APPENDICES
SHOE FACTORIES' LIST FROM
INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES,
VELLORE

AND

INSPECTOR OF LABOUR,
VELLORE
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total number of Shoe Factories in Tamil Nadu</td>
<td>300 factories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of Shoe Factories in North Arcot-Ambedkar District</td>
<td>63 factories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population in this district</td>
<td>30 lakhs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women population</td>
<td>1,490,051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men population</td>
<td>1,510,157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of women workers in the shoe factories</td>
<td>12,354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of permanent women workers in the record</td>
<td>7,476</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NAME AND LOCATION OF THE SHOE FACTORIES IN
NORTH ARCOT-AMBEDKAR DISTRICT (PRIVATE SECTOR)

VELLORE TALUK

1. * Unico Shoe Leather Accessories (P) Limited,
   S.No.483/5, 6, 7, Kilachur,
   Near Pallikonda.

2. The Fashion Shoes,
   No.40, 3rd Cross Road,
   Gandhi Nagar,
   Vellore - 632 006.

3. Modern Shoes Company,
   191/1, Municipal Colony,
   Gandhi Nagar,
   Vellore - 632 006.

4. * Anaikar Shoe Company (P) Limited,
   S.F.No.261/2, & 268, L.No.1083,
   Bangalore Road,
   Mullipalayam,
   Vellore.

5. * Inter Shoes (P) Limited,
   S.No.499/20,
   Madras-Bangalore Road,
   Kilachur Village,
   Vellore.

6. Ameen Shoe Upper,
   6, Bazaar Street,
   Ramanaicken Palayam,
   Vellore.

7. Anaikar Shoe Company (P) Limited,
   Unit. II,
   106, Bangalore Road,
   Mullipalayam,
   Vellore.
8. Flora Foot-Wear (P) Limited,
   S.No.570, Kilachur Village,
   Pallikonda,
   Vellore.

9. * N.B. Foot-Wear Limited,
   S.No.620, Sethuvalai Village,
   Vellore.

10. Vellore Shoe Fabrics,
    316/4B, Bangalore Road,
    Mottur Village,
    Vellore.

11. Anaikar Shoe Company (P) Limited,
    A Unit,
    102, Bangalore Road,
    Vellore.

12. * Chendhur Shoes Limited,
    S.No.50, 56, 59,
    Pilliyarkuppam,
    Perumugai,
    Vellore.

13. * Shethu Shoes,
    Mottur Village,
    Annpoondi,
    Vellore.

14. * Dhanapathy Shoe Factory,
    Annpoondi Village,
    Vellore.

15. Oriented Shoe Fabrics,
    S.2481, 24812,
    Sathupperi,
    Vellore.
16. * United India Shoe Corporation Factory,  
A Unit, S.No.162, Solur Village,  
M.C. Road,  
Ambur.

17. Zia Enterprises,  
Finishing Unit & Shoes Uppers,  
I/A, Jalal Road Extension,  
Ambur.

18. South East Foot-Wear Limited,  
S.No.124, M.C. Road, Solur,  
Ambur.

19. C.Abdul Rahman & Company, Shoe Factory,  
280/2, 281/2B, 283,  
Kandrampalli Road,  
Thuthipet, Ambur.

20. Farida Shoes (P) Limited,  
A Unit, S.No.185/3,  
Jalal Road Extension,  
Ambur.

21. Admiral Shoes,  
383, C.L. Road,  
Khadharpet,  
Vaniyambadi.

22. Florind Shoes Limited,  
S.No.119, 103/A, 104/1A,  
M.C. Road, Solur,  
Ambur.

23. South East Foot-Wear Components,  
S.No.124, M.C. Road,  
Solur,  
Ambur.
24. Florind Shoe Limited,  
B Unit (Upper Unit)  
S.F.No.131,  
133, M.C. Road, Solur,  
Ambur.

25. S.S.L. Shoes Limited,  
4/4, Venkatassamudram Road,  
Thuthipet P.O.,  
Ambur.

26. Farida Classic Shoes Limited,  
A Unit, S.No.17/1&2,  
Jalal Road Extension,  
Ambur.

27. N.S.C. Shoes,  
S.F.No.89-92, 98/1, 99 & 100/2  
Thuthipet Road,  
Periyavarikkam,  
Ambur.

28. C. Abdul Rahman Industries, Shoe Unit,  
T.S.No.2/1, Part, Block.7  
Ward No.A, M.C. Road,  
Ambur.

29. * Jameel Leathers & Uppers Unit II  
Shoe Factory,  
61, Chinnakomeshwaran,  
M.C. Road,  
Ambur.

