Acknowledgement

I express my deep sense of gratitude to my guide Dr. R.V. Singh, Head of the Department Dr. B. R. Ambekar Institute of Social Sciences, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi (U.P.) for his constant inspiration and supervision. Despite of his heavy engagement, he gave ample time, wherever and whenever required for his guidance. He held informal discussion on every aspects of the research work that facilitated the task in many ways.

I would remain indebted throughout my life for his intellectual supervision and guidance.

The completion of the present work could not have been possible without active cooperation of the office staff of the Institute, Central Library, Bundelkhand University, Jhansi. My grateful thanks are due to the librarian and other staff of Indian Council of Social Science & Research (ICSSR), national Institute of Public Cooperation and Child Development, New Delhi (NIPCD), Delhi School of Social Work, Delhi were I was kindly given facilities for consulting the large number of books and journals for the completion of the thesis.

Words fail to express my deepest sense of gratitude to my generous parents Sri Sheo Kumar Rai and Smt. Madhuri Devi, my uncle Mr. C.S. Parmar, aunti Smt. Prem Devi for their great help in various ways in completion of my research study.

I am grateful to my inmate friends Mr. Ravindra Singh Parmar, for his continuous help in my work in various ways and his kind help could not be forgotten.
I am also obliged to my brothers Dr. Ajeet Rai and Mr. Alok Singh Parmar, my sister-in-laws Dharmshela Rai and Sweta Singh Parmar and my sisters Neetu Rai and Sunita Singh who inspired, motivated and helped me in various ways in completion of my research work.

I am thankful to Mr. Rajneesh Chaturvedi Mr. Atul Anand and Mr. Hridesh Dubey who are even today with me and my work with their great help in my research study.

Further, I convey my sincere gratitude to my respondents who cooperates me by giving the most confidents information to my research work and to all those persons not mentioned above, who helped me in my work with their generosity.

Last but not least I am thankful to Mr. Sumit Verma & Mr. Raj Kumar who has typed thesis with almost care and efficiency.

Date: 05-09-09

Place: Jhansi

(Manish Kumar Rai)