

LIST OF FIGURES

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1.	2.1.	Geometric in-line arrangement of pile group	33
2.	2.2.	Geometric side by side arrangement of pile group	33
3.	2.3.	Geometric box arrangement of pile group	33
4.	3.1.	Linear and Non Linear Behaviour of Pile	70
5.	3.2.	Flow chart of developed computer code	78
6.	3.3.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>3D</i> spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	82
7.	3.4.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>3D</i> spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	83
8.	3.5.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>3D</i> spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	83
9.	3.6.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>3D</i> spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	84
10.	3.7.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>3D</i> spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	84
11.	3.8.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>5D</i> spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	85
12.	3.9.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>5D</i> spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	86
13.	3.10.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>5D</i> spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	86
14.	3.11.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>5D</i> spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	87
15.	3.12.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>5D</i> spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	87
16.	3.13.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>9D</i> spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	88
17.	3.14.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>9D</i> spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	88
18.	3.15.	Lateral load vs. deflection for <i>9D</i> spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	89

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
19.	3.16.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	89
20.	3.17.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	90
21.	3.18.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($S_u = 50 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	94
22.	3.19.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($S_u = 75 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	94
23.	3.20.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($S_u = 100 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	95
24.	3.21.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($S_u = 150 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	95
25.	3.22.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($S_u = 50 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	96
26.	3.23.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($S_u = 75 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	97
27.	3.24.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($S_u = 100 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	97
28.	3.25.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($S_u = 150 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	98
29.	3.26.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($S_u = 50 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	98
30.	3.27.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($S_u = 75 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	99
31.	3.28.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($S_u = 100 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	99
32.	3.29.	Lateral load vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($S_u = 150 \text{ kN/m}^2$)	100
33.	3.30.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	103
34.	3.31.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	103
35.	3.32.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	104
36.	3.33.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	104
37.	3.34.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 3D spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	105
38.	3.35.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	106
39.	3.36.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	106

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
40.	3.37.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	107
41.	3.38.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	107
42.	3.39.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 5D spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	108
43.	3.40.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 28^0$)	108
44.	3.41.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 30^0$)	109
45.	3.42.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 32^0$)	109
46.	3.43.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 34^0$)	110
47.	3.44.	Bending moment vs. deflection for 9D spacing ($\phi = 36^0$)	110
48.	3.45.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 3D spacing ($Su = 50$ kN/m ²)	114
49.	3.46.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 3D spacing ($Su = 75$ kN/m ²)	114
50.	3.47.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 3D spacing ($Su = 100$ kN/m ²)	115
51.	3.48.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 3D spacing ($Su = 150$ kN/m ²)	115
52.	3.49.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 5D spacing ($Su = 50$ kN/m ²)	116
53.	3.50.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 5D spacing ($Su = 75$ kN/m ²)	116
54.	3.51.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 5D spacing ($Su = 100$ kN/m ²)	117
55.	3.52.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for 5D spacing ($Su = 150$ kN/m ²)	117

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
56.	3.53.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for $9D$ spacing ($Su = 50$ kN/m ²)	118
57.	3.54.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for $9D$ spacing ($Su = 75$ kN/m ²)	118
58.	3.55.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for $9D$ spacing ($Su = 100$ kN/m ²)	119
59.	3.56.	Bending moment vs. lateral load for $9D$ spacing ($Su = 150$ kN/m ²)	119
60.	3.57.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=20$ kN, $\phi=28^0$	123
61.	3.58.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=30$ kN, $\phi=28^0$	123
62.	3.59.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=40$ kN, $\phi=28^0$	123
63.	3.60.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=50$ kN, $\phi=28^0$	123
64.	3.61.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=20$ kN, $\phi=30^0$	124
65.	3.62.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=30$ kN, $\phi=30^0$	124
66.	3.63.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=40$ kN, $\phi=30^0$	124
67.	3.64.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=50$ kN, $\phi=30^0$	124
68.	3.65.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=20$ kN, $\phi=32^0$	125
69.	3.66.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=30$ kN, $\phi=32^0$	125
70.	3.67.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=40$ kN, $\phi=32^0$	125
71.	3.68.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=50$ kN, $\phi=32^0$	125
72.	3.69.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=20$ kN, $\phi=34^0$	126
73.	3.70.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=30$ kN, $\phi=34^0$	126
74.	3.71.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=40$ kN, $\phi=34^0$	126

