NOTE: SECTIONS I, II, IV, V, AND VI ARE COMMON FOR MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS

THE IMPACT OF RURAL TO URBAN MIGRATION ON FERTILITY:
A STUDY IN A TOWN OF TAMILNADU, INDIA.

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

SECTION I. BACKGROUND

Hard/Block No. Date:
House Door No. Time:
Name of the respondent:

1) CONFIRMING MIGRATION STATUS:
   i) Where were you born?
      i) Name of Place:
         ii) Taluk: ii) District:
         iii) State: iii) Nation:
         RURAL/URBAN
   ii) Where did you mostly live up to the age of 12?
      i) Name of the Place:
         ii) Taluk: ii) District:
         iii) State: iii) Nation:
         RURAL/URBAN
   iii) Check: Whether the reported place is the same as the
        place of enumeration or not
          YES NO
   iv) Have you been living here since your childhood?
        YES NO

2) NOTE: NON-MIGRANT

3) Age of the respondent:
   DATE OF BIRTH :

4) Caste of the respondent:

5) Religion of the respondent:

6) Education of the respondent:
   (in completed grade of education)

7) Medium of instruction:
   a) Tamil
   b) English
   c) Other (specify): .............
8) Have you been working during the last year?
   YES                             NO
   (go to Quest. 11.)

9) What kind of work?

10) Was it a full time activity (about 8 hours per day)?
    YES                             NO

11) Have you been engaging in any other work during the last year?
    YES                             NO
    (go to Quest. 13)

12) What kind of work?

13) What is your monthly income? Rs. (from all sources)

14) Do any other members of the household work on a job or in a business and earn?
    YES                             NO

15) How much is the monthly income? Rs.

16) Are there other sources of income?
    YES                             NO

17) What are they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
    a) Cultivating land
    b) Building (rent)
    c) Interest from bank/non-banking
    d) Livestock
    e) Other (specify):

18) What is your total family income (per month)? Rs.

19) What is your total family income (per year)? Rs.

20) Do you save money every month/year?
    YES                             NO
    (go to Quest. 23)

21) Reasons (mark by order in which mentioned):
    a) Education of children
    b) Marriage of sons
    c) Marriage of daughters
    d) Other family expenses
    e) Purchasing property
    f) Other (specify):
22) Where do you keep the savings? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Bank/s  b) Chit company/ies
   c) Govt. bonds  d) Post office
   e) Other (specify):

23) Modern durables owned by the respondent, if any:
   (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Colour T.V.
   b) VCPR
   c) Refrigerator
   d) Washing machine
   e) Black & White T.V.
   f) Grinder
   g) Mixe
   h) Tape recorder (two-in-one)
   i) Tape recorder
   j) Radio
   h) Wall clock

24) Other assets: (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Lorry/s
   b) Van/s
   c) Car/s
   d) Motor cycle/s
   e) Scooter/s
   f) Moped/s
   g) Bullock-cart/s
   h) Cycle/s

25) i. Do you individually or jointly own any agricultural land?
    YES
    NO (go to Quest. 26)
    11. How many acres?
    11. (a). Irrigated land (b). Non-irrigated land
    (in acres):...... (in acres):......
    1iv. Who cultivates the land?.................
    v. Has any land been given on lease or pledge?
       YES
       NO
    1vi. How much (in acres)?f............
    1vii. Have you or your family sold any land in your life-time?
       YES
       NO
    1viii. How much (in acres)?............
i. Have you or your family purchased any land in your lifetime?
   YES
   x. How much (in acres)? ........

26) i. Do you or your family rear any livestock?
   YES
   NO
   (go to Question 27)

   ii. What kind of livestock?
       a. COW   b. BUFFALO   c. GOAT   d. POULTRY

   iii. How many?
       a. No.:   c. No.:   e. No.:   d. No.:   f. No.:  

27) Housing ownership: a) RENTAL   b) OWN   c) RENT FREE

28) Type of roof:  a) Terrace   b) Tiles   c) Asbestos
                 d) Sheets   e) Thatched

29) Electricity facility: a) Available   b) Not available

30) Number of rooms:

31) Condition of the rooms: a) with fans   b) without fans

SECTION II. INFORMATION ON MARRIAGE

1) Place of birth of respondent’s wife:

   i) Name of the Place:
   ii) Taluk:
   iii) District:
   iv) State:
   v) Nation:

   RURAL/URBAN

2) Age of the respondent’s wife:

   DATE OF BIRTH:

3) When did you get married?
   Month ............  Year ............

