

# APPENDICES

### III. CASE STUDIES

#### Case Study No.1:

V. Selvaraj aged 42 is an employee in the BHEL Public Limited, Tiruchirappalli. He is one of the respondents in this study. He is living in one of the hamlets, named Kunamangalam Which belongs to Chitrakudi Panchayat Village. He belongs to Scheduled caste (Pallar). He is a certificate holder from the I.T.I. He is living in a joint family. He has two daughters and one son.

15 years back his family was poor. Consequent to his employment in BHEL his economic status is raised and now he is in possession of 3 acres of wet land, besides a Two-wheeler, Colour TV, and Two housing plots in the nearby area. He has also constructed a house worth one lakh of rupees. The first daughter aged 10 years is now studying in V Std. in a management school at Michaelpatti. She is staying in the hostel of the school at Michaelpatty, which is about 25 Kms from Kunamangalam. The second daughter aged 4 years is studying in UKG in a management school at Budalur, which is 5 Kms away from Kunamangalam and she is a day scholar. His brother Parthiban (30 years old) is now working in a private company at Madras and this has been rendered possible through the efforts of the above respondent. The economic upliftment of the respondent is solely because of his employment status.

**Case Study No.2:**

P. Dorairaj, the respondent aged 55 is an agriculturist living in one of the hamlets, villages, named Kunamangalam, which belongs to Chitrakudi Panchayat Village. He belongs to Scheduled caste (Pallar). He is holding a Diploma in Teacher Training. He has worked as a teacher in one of the local schools. Since his younger age he is actively participating in politics. He has been holding various positions in the predominant regional party viz. DMK of Tamil Nadu. Now he is the Joint Secretary of the DMK party of Thanjavur Union. He has two daughters and two sons. While his first daughter is also a degree holder, the second daughter Miss Elavarasi is an engineering degree holder and she is working in Tiruchirappalli. The eldest son is studying in the under-graduate course in Tiruchirappalli and the second son is studying in IXth Std. at Thanjavur. Of late, he is in possession of about 15 acres of wet land in his native village. Recently he has also constructed a house worth about 3 lakhs of rupees. Now he is also a financier in the village. Because of his political influence it has been possible for him to raise the educational status of his children and the job opportunities.

**Case Study No.3:**

S. Karuppusamy retired teacher is also one of the respondents in this study. He is 62 years old and is living in Chitrakudi village. He belongs to Scheduled caste (Paraiyar). Now he is engaged as a caretaker in a local school hostel. He

has five sons. His first son an agriculturist was a member of the previous Panchayat board. Recently the second son with higher qualifications has been selected as a District Nutrition Officer. Other sons are working in various private companies in Tamil Nadu. Of late he has purchased 3 acres of wet land. He has constructed houses for all his sons in the same village. From all the above it looks <sup>that</sup> ~~as if~~ he has been successful in raising the economic status of the family.

**Case Study No.4:**

G. Gunasekaran a B.Sc., degree holder aged 32, a respondent, is a Life Insurance Corporation Development Officer who belongs to Kunamangalam hamlet of Chitrakudi Panchayat village. He belongs to Scheduled caste (Pallar) and he has married a Naidu caste woman who is a qualified doctor and by this he has broken the tradition of the scheduled castes. He is in possession of 5 acres of land besides all other material comforts. His educational and occupational status has helped him for the social mobility in as much as he has married an upper caste woman.

IV. LIST OF PANCHAYAT VILLAGES IN THANJAVUR BLOCK ( RANKWISE )

Sl. No.	Name of the Panchayat Village	VALUES				Weighted Total	Weighted Arithmetic Mean	Rank No.
		1	4	5	10			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		Housing	Literacy	No. of Households above poverty-line (Arrived through scores given)	Availability of rural facilities in the village			
1.	CHITRAKUDI*	96.26	80.00	41.63	79.74	1421.31	71.09	1
2.	NANJIKKOTTAI	71.66	70.00	59.93	43.03	1081.46	54.07	2
3.	PUDUPATTINAM	88.37	98.78	53.80	30.37	1056.00	52.80	3
4.	KARUVADIPATTI	25.56	82.00	62.70	36.70	1034.06	51.70	4
5.	MARUTHAKUDI	95.34	72.00	57.11	35.44	1023.29	51.16	5
6.	KULICHAPPATTU	98.97	59.00	64.59	35.44	1012.32	50.62	6
7.	PALLIARI	84.11	86.10	60.75	27.84	1010.66	50.53	7
8.	SENNAMPATTI	93.99	80.00	30.48	44.30	1009.39	50.47	8.