30. Farida Shoes (P) Limited, B Unit,  
S.No.185/3, Jalal Road, Extension,  
Ambur.

31. T. Abdul Wahid & Company,  
Footwear Division,  
S.No.66-1, M.C.Road,  
Kommeswaram,  
Ambur.
32. * Walkman Shoes,  
S.F.No.117, & 118/3,  
Kumaramangalam Road, Solur,  
Ambur.

33. C. Abdul Rahman & Company,  
Shoe upper unit,  
S.No.2/1, 2/2,  
M.C. Road,  
Ambur.

34. * Kaka Shoes (P) Limited,  
T.S.No.60/2, M.C. Road,  
Valyampet,  
Vaniyambadi.

35. Bonaventure Shoes (P) Limited,  
S.F.No.129 & 131,  
Venkatasanudram Road,  
Labbaimakuppam Village,  
Thuthipet P.O.,  
Ambur.

36. Farida Classic Shoes Limited, 'B' Unit,  
17 & 2, Jalal Road Extension,  
Ambur.

37. Farida Classic Shoes Limited, 'C' Unit,  
17 & 2, Jalal Road Extension,  
Ambur.

38. Aadil Asfaque & Company, Leather Shoe Upper Unit,  
S.F.No.320/2,  
M.C. Road,  
Ambur.

39. * S.K. Senjan Chettiyar & Sons,  
Foot-Wear Unit,  
102/2, M.C. Road,  
Vaniyambadi.
40. N.M. Zakriya & Company,  
Foot-Wear Division,  
S.No.71/1, 72 (Part),  
Pernambut Road,  
Thuthipet,  
Ambur.

41. Florum Shoe (India) Private Limited,  
72 S.F.No.571/2, 572, 580(2A, 2C),  
Agaramcheri,  
Vaniyambadi.

42. Malang Shoe (P) Limited,  
S.No.152/2, Thirupathur Trunk Road,  
Janathapuram,  
Vaniyambadi.

43. Zubaida Tanning Industries,  
Foot-Wear Division,  
S.No.103, Gudiyatham Road,  
Thuthipet, Ambur.

44. K.M. Shoes & Upper, S.F. 169/1,  
Periyavarikkam Village,  
Thuthipet,  
Ambur.  

WALAJA TALUK

45. Madras Shoe Fabric Limited,  
S.No.1423,  
Belliappa Nagar,  
Walajapet.

46. K.H. Shoes Limited,  
'A' Unit,  
S.No.189/3, 190, 389/1, 401 & 402,  
Bye-Pass Road,  
Ranipet.

47. K.H. Shoes Limited,  
'D' Unit,  
Bye-Pass Road,  
Ranipet.
48. Iqbal Shoe Company,
S.No.10, M.B.T. Road,
Ranipet.

49. K.H. Leather Industries Private Limited,
Foot-Wear Unit,
S.No.14/5,6,
7 (Part) 16/2B,
Bye-Pass Road,
Ranipet.

50. Mysons Shoe Fabric Private Limited,
M.B.T. Road,
Ranipet.

51. Modern Shoes,
5/1, A M.B.T. Road,
Ranipet.

52. Mysons Shoe Fabric Private Limited,
23, M.B.T. Road,
Ranipet.

**ARCOT TALUK**

53. B.S. Shoes,
S.F.No.41/2,
Thajepur, Arcot,
Arni Road,
Arcot.

**TIRUPATHUR TALUK**

54. C.K. Sons shoes,
71, Vaniyambadi Road,
Tirupattur.

* - Shoe factories studied by the researcher.
QUESTIONNAIRE

PROBLEMS AND PERSPECTIVES OF WOMEN INDUSTRIAL LABOUR IN INDIA

[with special reference to women workers in to selected shoe factories of North Arcot-Ambedkar District, Tamil Nadu]

Supervisor : Dr. S. SABHANAYAKAN, M.A., Ph.D.,
READER IN ECONOMICS
MADRAS UNIVERSITY
MADRAS - 600 005.

Ph.D., Research Scholar : N. GAJALAKSHMI, M.A.,

A. IDENTIFICATION PARTICULARS:

1. Name of the respondent :

2. Address :

3. Sex :
   A. Male
   B. Female

4. Age & Date of Birth :

5. Name and Address of the Shoe Factory in which She/He is employed :

B. BACKGROUND INFORMATION :

6. Type of Family :
   A. Uni-member
   B. Nucleus
   C. Joint

7. Community/Caste :
   (SC/ST/MBC/BC/OC)

8. Religion :
   A. Hindu
   B. Islam
   C. Christian
   D. Others
9. Mother-tongue
   : A. Tamil
   : B. Telugu
   : C. Kannada
   : D. Malayalam
   : E. Others