4) How old were you at the time of your marriage?
   AGE AT MARRIAGE:

5) At the time of marriage what was the age of your wife?
   AGE AT MARRIAGE:
6) Was your marriage?  
   a) Love marriage with parents' permission  
   b) Love marriage without parents' permission  
   c) Arranged by parents with your consent  
   d) Arranged by parents without your consent

7) Was your wife related to you before marriage?  
   YES NO

8) Marital duration (in years) of the respondent:

9) Caste of the respondent's wife:

10) Religion of the respondent's wife:

11) Education of the respondent's wife:  
     (in completed grade years of education)

12) Medium of instruction of wife:  
     a) Tamil  
     b) English  
     c) Other (specify):

13) Has your wife been working during the last year?  
    YES NO  
    (go to Quest. 16)

14) What kind of work?

15) Was it a full time main activity (about 8 hours per day)?  
    YES NO

16) Has your wife been engaging in any work during the last year?  
    YES NO  
    (go to Quest. 18)

17) What kind of work?

18) What was the monthly income of respondent's wife:

19) Do you save money in your wife's name?  
    YES NO
SECTION III. MIGRATION PROCESS

III. A. Migration History

1) Now I will ask you about the places that you have lived in since your childhood. You spent your childhood at 
(NOTE IT FROM SEC. I (2))........................ [continue questions till the RESPONDENT responds that he has not 
moved further]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>i. Where did you move from? (Name of the place)</th>
<th>ii. When did you move there? (Calendar year and Age of Respondent)</th>
<th>iii. What was the reason? (Reason)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural/Urban</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6.  
7.  
8.  

2) Now, how long you have been living here?
(Duration of residence at the place of destination):........ Years; ........ Months.

3) NOTE: MIGRATION AND MARRIAGE TIMING FROM SECTIONS I (3) and III (1)

   a) MARRIED BEFORE MIGRATION 
   b) MARRIED AFTER MIGRATION

SECTION III. B. CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS PRIOR TO MIGRATION

1) Now, let me make sure, You moved here .................. from .................. when you were about .................. years [CHECK SEC. III (1)].
Is that correct? YES NO
(IF NO, CHECK THE MIGRATION HISTORY; AND CORRECT)
2) Were you working before you moved here?
   YES NO (go to Quest. 5)
3) What kind of work were you doing there (at the place of last residence)?
4) Was it a full time main activity (about 8 hours per day)?
   YES NO
5) CHECK: MIGRANT'S MARITAL STATUS FROM SEC. III (3)
   a) IF MARRIED BEFORE MIGRATION (go to Quest. 5)
   b) IF MARRIED AFTER MIGRATION (go to Quest. 8)
6) Was your wife working at that time?
   YES NO (go to Quest. 8)
7) What kind of work your wife was doing there (at the place of last residence)?
8) Was it a full time main activity (about 8 hours per day)?
   YES NO
9) Did you have any other sources of income there (at the place of last residence)?
   YES NO
10) What were they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
    a) Cultivating land
    b) Building (rent)
    c) Interest from banking/non-banking
    d) Livestock
    e) Other (specify):
11) What was your monthly income during the year before you moved here (at the PLACE OF LAST RESIDENCE)?
    (from all sources of income) Rs.
    CHECK: IF MARRIED AFTER MIGRATION GO TO QUEST. 13
12) What was your wife's monthly income during the year before moved here alongwith you (at the PLACE OF LAST RESIDENCE)?
    (from all sources of income) Rs.
13) What was the total annual income of your family during the year before you moved here (at the PLACE OF LAST RESIDENCE)? Rupees:
SECTION III. C. LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF MIGRANT AFTER MIGRATION

1) Where did you first stay after migrating here?
   a) in LODGE  b) in HOSTEL  c) in HOUSE

2) How long did you stay there?