(IN PERCENTAGE)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
9.	THIRUMALAISAMUDRAM	96.36	76.00	59.92	30.37	1003.66	50.18	9
10.	VALLAMPUDUR	95.63	77.00	58.74	30.37	1001.63	50.05	10
11.	MARIAMANKOIL	21.22	60.00	59.82	43.03	990.62	49.53	11
12.	KALVIRAYANPETTAI	94.73	70.00	31.06	45.56	985.60	49.28	12
13.	KURUNGULAM (WEST)	81.08	20.00	60.00	44.30	985.02	49.25	13
14.	MELAVELI	75.41	74.02	63.34	29.11	979.25	48.93	14
15.	PILLAYARNATHAM	100.00	79.53	60.10	24.05	959.12	47.96	15
16.	RAYANDUR	96.15	80.00	46.16	30.37	950.65	47.53	16
17.	VADAGAL	100.00	75.54	61.37	24.05	949.51	47.48	17
18.	MUNNAYAMPATTI	93.33	80.00	51.39	27.84	948.62	47.42	18
19.	RAMAPURAM	96.20	58.93	59.60	30.37	933.62	46.68	19
20.	THANDANGORAI	85.16	73.89	59.75	25.31	932.17	46.61	20
21.	ALAKUDI	100.00	78.00	40.43	31.64	930.55	46.53	21
22.	MATHUR (WEST)	86.61	68.00	63.34	25.31	928.46	46.42	22
23.	THITTAI	92.45	63.13	54.72	30.37	922.27	46.11	23

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
24.	VANNARAPETTAI	100.00	61.27	47.86	32.91	913.48	45.67	24
25.	VALAMIRANKOTTAI	98.55	48.00	56.16	34.17	913.05	45.65	25
26.	KALLAPERAMBUR							
	II SETHI							
27.	GUDALUR	93.43	76.00	26.52	37.97	909.73	45.49	26
28.	KANDITHAMPATTU	86.53	73.12	63.50	20.25	899.01	44.95	27
29.	THIRUKKANURPATTI	98.18	94.44	35.76	24.05	895.24	44.76	28
30.	SEERALUR	98.47	34.41	59.85	35.44	889.76	44.49	29
31.	MANANGORAI	97.61	70.69	60.96	20.25	887.67	44.38	30
32.	KALLAPERAMBUR	79.34	67.21	59.58	24.05	836.58	44.33	31
	I SETHI							
33.	SAKHRASAMANDAM	96.12	79.00	19.67	36.70	877.47	43.87	32
34.	VILAR	96.53	69.04	59.91	20.25	874.74	43.74	33
35.	NANJIKKOTTAI	93.63	94.03	26.25	26.58	866.80	43.34	34
	VALLUNDAMPATTU							
36.	SOORAKKOTTAI	95.44	60.00	44.61	30.37	862.19	43.11	35
		95.88	53.80	23.23	43.03	857.53	42.88	36

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
37.	NARAYANAYAKA	90.38	60.42	60.00	21.51	847.16	42.36	37
38.	KASANADUPUDUR	100.00	54.00	32.66	36.70	346.30	42.32	38
39.	KATTUR	96.51	54.00	30.53	36.70	822.16	41.61	39
40.	THURAIYUR	100.00	54.00	37.57	31.64	820.25	41.01	40
41.	RAMANATHAPURAM	76.17	74.48	19.50	34.17	312.20	40.66	41
42.	RAJENDIRAM	73.71	30.00	57.54	32.91	840.51	40.53	42
43.	MARUGULAM	91.42	50.00	30.39	35.44	797.77	39.39	43
44.	MADIGAI	100.00	54.00	29.19	31.64	778.35	38.92	44
45.	THIENPERAMBUR	54.82	38.00	60.06	25.31	761.12	38.01	45
46.	KOLLANGARI							
	VALLUNDAMPATTU	96.76	50.00	30.32	30.37	754.56	37.73	46
47.	PILLAYARPATTI	86.75	67.77	6.58	35.44	745.13	37.26	47
48.	THOTTAKKADU	85.71	64.79	32.15	22.78	733.42	36.67	48
49.	NAGATHI	49.79	10.00	60.26	31.64	707.49	35.37	49
50.	KADAKADAPPAL	95.68	40.00	56.04	17.72	707.08	35.35	50



