1. M-Learning = Mobile Learning
2. E-Learning = Electronic Learning
3. B.A. = Bachelor of Arts
4. B.Com = Bachelor of Commerce
5. B.Sc = Bachelor of Science
6. ESL = English as a Second Language
7. EFL = English as a Foreign Language
8. PLM = Programmed Learning Material
9. CAI = Computer Assisted Instruction
10. MM = Memory Model
11. MLM = Mastery Learning Model
12. CM = Contemporary Model
13. TRAI = Telecom Regulatory Authority Of India
14. Ph.D = Doctorate in Philosophy
15. M.phil = Master in Philosophy