3) With whom did you stay?
   i) alone
   ii) With family
   iii) With friends
   iv) With relatives
   v) Other (specify):

4) Was it own house or rental or was it friends’ or relatives’?
   a) OWN  b) RENTAL  c) FRIENDS’  d) RELATIVES

5) CHECK: MARITAL STATUS SECTION III (3)
   a. MARRIED BEFORE MIGRATION
      (go to Quest. 6)
   b. MARRIED AFTER MIGRATION
      (go to Quest. 21)

6) Did you bring your wife here at the time of migration?
   YES  NO

7) Reasons:
   a) look after the household works
   b) She also got appointment here
   c) She got transfer to here
   d) could easily get accommodation here
   e) No body looks after her
   f) Other (specify):
      (go to Quest. 13)

8) Reasons:
   a) could not easily get accommodation
   b) she was working somewhere
   c) to look after my family (parents and children)
   d) to look after the properties
   e) Other (specify):
      (go to Quest. 9)

[TICK THE ANSWERS]

9) Did you bring your wife here after some time?
   YES  NO
      (go to Quest. 12)
10) How long after you moved here? (in months/years):


11) Where did she mostly stay before she joined you here?
Name of the place:

Name of the place:


12) How often did you visit her place before she joined you here?

How often do you visit her place? (in a month):

14) How often do you visit her place? (in a month):


15) Did you have any child/children before you moved here?
YES NO

16) Did you bring them here along with you?
YES NO

17) Reasons:
a) could get sufficient accommodation
b) no body looks after them there
c) they were so young
d) they can not leave us
e) for educational purpose
f) Other (specify):

18) Reasons:
a) could not easily get accommodation
b) children were studying there/somewhere
c) parents look after them
d) they did not like to come here
e) Other (specify):

[TICK THE ANSWERS]

19) Did you bring them here after some time?
YES NO

20) How long after migration?

(months/in years):

21) Did you bring your parents here at the time of migration?
YES NO
22) Reasons: (go to Sec. VI)
   a) to look after my family
   b) would like to come with us
   c) no body to looks after them there
   d) to look after my children
   e) Other (specify):

23) Reasons:
   a) parents were old
   b) look after my family there
   c) look after our property there
   d) would not like to come with us
   e) Parents not alive
   f) Other (specify):

[TICK THE ANSWERS]

24) Did you bring your parents here after some time?
   YES NO
   / (go to sec: VI)

25) How long after your migration? (in months/years): ..............

SECTION III. D. ADAPTATION TO URBAN ENVIRONMENT AND INTENTIONS OF MIGRANTS

1) Did you find any problem immediately after migrating here?
   YES NO
   / (go to Quest. 3)

2) WERE THEY? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Housing?
   b) Water
   c) Obtaining Household provision
   d) Drainage Disposal
   e) Finance
   f) Transportation
   g) Noise
   h) Other (Specify):
      ................

   YES NO

3) At present, do you have any problems?
   YES NO
   / (go to Sec. VII)
4) Are they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Housing YES NO
   b) Water YES NO
   c) Obtaining Household provision YES NO
   d) Drainage Disposal YES NO
   e) Finance YES NO
   f) Transportation YES NO
   g) Noise YES NO
   h) Other (specify): YES NO

5) Did you have any friends/relatives here when you moved in?
   YES NO (go to Quest. 3)

6) Persons from: a) ORIGIN b) DESTINATION c) OTHER AREAS (TICK THE ANSWERS)

7) Have you been a member of any Union/Association/Community group/Regional group?
   YES NO

8) Has your wife been a member of any Union/Association/Community group/Regional group?
   YES NO

9) What is your intention about staying at this place in future?
   a) STAY HERE PERMANENTLY b) RETURN HOME c) GO TO OTHER PLACE d) NO IDEA

10) REASONS
    a. Purchased some property here a. Our properties are there a. May get transferred
    b. Built own house here b. My family is there b. No higher educational facilities for children
    c. To continue business c. Parents are there c. Wife is working there
    d. Like this climate d. Do not like this place d. Relatives are there
    e. We settled here e. Other (specify): e. Start business there
    f. Other (specify): f. Other (specify): f. Other (specify): (TICK THE ANSWERS)
SECTION IV. FERTILITY HISTORY, CONTRACEPTION AND BREAST FEEDING

1) Now I would like to ask you about all the children you have had: including those living elsewhere.

DETAILS ABOUT CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
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<tbody>
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</table>

a. Children living with you
b. Children living elsewhere

That means you have ........... children, ........... sons, and ........... daughters, is this correct?  YES  NO

c. Have there been other children who died after birth?
   YES  NO

d. If yes, how many?

That means you have had ........... births, is this correct?  YES  NO

2) Is your wife now expecting a child?
   YES  NO

[NOTE: IF NO CHILDREN EVER BORN SKIP TO QUEST. 6]

3) Now please give me details of the births, date of birth, name of child etc., beginning with the first.