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
75.	3.72.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=50\text{kN}$, $\phi=34^\circ$	126
76.	3.73.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=20\text{kN}$, $\phi=36^\circ$	127
77.	3.74.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=30\text{kN}$, $\phi=36^\circ$	127
78.	3.75.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=40\text{kN}$, $\phi=36^\circ$	127
79.	3.76.	I_{Def} vs. Spacing, $P_L=50\text{kN}$, $\phi=36^\circ$	127
80.	4.1.	Calculation progress windows in <i>PLAXIS 2D</i>	136
82.	4.2.1.	Schematic drawing of pile modelling in <i>PLAXIS</i> software	137
83.	4.2.2.	Definition of parameters in model generation	137
84.	4.3.1.	Finite element model of 2 x 1 pile group in <i>PLAXIS 2D</i> (3D spacing)	142
85.	4.3.2.	Finite element model of 3 x 1 pile group in <i>PLAXIS 2D</i> (3D spacing)	142
86.	4.3.3.	Finite element model of 4 x 1 pile group in <i>PLAXIS 2D</i> (3D spacing)	142
87.	4.4.	Typical calculation in <i>PLAXIS 2D</i> , at GL, 2x1 Group, 3D, $P_L=10\text{ m}$, 300 Dia	144
88.	4.5.1.	$P-\Delta$ curves for 2x1 group (Spacing=3D, Length=10 m, Dia.=300 mm)	145
89.	4.5.2.	$P-\Delta$ curves for 2x1 group (Spacing=5D, Length=10 m, Dia.=300 mm)	145
90.	4.5.3.	$P-\Delta$ curves for 2x1 group (Spacing=9D, Length=10 m, Dia.=300 mm)	145
91.	4.5.4.	$P-\Delta$ curves for 2x1 group (Spacing=3D, Length=15 m, Dia.=300 mm)	145

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
92.	4.5.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	146
93.	4.5.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	146
94.	4.5.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	147
95.	4.5.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	147
96.	4.5.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	147
97.	4.5.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	147
98.	4.5.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	148
99.	4.5.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	148
100.	4.5.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	149
101.	4.5.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	149
102.	4.5.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=300 mm)	149
103.	4.5.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	149
104.	4.5.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	150
105.	4.5.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=300 mm)	150

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
106.	4.6.1.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	151
107.	4.6.2.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=5 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	151
108.	4.6.3.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	151
109.	4.6.4.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	151
110.	4.6.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=5 <i>D</i> , Length=15 m, Dia.=400 mm)	152
111.	4.6.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=15 m, Dia.=400 mm)	152
112.	4.6.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	152
113.	4.6.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=5 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	152
114.	4.6.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	153
115.	4.6.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=15 m, Dia.=400 mm)	153
116.	4.6.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=5 <i>D</i> , Length=15 m, Dia.=400 mm)	153
117.	4.6.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=15 m, Dia.=400 mm)	153
118.	4.6.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	154
119.	4.6.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=5 <i>D</i> , Length=10 m, Dia.=400 mm)	154

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
120.	4.6.15	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=400 mm)	154
121.	4.6.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=400 mm)	154
122.	4.6.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=400 mm)	155
123.	4.6.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=400 mm)	155
124.	4.7.1.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	156
125.	4.7.2.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	156
126.	4.7.3.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	156
127.	4.7.4.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	156
128.	4.7.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	157
129.	4.7.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	157
130.	4.7.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	157
131.	4.7.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	157
132.	4.7.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	158
133.	4.7.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	158

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
134.	4.7.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	158
135.	4.7.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	158
136.	4.7.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $3D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	159
137.	4.7.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	159
138.	4.7.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	159
139.	4.7.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=10 m,Dia.=500 mm)	159
140.	4.7.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $5D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	160
141.	4.7.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing= $9D$,Length=15 m,Dia.=500 mm)	160
142.	5.1.	Sand raining device	166
143.	5.2.	Calibration of sand retaining device	166
144.	5.3.	Different configuration of pile considered for experimentation	170
145.	5.4.	Mechanism of pile cap lateral resistance	171
146.	5.5.1.	Pile group embedded in to sand of experimental tank	174
147.	5.5.2.	Dial gauge measuring deflection of pile group	174
148.	5.5.3.	Model pile groups used for experimentation	175

SL No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
149.	5.5.4.	Schematic view of experimental set up	175
146.	5.6.1.	Load vs. displacement of pile group for experimental and <i>PLAXIS</i> (for steel material at $D_f/t = 0$)	177
147.	5.6.2.	Load vs. displacement of pile group for experimental and <i>PLAXIS</i> (for steel material at $D_f/t = 1$)	177
148.	5.6.3.	Load vs. displacement of pile group for experimental and <i>PLAXIS</i> (for Aluminium material at $D_f/t = 0$)	178
149.	5.6.4.	Load vs. displacement of pile group for experimental and <i>PLAXIS</i> (for aluminium material at $D_f/t = 1$)	178
150.	5.7.	Variation of results from Experimental and Analytical Studies	179
151.	5.8.1.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	180
152.	5.8.2.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	180
153.	5.8.3.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	180
154.	5.8.4.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	180
155.	5.8.5.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	181
156.	5.8.6.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	181
157.	5.8.7.	<i>P-Δ</i> curves for 2×2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	181

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
158.	5.8.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	181
159.	5.8.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	182
160.	5.8.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	182
161.	5.8.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	182
162.	5.8.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	182
163.	5.8.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	183
164.	5.8.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	183
165.	5.8.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	183
166.	5.8.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	183
167.	5.8.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	184
168.	5.8.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	184
169.	5.8.19.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	184
170.	5.8.20.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	184
171.	5.8.21.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	185

