks and respect to my parents, parents in-laws who have been a constant source of encouragement and motivation for this study. Unlimited thanks to my wife who always inspired and supported for the walk on this path. I am extremely thankful to my sweet and lovely daughter who always paid her affection to this study, which gave me strength to finish my thesis work.

I owe my sincere thanks to Dr. P. K. Pandey, Reader, Department of Biotechnology, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi, India for extending his kind support.

I thank to all my colleagues especially Mr. Dileep Tiwari, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi, Ms. Toral C. Shah, Ms. Nisha Sadhwani, Mr. Sanjay Mishra, Zydus Research Centre, Ahmedabad, India for their invaluable help.
My special thanks to pathologists who extended their generous support in providing the clinical samples. I would like to extend my gratitude to all the patients who contributed their imprecious samples for this study. I hope their valuable contribution would be a step in the path of HIV prevention and therapy research.

Finally, I wish to sincerely thanks to each and every individual, I may have failed to mention personally for their help. All their help supported me in achieving the goal of this study.

With warm regards,

Sanjay Kumar Singh