3.a. 3.b. 3.c. 3.d. 3.e. 3.f. 3.g.
ORDER NAME SEX DATE OF BIRTH AGE OF SURVIVAL IF DEAD, MOTHER STATUS AGE AT MARRIAGE ........ (MONTH&YEAR) (in years) living/ died DEATH .......... FIND THE SPACING BETWEEN (FOR INTERVIEWER)

1 2 3 4 5 6
4) How long was the first baby given mother's milk?
Duration (in months):

(CNOTE: IF ONLY ONE BIRTH SKIP TO QUESTION 26)

5) How long was the second baby given mother's milk?
Duration (in months):

6) Do you know that there are some of family planning methods
i.e., to delay or stop child bearing?
YES
NO

7) What are they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a)  
   b)  
   c)  
   d)

8) [CHECK: NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS]
   NIL
   ONE OR MORE
   (go to Quest. 9)

9) Did you or your wife use any family planning methods?
   YES
   NO
   (go to Quest. 20)

10) Reasons: [TICK THE ANSWERS]
    a) high cost of rearing children immediately after marriage
    b) want sufficient gap between marriage and first birth
    c) weak health condition of wife
    d) Other (specify): ................
    (go to Quest. 20)

11) Did any of you use any family planning methods after marriage but before first birth?
    YES
    NO
    (go to Quest. 13)

12) Reasons: [TICK THE ANSWERS]
    a) high cost rearing children immediately after marriage
    b) want sufficient gap between marriage and first birth
    c) weak health condition of wife
    d) Other (specify): ............
    (go to Quest. 22)

13) Did any one of you use family planning methods after the first birth
    YES
    NO
    (go to Quest. 22)
14) Reasons: [TICK THE ANSWERS]
   a) high cost rearing an additional child immediately after first birth
   b) want sufficient gap between first birth and second birth
   c) weak health condition of wife
   d) Other (specify): ................

15) Are you or your wife currently sterilized?
   YES NO

16) Which method?
   (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   i). Male sterilization
   ii). Female sterilization

17) Age at sterilization
   i. HUSBAND ............
   ii. WIFE .............

18) Are you or your wife using any family planning methods?
   YES NO

19) [NOTE: The time taken to complete child bearing]
   Duration (in years)

20) How many brothers? NUMBER:

21) How many brothers? NUMBER:

22) Now please give details about your brothers beginning with the eldest one.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SL. NO.</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>AGE</th>
<th>EDUCATION</th>
<th>CURRENT OCCUPATION</th>
<th>AGE AT MARRIAGE</th>
<th>IF MARRIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
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<td>6.</td>
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<td>7.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION V. FERTILITY DESIRES AND SEX PREFERENCE**

1) When you got married how many children you thought you should have in all?

Total: Males: Females:

CHECK: CURRENTLY PREGNANT, NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT BUT NOT STERILIZED AND STERILIZED FROM THE SECTION I AND VIII

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2. WIFE CURRENTLY PREGNANT (REFER SEC. VIII QUEST. 2)</th>
<th>3. WIFE NOT CURRENTLY PREGNANT BUT HUSBAND AND WIFE NOT STERILIZED</th>
<th>4. STERILIZED HUSBAND OR WIFE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.i. NO LIVING CHILDREN</td>
<td>3.ii. ONE OR MORE LIVING CHILDREN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. Do you want your child to be a boy or girl?</th>
<th>i.a. Do you want to have any children?</th>
<th>ii.a. Do you want to have another child?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOY GIRL EITHER/ NO IDEA</td>
<td>YES NO</td>
<td>YES NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(go to Quest. 5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. Do you want another child in addition to the one your wife is expecting?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>i.b. Do you want your next child to be a boy or girl?</th>
<th>ii.b. How many more children do you want to have?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES NO</td>
<td>BOY GIRL EITHER/ NO IDEA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NUMBER:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MALES :</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FEMALES:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. How many more children do you want to have after the one you are expecting?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>i.c. How many children do you want to have in all?</th>
<th>ii.c. Do you want your next child to be a boy or girl?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUMBER:</td>
<td>MALES :</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FEMALES:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5) In your opinion, how many children should a family like yours have?

NUMBER: ...........

MALES: ...........