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
172.	5.8.22.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	185
173.	5.8.23.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	185
174.	5.8.24.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	185
175.	5.8.25.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	186
176.	5.8.26.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	186
177.	5.8.27.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	186
178.	5.8.28.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	186
179.	5.8.29.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	187
180.	5.8.30.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	187
181.	5.8.31.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	187
182.	5.8.32.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	187
183.	5.8.33.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	188
184.	5.8.34.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25, ID=23)	188
185.	5.8.35.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25, ID=23)	188

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
186.	5.8.36.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25, <i>ID</i> =23)	188
187.	5.9.1.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	190
188.	5.9.2.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	190
189.	5.9.3.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	190
190.	5.9.4.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	190
191.	5.9.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	191
192.	5.9.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	191
193.	5.9.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	191
194.	5.9.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	191
195.	5.9.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	192
196.	5.9.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	192
197.	5.9.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	192
198.	5.9.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	192
199.	5.9.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	193

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
200.	5.9.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	193
201.	5.9.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	193
202.	5.9.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	193
203.	5.9.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	194
204.	5.9.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	194
205.	5.9.19.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	194
206.	5.9.20.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	194
207.	5.9.21.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	195
208.	5.9.22.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	195
209.	5.9.23.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	195
210.	5.9.24.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	195
211.	5.9.25.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	196
212.	5.9.26.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	196
213.	5.9.27.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=25.4,ID=22.1)	196

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
214.	5.9.28.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	196
215.	5.9.29.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	197
216.	5.9.30.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	197
217.	5.9.31.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	197
218.	5.9.32.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	197
219.	5.9.33.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	198
220.	5.9.34.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	198
221.	5.9.35.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	198
222.	5.9.36.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =25.4, <i>ID</i> =22.1)	198
223.	5.10.1.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =20, <i>ID</i> =18.4)	200
224.	5.10.2.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =20, <i>ID</i> =18.4)	200
225.	5.10.3.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=775, <i>OD</i> =20, <i>ID</i> =18.4)	200
226.	5.10.4.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> , Length=900, <i>OD</i> =20, <i>ID</i> =18.4)	200

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
227.	5.10.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	201
228.	5.10.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	201
229.	5.10.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	201
230.	5.10.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	201
231.	5.10.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	202
232.	5.10.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	202
233.	5.10.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	202
234.	5.10.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	202
235.	5.10.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	203
236.	5.10.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	203
237.	5.10.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	203
238.	5.10.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	203
239.	5.10.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	204

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
240.	5.10.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	204
241.	5.10.19.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	204
242.	5.10.20.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	204
243.	5.10.21.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	205
244.	5.10.22.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	205
245.	5.10.23.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	205
246.	5.10.24.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	205
247.	5.10.25.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	206
248.	5.10.26.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	206
249.	5.10.27.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	206
250.	5.10.28.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	206
251.	5.10.29.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	207
252.	5.10.30.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	207
253.	5.10.31.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	207

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
254.	5.10.32.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	207
255.	5.10.33.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	208
256.	5.10.34.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	208
257.	5.10.35.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=20, ID=18.4)	208
258.	5.10.36.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=20, ID=18.4)	208
259.	5.11.1.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	210
260.	5.11.2.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	210
261.	5.11.3.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	210
262.	5.11.4.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	210
263.	5.11.5.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	211
264.	5.11.6.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	211
265.	5.11.7.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	211
266.	5.11.8.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 2 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	211
267.	5.11.9.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	212

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
268.	5.11.10.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	212
269.	5.11.11.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	212
270.	5.11.12.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	212
271.	5.11.13.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	213
272.	5.11.14.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	213
273.	5.11.15.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	213
274.	5.11.16.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	213
275.	5.11.17.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	214
276.	5.11.18.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	214
277.	5.11.19.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	214
278.	5.11.20.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 3 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	214
279.	5.11.21.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	215
280.	5.11.22.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	215
281.	5.11.23.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	215

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
282.	5.11.24.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 1 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	215
283.	5.11.25.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	216
284.	5.11.26.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	216
285.	5.11.27.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	216
286.	5.11.28.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 2 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	216
287.	5.11.29.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	217
288.	5.11.30.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	217
289.	5.11.31.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	217
290.	5.11.32.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 3 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	217
291.	5.11.33.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	218
292.	5.11.34.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=3 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	218
293.	5.11.35.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=775,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	218
294.	5.11.36.	<i>P</i> - Δ curves for 4 \times 4 group (Spacing=9 <i>D</i> ,Length=900,OD=19.1, ID=15.8)	218

Sl. No.	Figure No.	Title	Page No.
295.	6.1.	Comparison of results of experimentation with results predicted by <i>SVM</i>	243
296.	6.2.	Error of the experimental results to the results predicted by <i>SVM</i>	243
297.	6.3.	Comparison of results of experimentation with results predicted by <i>M5P</i>	249
298.	6.4.	Error of the experimental results to the results predicted by <i>M5P</i>	249