# Table of Contents

**CHAPTER - I : INTRODUCTION**

1. An overview
2. Purpose of Study
3. Structure of Study
4. Research Methodology

**CHAPTER – II : EVOLUTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS**

1. Introduction
2. Origin of Human Rights
   - In Greece
   - In Rome
3. Classical Period of Natural Law
4. Human Rights Consciousness
   - American Revolution
   - French Revolution
5. Religions and human Rights
   - Islam
6. Hindu Law and Human Rights
7. United Nations and Human Rights
   - Universal Declaration of Human Rights
   - Other Conventions on Human Rights
8. Human Rights in India
9. Conclusion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER - I : INTRODUCTION</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. An overview</td>
<td>1-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Purpose of Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Structure of Study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Research Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER – II : EVOLUTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS</th>
<th>18-48</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Origin of Human Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Classical Period of Natural Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Human Rights Consciousness</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Religions and human Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI. United Nations and Human Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII. Human Rights in India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX. Conclusion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER – III : PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

– A CHALLENGE TO THE
WORLD COMMUNITY

I. Introduction

II International Monitoring Bodies

Charter Based Bodies of United Nations

The Security Council
The General Assembly
The Secretariat
The Commission on Human Rights
The Commission on Status of Women
The Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights.
The United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues

The Treaty Based Organs of the United Nations

The Human Rights Committee
The Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)
The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
The Committee on Elimination of Discrimination against Women
The Committee against Torture
The Committee on Rights of the Child
The Committee on Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families

III. Performance of these Bodies

IV. The Protection and Promotion of Human Rights at Regional Level

The European Convention on Human Rights
The European Social Charter
The American Convention on Human Rights
The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
Promoting and Protecting Human Rights in ASEAN

V. Protection and Promotion of Human Rights at National Level

Human Rights Commissions
The Ombudsman
Specialized Institutions

VI. Conclusion

CHAPTER - IV : PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

I. Introduction
II. Protection of Civil and Political Rights
III. Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
IV. Institutional Safeguard to Human Rights in India
V. Quasi Judicial Institutions

National Human Rights Commission of India
State Human Rights Commissions
National Commission for Woman
National Commission for Minorities
National Commission for Schedule Caste and Schedule Tribes

VI. Non Governmental Organizations
IX. Conclusion

CHAPTER - V : THE WORKING OF NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF INDIA

I. Introduction
II. Appointment of Members
III. Structure of the Commission

Administrative Division
CHAPTER VI: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS ON THE ROLE OF THE NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF INDIA

I. Introduction
II. Suo Moto Powers
III. Complaint redressed Mechanism
IV. Visiting Jail
V. Review of Existing laws

- Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act 1987
- Armed Forces Special Power Act 1958
- Child Marriage Restraints Act, 1929
- Protection of Human Rights Act 1993
- Narcotic Drugs & Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act 1985
- Representation of Peoples Act 1951
- Prevention of Terrorism Act 2002 (POTA)
- Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995
- Protection from Domestic violence bill, 2002
- FOOD Safety and Standard Bill 2005
VI. Implementation Treaties and other International Instruments on Human Rights
   Protocols to the convention on the Rights to Child
   Protocols to Geneva Conventions
   The Convention Against Tortures and Other Forms of Cruel, Inhuman Degrading Punishment or Treatment (CAT) 1984
   United Nations Convention Relating to Status of Refugees
   Elimination of All forms of Discrimination Against Women, and the Convention on the Rights of the Child

VII. Protection of Civil Liberties

VIII. Promotion of Human Rights literacy and Awareness

IX. Research Studies and Projects

IX. Encourage the efforts of NGOs

XI. Contract with External Groups/Organizations

XII. State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights Courts

XIII. Illustrative cases

XIV. Conclusion

CHAPTER VII: COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION WITH OTHER COMMISSION OF THE WORLD

I. Introduction

II. A Comparative Study with National Human Rights Commission of other Countries

   Great Britain (U.K)
   French National Consultative Commission on Human Rights
   Equal Treatment Commission (Netherlands)
   Scottish Commission for Human Rights
Mexico’s National Human Rights Commission
South African Human Rights Commission
Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (Australia)
Kenya National Commission on Human Rights
National Human Rights Commission of Korea
New Zeland Human Rights Commission

III. A Comparative Study of National Human Right Commission of India with International and Regional Bodies
United Nations Human Rights Council
Inter American Human Rights System
African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights
European Commission of Human Rights and European Courts of Human Rights

IV. Conclusion

CHAPTER-VIII: CONCLUSION 249-260
BIBLIOGRAPHY 261-266
ANNEXURES 267-279
APPENDICES 280-297