FEMALES: ...........
SECTION VI. VALUE OF CHILDREN

1) Now I will ask some questions about children. In your opinion, what is the least amount of education, that a boy needs nowadays to make (what you consider) a satisfactory living

......... NO EDUCATION CAN NOT SAY
(Grade) NEEEDED

2) In your opinion what is the least amount of schooling that is necessary for girls nowadays?

......... NO EDUCATION CAN NOT SAY
(Grade) NEEEDED

3) Children often help the family on the farm, in the business or around the house. Thinking of a family like your own, at what age would you say sons begin to make a (useful) contribution?

......... (Years) NO HELP EXPECTED

4) And how about daughters? At what age do they begin to make a (useful) contribution?

......... (Years) NO HELP EXPECTED

5) Do you expect your children later on to help the family for a while working for pay?

a) YES b) NO c) UNCERTAIN d) DOES NOT AND CAN NOT HAVE CHILDREN

6) What means of financial support do you think you might have when you are old and can no longer work?

INTERVIEWER: TICK AS MANY AS ARE MENTIONED. ASK ONCE "ANY OTHER MEANS?"

a) NO HELP b) HELP FROM CHILDREN c) INCOME FROM PROPERTY
d) PENSION e) INTEREST f) OTHERS (specify)
7) Do you expect to rely for financial support on your children (or children you might have) a great deal, only a little, or not at all? (INTERVIEWER: TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)
   i) RELY A  ii) RELY ONLY  iv) NOT AT  v) DEPENDS GOOD DEAL  A LITTLE  ALL

8) Depends on what?

9) When your children are grown up and married, do you expect to live together at any time with any of your married children? [INTERVIEWER: TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER]
   i) YES  ii) NO  iii) UNCERTAIN  iv) DEPENDS

10) Depends on what?

11) How long do you expect to live with them?
    a) Few years after marriage  b) Rest of life
    c) Only when old  d) Other (specify):

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:
NOTE: SECTIONS I AND II ARE COMMON FOR MIGRANTS AND NON-MIGRANTS

THE EFFECTS OF MIGRATION ON FERTILITY WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION IN A CITY IN INDIA.

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

SECTION I. BACKGROUND

Ward/Block No.: Date: 
House Door No.: Time:  
Name of the respondent: 

1) CONFIRMING MIGRATION STATUS:

i) Where were you born?
   i) Name of the Place: 
      ii) Taluk: 
      iv) State: 
         RURAL/URBAN  
   iii) District: 
   v) Nation: 

ii) Where did you mostly live up to the age of 12?
   i) Name of the Place: 
      ii) Taluk: 
      iv) State: 
         RURAL/URBAN  
   iii) District: 
   v) Nation: 

iii) CHECK: WHETHER THE REPORTED PLACE IS THE SAME AS THE PLACE OF ENUMERATION OR NOT

   YES \ NO

   1v) Have you been living here since your childhood?

      YES \ NO

2) NOTE: NON-MIGRANT MIGRANT

3) Age of the respondent :
   DATE OF BIRTH :

4) Caste of the respondent :

5) Religion of the respondent:

6) Education of the respondent:
   (in completed grade of education)

7) Medium of instruction:
   a) Tamil
   (at high school level)
   b) English
   c) Other (specify): .............
8) Have you been working during the last year?
   YES     NO
   (go to Quest. 11)

9) What kind of work?

10) Was it a full time activity (about 8 hours per day)?
    YES     NO

11) Have you been engaging in any other work during the last year?
    YES     NO
    (go to Quest. 13)

12) What kind of work?

13) What is your monthly income? Rs. (from all sources)

14) Do any other members of the household work on a job or in a business and earn?
    YES     NO

15) How much is the monthly income? Rs.

16) Are there other sources of income?
    YES     NO

17) What are they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
    a) Cultivating land    b) Building (rent)
       c) Interest from bank/non-banking    d) Livestock
       e) Other (specify):

18) What is your total family income (per month)? Rs.

19) What is your total family income (per year)? Rs.

20) Do you save money every month/year?
    YES     NO
    (go to Quest. 24)

21) Reasons (mark by order in which mentioned):
    a) Education of children
    b) Marriage of sons
    c) Marriage of daughters
    d) Other family expense
    e) Other (specify): .........

