CHAPTER 1

Review: Reductive functional group transformations

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Reduction of nitro compounds 10
1.3 Reduction of azoarenes to hydrazoarenes 16
1.4 Reduction of imines to secondary amines 20
1.5 Synthesis of Indolones and quinolones 25
1.6 Synthesis of amides of amino acids and peptides 32
1.7 References 37

CHAPTER 2

Reduction of aromatic nitro compounds by employing commercial zinc dust and di-ammonium hydrogen phosphate

2.1 Introduction 43
2.2 Results and discussion 44
2.3 Experimental 52
2.4 References 56
CHAPTER 3

Novel and efficient synthesis of hydrozoarenes by tin mediated reduction of azorenes

3.1 Introduction
3.2 Results and discussion
3.3 Experimental
3.4 References

CHAPTER 4

Facile catalytic transfer hydrogenation of imines to secondary amines using inexpensive commercial zind dust and ammonium formate

4.1 Introduction
4.2 Results and discussion
4.3 Experimental
4.4 References

CHAPTER 5

Synthesis of indolones and quinolones

5.1 Synthesis of indolones and quinolones from o-nitroaryl acids via reductive cyclization using zinc dust and ammonium formate under supercritical carbondioxide

5.1.1 Introduction
5.1.2 Results and discussion

5.2 Microwave assisted solvent-free synthesis of indolones and quinolones

5.2.1 Introduction
5.2.2 Results and discussion
5.3 Experimental
5.4 References
CHAPTER 6

Synthesis of amides of amino acids and peptides from their thiol esters using magnesium and ammonium formate

6.1 Introduction 109
6.2 Results and discussion 110
6.3 Experimental 113
6.3.1 Peptide synthesis 114
6.3.2 General procedure for synthesis of thiol esters amino acids and 120
peptides
6.3.3 General procedure for the reduction of thiol esters of amino acids 120
and peptides to amides
6.4 References 132

SUMMARY 134