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
51.	MANAKARAMBAI	72.83	10.00	44.47	36.70	702.18	35.11	51
52.	INATHUKANPATTI**	98.28	26.00	24.41	36.62	690.55	34.53	52
53.	MATHUR (EAST)	18.01	70.00	46.84	15.18	684.01	34.20	53
54.	KURUNGULAM (EAST)	82.66	39.02	08.58	39.24	674.04	33.70	54
55.	UMAYAVAL ARCOT	51.49	15.00	49.16	29.11	650.29	32.51	55
56.	THIRUVEDAKUDI	84.82	42.84	28.68	24.05	640.08	32.00	56
57.	NALLICHERI	22.31	65.32	20.36	24.05	625.89	31.29	57
58.	KONDAVATTANTHIDAL	84.00	54.33	24.35	24.05	623.57	31.18	58
59.	KOLLANGARAI	98.01	66.06	04.76	22.78	613.85	30.69	59
60.	KURUNGALUR	81.85	57.84	26.23	15.18	596.16	29.81	60
61.	NILAGIRI	57.86	37.04	18.94	27.84	579.12	28.96	61

Weighted Total

Formula: Weighted Arithmetic Mean =  $\frac{\text{Total Number of Weights}}{\text{Total Number of Weights}}$

(Total Number of Weights : 20(1+4+5+10))

\* - Developed Village  
 \*\* - Less Developed Village

V - LIST OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN TAMIL NADU

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Adi Andhra   | 24. Jaggali  |
| 2. Adi Dravida  | 25. Jambuvalu  |
| 3. Adi Karnataka  | 26. Kadaiyan   |
| 4. Ajila  | 27. Kakkalan (in Kayankumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)        |
| 5. Arunthathiyar  |  |
| 6. Ayyanavar<br>(in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district.) | 28. Kalladi  |
| 7. Baira  | 29. Kanakkan, Padanna (in the Nilgiris district)   |
| 8. Bakuda   | 30. Karimpalan   |
| 9. Bandi  | 31. Kavara (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)          |
| 10. Bellara   |  |
| 11. Bharatar<br>(in Kaynakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)  | 32. Koliyan  |
| 12. Chakkiliyan   | 33. Koosa  |
| 13. Chalavadi   | 34. Keetan, Koodan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district). |
| 14. Chamar, Muchi   | 35. Kudumban   |
| 15. Ohandala  | 36. Kuravan, Sidhanar  |
| 16. Cheruman  | 37. Madari   |
| 17. Devendrakulathan  | 38. Madiga   |
| 18. Dom, Dombara, Paidi, Pano   | 39. Maila  |
| 19. Domban  | 40. Mala   |
| 20. Godagali  | 41. Mannan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)          |
| 21. Godda   |  |
| 22. Gosangi   | 42. Mavilan  |
| 23. Holeyay   | 43. Mogar  |

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|---|---|
| 44. Mundala   | 59. Pulayan, Cheramar   |
| 45. Nalakeyava  | 60. Puthirai Vannan   |
| 46. Nayadi  | 61. Raneyar   |
| 47. Padannan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district) | 62. Samagara  |
| 48. Pagadai   | 63. Samban  |
| 49. Pallan  | 64. Sapari  |
| 50. Pallavan  | 65. Semman  |
| 51. pambada   | 66. Thandan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)  |
| 52. Panan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)    | 67. Thoti   |
| 53. Panchama  | 68. Tiruvalluvar  |
| 54. Pannadi   | 69. Vallon  |
| 55. Panniandi   | 70. Valluvan  |
| 56. Pariyan, Parayan, Sambavan  | 71. Vannan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)   |
| 57. Paravan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli dist)      | 72. Vathiriyan  |
| 58. Pathiyan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli dist)     | 73. Velan   |
|   | 74. Vetan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district)    |
|   | 75. Vettiyan  |
|   | 76. Vettuvan (in Kanyakumari district and Shenkottah taluk of Tirunelveli district) |

Source: Basic Data on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes of Tamil Nadu, Govt. of India, Director, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Madras - 6, 1990. p.12-13.

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