                        ..................
22) Where do you keep the savings? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Bank/s  
   b) Chit company/ies 
   c) Govt. bonds 
   d) Post office 
   e) Other (specify):

23) Modern durables owned by the respondent, if any: (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Colour T.V. 
   b) VCPFR 
   c) Refrigerator 
   d) Washing machine 
   e) Black & White T.V. 
   f) Grinder 
   g) Mixe 
   h) Tape recorder (two-in-one) 
   i) Radio 
   j) Wall clock 

24) Other assets : (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Lorry/s 
   b) Van/s 
   c) Car/s 
   d) Motor cycle/s 
   e) Scooter/s 
   f) Moped/s 
   g) Bullock-cart/s 
   h) Cycle/s

25) i. Do you individually or jointly own any agricultural land?
   YES  
   NO
   ii. How many acres?
   iii. (a). Irrigated land (b). Non-irrigated land 
   (in acres):...... (in acres):........
   iv. Who cultivates the land?.................
   v. Have you or your family given any land been given on lease or pledge?
   YES 
   NO
   vi. How much (in acres)?.............
   v. Have you or your family sold any land in your life time?
   YES 
   NO
   vii. How much (in acres)?.............
ix. Have you or your family purchased any land in your lifetime?
   YES
   NO

x. How much (in acres)?

26) i. Do you or your family rear any livestock?
   YES
   NO

   i. What kind of livestock?

   a. COW  b. BUFFALO  c. GOAT  d. POULTRY

   ii. How many?
   No.:  No.:  No.:  No.:  No.:

27) Housing ownership: a) RENTAL  b) OWN  c) RENT FREE

28) Type of roof: a) Terrace  b) Tiles  c) Asbestos
   d) Sheets  e) Thatched

29) Electricity facility: a) Available  b) Not available

30) Number of rooms:

31) Condition of the rooms: a) with fans  b) without fans

SECTION II. INTENTION OF AGE AT MARRIAGE AND FAMILY SIZE

1) At what age do you propose to get married?
   AGE:

2) Which type of marriage would you like?

   a) Love marriage with parents' permission
   c) Arranged by parents with your consent
   b) Love marriage with out parents' permission
   d) Arranged by parents without your consent

3) Would you like to marry from amongst your relative?
   a) YES  b) NO  c) NO IDEA

4) What should your wife's age be at time of marriage?
   AGE:

5) How many children would you like to have in your life?
   NUMBER:

6) How many boys and how many girls?
   BOYS:  GIRLS:  NO IDEA

7) At what age would you like to have your first child?
   AGE:
8) What should be the mother's age at the time of the first birth? AGE:

9) Do you know about family planning?
   YES  NO  
   (go to Quest. 20)

10) Have you heard of any Methods of birth control?
   YES  NO

11) Which are? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) ...........  b) ............  
   c) ...........  d) ............  

12) Would any one of you like to practice birth control after your marriage but before the first child is born?
   YES  NO  
   (go to Quest. 16)

13) What is the reason? (TICK ONE OR MORE ANSWERS)
   a) cost of rearing an additional child immediately after marriage  
   b) want sufficient gap between marriage and first birth  
   c) if weak health condition of wife  
   d) Other (specify):

14) How long?

15) What method/s?
   a) .............  b) ............  
   c) .............  d) ............  

16) Would you use birth control after your first birth?
   YES  NO  
   (go to Quest. 20)

17) Reasons: [TICK THE ANSWERS]
   a) high cost rearing an additional child immediately after first birth  
   b) want sufficient gap between first birth and second birth  
   c) if weak health condition of wife  
   d) Other (specify): ...............  

18) How long?

19) What method?

20) At what age one (you) should have the last child? 
   AGE:

21) At what age a woman (your wife) should have the last child? AGE:
22) How long should the interval between two births be?
   i) between marriage and first birth (in years):
   ii) between first birth and second birth (in years):

23) How much time should be taken to complete child bearing? (in years):

SECTION III. A. MIGRATION PROCESS

III. A. Migration History

1) Now I will ask you about the places that you have lived in since your childhood. You spent your childhood at (NOTE IT FROM SEC. I (2)......................... [continue questions till the RESPONDENT responds that he has not moved further]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. Where did you move from? (Name of the place)</th>
<th>ii. When did you move there? (Calendar year and Age of Respondent)</th>
<th>iii. What was the reason? (Reason)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year Age</td>
<td>Name Urban</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2) Now, how long you have been living here?
(Duration of residence at the place of
of destination):....... Years; ........ Months.

