## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter No.</th>
<th>Title of the chapter</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.1 Laser and Laser System</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.2 Significance of Laser</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3 Crystal Materials</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3.1 Laser Crystal Materials</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3.2 Nonlinear Crystal Materials</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.4 Research Objective</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>References</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Crystal and Its Techniques</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.1 Introduction</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2 Crystals and Crystallography</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.3 Classification of Crystal</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.3.1 Single Crystals</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.3.2 Poly Crystals</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.4 Significance of Single Crystals</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.5 Reason for Growing Single Crystal</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.6 Crystal Growth</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.7 Crystal Growth Phenomena</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.7.1 Nucleation</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8 Crystal Growth Techniques</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8.1 Solid Growth</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8.2 Vapour Growth</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8.3 Liquid Growth</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.9 Classification of Crystal Growth Techniques</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.9.1 Utility Factor for Various Techniques</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.10 Crystal Growth from the Melt</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11 Crystal Growth from Solution</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.1 Hydrothermal Growth Techniques</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.2 Gel Growth</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.3 Growth by Electro-crystallization</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.4 Solution Growth Techniques</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.4.1 Solution, Solubility and Super solubility</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.5 Formation of Super Saturation Solution</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.5.1 High Temperature solution Growth</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.5.2 Low Temperature Solution Growth</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.5.2.1 Slow Cooling Method</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11.5.2.2 Slow Evaporation Method</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.12 The equipment is required for the growth of crystal
2.12.1 Constant Temperature Bath

References

3 Nonlinear Optics and Materials
3.1 Nonlinear Optics
3.2 Nonlinear Response of the Medium
3.2.1 linear and Nonlinear Polarization
3.2.2 \( \chi^{(2)} \) Phenomena
3.2.2.1 Second Harmonic Generation (SHG)
3.2.2.2 Phase Matching
3.2.3 Three Wave Mixing
3.2.3.1 Sum and Difference Frequency Mixing
3.2.3.2 Frequency Doubling
3.2.3.3 Optical Parametric Oscillator
3.2.4 Intensity of the Parametric Frequency
3.2.5 Pockel Effect
3.2.6 Optical Rectification
3.3 \( \chi^{(3)} \) Phenomena
3.3.1 Quadratic Electro-optic Effect
3.3.2 d.c. Induced SHG
3.3.3 Four Wave Mixing
3.3.4 Third Harmonic Generation (THG)
3.3.5 Optical or a.c. Kerr Effect
3.3.5.2.1 Self Focusing
3.3.5.2.2 Self Phase Modulation
3.3.5.2.3 Multi photon Absorption
3.4 Theoretical Explanation of Nonlinear Optics
3.5 Nonlinear Optical Materials
3.5.1 Types of the NLO Materials
3.5.2 Organic NLO Materials
3.5.3 Inorganic NLO Materials
3.5.4 Semi organic Materials
3.5.5 KDP Family Crystals
3.5.6 Role of Amino Acids in Nonlinearity

References

4 Growth and Characterization of Glycine Amino Acid Doped and Mixed KDP NLO Single Crystal for Laser Application
4.1 Introduction
4.2 Experimental Section
4.2.1 Solubility Measurements
4.2.2 Purification
4.3 Synthesis and Crystal Growth
4.4 Characterization Studies
4.5 Result and Discussion
4.5.1 Nonlinear Optical test
4.5.2 X-ray Diffraction analysis
4.5.3 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) analysis
4.5.4 UV-visible Transparency
4.5.5 Thermal analysis
  4.5.5.1 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)
  4.5.5.2 Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)
4.6 Conclusions
References

5 Growth and Characterization of Pure Di-Sodium Hydrogen Phosphate (DSHP) analysis and Glycine amino acid mixed DSHP NLO Single Crystal
  5.1 Introduction
  5.2 Experimental Procedure
    5.2.1 Solubility Studies
    5.2.2 Synthesis and Crystal Growth
  5.3 Characterization
  5.4 Result and Discussion
    5.4.1 Nonlinear Optical Property
    5.4.2 X-ray Diffraction Analysis
    5.4.3 FTIR Spectral Analysis
    5.4.4 UV-visible Spectrum Analysis
    5.4.5 Thermal Analysis
      5.4.5.1 Thermogravimetric Analysis
      5.4.5.2 Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)
  5.5 Conclusions
References

6 Growth and Characterization of the NLO Crystal of Thiourea doped DSHP for Its NLO applications
  6.1 Introduction
  6.2 Experimental Section
    6.2.1 The Solubility Studies
    6.2.2 Synthesis and Crystal Growth
  6.3 Characterization
  6.4 Results and Discussion
    6.4.1 Nonlinear Optical Test
    6.4.2 XRD Analysis
    6.4.3 FTIR Spectral Analysis
    6.4.4 UV-visible Spectrum Analysis
    6.4.5 Thermal Analysis (TGA and DSC )
  6.5 Conclusions
References

7 Growth and Characterization of L-Tartaric acid Doped and Mixed DSHP, Nonlinear Optical Materials for Laser applications
  7.1 Introduction
  7.2 Experimental Studies
    7.2.1 Solubility Measurements
    7.2.2 Synthesis and Crystal Growth
  7.3 Characterization
  7.4 Result and Discussion
7.4.1 Nonlinear Optical Studies 233
7.4.2 XRD Analysis 235
7.4.3 FTIR Analysis 240
7.4.4 UV-visible Spectra Analysis 245
7.4.5 Thermal Analysis (TGA and DSC) 248
7.5 Conclusions 253
References 255

8 Concluding Remarks and Future Scope 257
8.1 Summary 257
8.2 Suggestions for Future work 258

 Emblem List of Publications 258
 Emblem Picture Gallery of the NLO Single Crystals 265
 Emblem Acknowledgement I
 Emblem List of Tables V
 Emblem List of Figures VII