# CONTENT

## ONE

### INTRODUCTION  
1-13

## TWO

### MATERIALS & METHODS  
14-21

1. Plant material  
2. Extract  
3. Experimental animals  
4. Experimental design  
5. Histopathological studies  
6. Ultrastructure studies  
7. Sperm function tests  
8. Sperm Morphology  
9. Sperm count  
10. Hormone Assay  
11. Statistical analysis

## THREE

### REVIEW OF LITERATURE  
22-35

1. Introduction  
2. Plants tested for Antifertility

## FOUR

### OBSERVATIONS  
36-69

1. Observations of Normal Control Animals  
   1. Body weight and organ weight  
   2. Morphology, Histology & Ultrastructure of Testes of Control Animals  
      - Morphology of Testes  
      - Histology of Testes Ultra structure of Testes  
   3. Morphology, Histology & Ultrastructure of
Epididymis of Control Animals
- Morphology of Epididymis
- Histology of Epididymis

4. Morphology and Ultrastructure of Spermatozoa
   - Morphology of Spermatozoa
   - Ultrastructure of Spermatozoa

5. Sperm function tests

6. Hormone Assay

7. Sperm Count

II. Effect of benzene fraction of Aqueous Extract of Fruits of *Terminalia bellirica*

1. Effects of Body weight and Organ weight

2. Effects morphology, histology and Ultrastructure of Testes
   - Histology of Testes
   - Ultrastructure of Testes

3. Effects of Morphology, Histology and Ultrastructure of Epididymis
   - Histology of Epididymis
   - Ultrastructure of Epididymis

4. Effect on Morphology and Ultrastructure of Spermatozoa
   - Morphology of Spermatozoa
   - Ultrastructure of Spermatozoa

5. Effects on Sperm Functions

6. Effects on Hormone Levels

7. Effects on Sperm count

FIVE DISCUSSIONS
1. Discussion on the effects of benzene fraction on body weight
2. Discussion on the effect of benzene fraction on testes and Epididymis weight
3. Discussion on the effects of benzene fraction on sperm functions
4. Discussion on the effects of benzene fraction on Hormone levels
5. Discussion on the effects of benzene fraction on Histology of testes
6. Discussion on the effects on benzene fraction on ultrastructure on testes
7. Discussion on the effects on benzene fraction on ultrastructure on epididymis
8. Discussion on the effects on benzene fraction on ultrastructure on spermatozoa
9. Discussion on the effects on benzene fraction on sperm count
10. Conclusion

SIX
SUMMARY
107-117
SEVEN
BIBLIOGRAPHY
118-186
EIGHT
PUBLICATION