3) NOTE: TIMING OF MIGRATION FROM SECTION III (1)
AND III (1)

SECTION III. B. CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS PRIOR TO
MIGRATION

1) Now, let me make sure, You moved here .................
from ....................... when you were about
.......................... years [CHECK SEC. III (1)].
Is that correct? YES NO
(IF NO, CHECK THE MIGRATION HISTORY; AND CORRECT)

2) Were you working before you moved here?
YES NO
(go to Quest. B)

3) What kind of work were you doing there
(at the place of last residence)?

4) Was it a full time activity (about 8 hours per day)?
YES NO

5) Did you have any other sources of income
there (at the place of last residence)?
YES NO

6) What were they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
a) Cultivating land
b) Building (rent)
c) Interest from banking/
   non-banking
d) Livestock
e) Other (specify):

7) What was your monthly income during the year before
you moved here (at the PLACE OF LAST RESIDENCE)?
(from all sources of income) Rs.

8) What was the total annual income of your family during
the year before migration to PLACE OF ENUMERATION?
Rupees:
SECTION III. C. LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF MIGRANT AFTER MIGRATION

1) Where did you first stay after migrating here?
   a) in LODGE   b) in HOSTEL   c) in HOUSE

2) How long did you stay there?

3) With whom did you stay?
   i) alone
   ii) With family
   iii) With friends
   iv) with relatives
   v) Other (specify):

4) Was it own house or rental or was it friends' or relatives'?
   a) OWN   b) RENTAL   c) FRIENDS'   d) RELATIVES'

[NOTE: MARITAL STATUS IF NOT MARRIED BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION]

6) Did you bring your parents here at the time of migration?
   YES   NO

7) Reasons: (go to Sec. VI)
   a) to look after my family
   b) would like to come with us
   c) no body looks after them there
   d) to look after my children
   e) Other (specify):

8) Reasons: (go toQuest. 24)
   a) parents were old
   b) look after my family there
   c) look after our property there
   d) would not like to come with us
   e) Parents not alive
   f) Other (specify):

[TICK THE ANSWERS] (go to Quest. 24)

9) Did you bring your parents here after some time?
   YES   NO

10) How long after your migration? (in months/years):............
SECTION III. D. ADAPTATION TO URBAN ENVIRONMENT AND INTENTIONS OF MIGRANTS

1) Did you find any problem immediately after migrating here?
   YES  NO
   (go to Quest. 3)

2) WERE THEY? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Housing  YES  NO
   b) Water  YES  NO
   c) Obtaining Household provision  YES  NO
   d) Drainage Disposal  YES  NO
   e) Finance  YES  NO
   f) Transportation  YES  NO
   g) Noise  YES  NO
   h) Other (Specify):  .................  YES  NO

3) At present, do you have any problems?
   YES  NO
   (go to Sec. VII)

4) Are they? (TICK THE ANSWERS)
   a) Housing  YES  NO
   b) Water  YES  NO
   c) Obtaining Household provision  YES  NO
   d) Drainage Disposal  YES  NO
   e) Finance  YES  NO
   f) Transportation  YES  NO
   g) Noise  YES  NO
   h) Other (specify):  .................  YES  NO

5) Did you have any friends/relatives here when you moved in?
   YES  NO
   (go to Quest. 3)

6) Persons from: a) ORIGIN  b) DESTINATION  c) OTHER AREAS (TICK THE ANSWERS)

7) Have you been a member of any Union/Association/Community group/Regional group?
   YES  NO
8) What is your intention about staying at this place in future?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>a) STAY HERE PERMANENTLY</th>
<th>b) RETURN HOME</th>
<th>c) GO TO OTHER PLACE</th>
<th>d) NO IDEA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9) Reasons:</td>
<td>a. Purchased some property here</td>
<td>b. Built own house here</td>
<td>c. To continue business</td>
<td>d. Like this climate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Our properties are there</td>
<td>b. My family is here</td>
<td>c. Parents are there</td>
<td>d. Do not like this place</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. May get transferred</td>
<td>b. No higher educational facilities for children</td>
<td>c. Wife is working there</td>
<td>d. Relatives are there</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>e. We settled here</td>
<td>f. Other (specify):...........</td>
<td>e. Other (specify):...........</td>
<td>e. Other (specify) ........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>f. Other (specify):...........</td>
<td>f. Other (specify) ........</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(TICK THE ANSWERS)

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

[Signature]