C. HOUSEHOLD DATA:

10. Number of members in the family:
    : A. Joint
    : B. Nucleus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relationship</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Literacy</th>
<th>Martial Status</th>
<th>Employment Status</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. A. Illiterate
    B. Primary
    C. Middle
    D. High
    E. Higher Secondary
    F. Diploma
    G. Graduate
    H. Post-Graduate
    I. Others

12. A. Married
    B. Unmarried
    C. Separated
    D. Divorced
    E. Widowed
D. MIGRATION:

13. Are you a migrant? (i) Yes, (ii) No ( )

14. If yes, when did you migrate? Year________

15. From where did you have migrated?
   A. Urban
   B. Rural ( )

   A. District
   B. State ( )

16. Reasons for migration
   : A. Poverty
   : B. Unemployment
   : C. Drought/Famine
   : D. Family quarrel
   : E. Social discrimination
   : F. Seeking job opportunities
   : G. Attraction of city life
   : H. Others ( )

17. What was your occupation before migration?

18. How much could you earn before migration?
   : Per day Per month Per Year
   : Rs.     Rs.     Rs.

19. Do you find any improvement after migration? (i) Yes (ii) No. ( )

EMPLOYMENT

20. How long have you been doing this job? :

21. At what age did you start your career in the factory? :

22. State the major reason which forced you to take this job
   : A. Poverty
   : B. Unemployment
   : C. Not qualified to get job in the formal sector
   : D. Family profession
   : E. Easy of entry & exit
   : F. Others ( )

23. Are you a skilled worker? (i) Yes (ii) No ( )

24. If Yes, how did you acquire the skill?
   : A. Formal training
   : B. On the job experience
25. Do you work over-time? : (i) Yes (ii) No

26. If yes, state the number of hours of over-time work you did in the : Last day Last week Last month

27. What is your present status in the shoe factory? : A. Helper
: B. Trainee
: C. Main worker
: D. Work-cum-Supervisor

28. Nature of employment : A. Regular
: B. Casual

If casual employment, what sort of employment you are engaged in during the time of termination or suspension from job?

29. Number of days work during : Last week Last month Last year

30. Whether you have put up 240 days of continuous work in the last 480 days. : (i) Yes (ii) No

31. Wage
   A. At the time of entry : Rs.
   B. Previous Job : Rs.
   C. Present Job : Rs.

32. Nature of wage Payment : Per day Per week Per month
: Rs. Rs. Rs.

33. On what basis wages are fixed? : A. Time rate
: B. Piece rate

34. Do you get any other payment in addition to wage? : (i) Yes (ii) No

35. If yes, what are they? : A. Bonus
: B. Provident fund
: C. Medical assistance
: D. Others

36. Do you get any over-time payment? If yes, how much did you get? : Last day Last week Last month
: Rs. Rs. Rs.

37. Are you satisfied with your present job? : (i) Yes (ii) No
38. If no, what is the main reason?
   : A. Low wages
   : B. Long hours of work
   : C. No job security
   : D. Poor working conditions
   : E. Exploitation
   : F. Any other ( )

39. What was your initial earning: Year Rs.
   from your shoe factory?
   : 10 Years back
   : 5 Years back
   : 3 Years back
   : 2 Years back
   : 1 Year back

40. What is your present earning?: Rs.

F. INCOME:

41. Income from main occupation: Rs.
   : Last week Last month Last year

42. Income from subsidiary occupation?: Rs.

43. Number of the family members and their income:
   : A.
   : B.
   : C.
   : D.
   a. Wage employment: Rs.
   b. Self employment: Rs.

44. Income derived from other sources, if any: Rs.

45. Total family income: Rs.
G. EXPENDITURE:

46. How much you spent for the following items in the last month?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Value (in Rs.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Housing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Services (Tailoring, Barber, Dobby, etc.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Rituals and festivals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Entertainment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Smoking/Smuff/Pan/Liquor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Lottery tickets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Gambling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

H. HOUSING:

47. Location of the dwelling place:  
   : A. Slum  
   : B. Rural  
   : C. Urban

48. Is your house rented or owned?  
   : A. Rented  
   : B. Owned  
   Kacha/Pucca/Tiled/Thatched

49. If rented, what is the rent per month?  
   : Rs.

50. Is water readily available near your residence?  
   : A. Available  
   : B. Not available

51. Is your house electrified?  
   : (i) Yes  
   : (ii) No
I. HEALTH:

52. State the health condition of you and your family?  
   : A. Good  
   : B. Normal  
   : C. Bad  
   : D. Very bad 

53. Is there any Government/ Private hospital in your area?  
   : A. Private  
   : B. Government  
   : C. Both 

54. If you/your family members are sick, how do you meet your medical expenses?  
   : A. Self  
   : B. Free  
   : C. Both 

J. SAVINGS:

55. Do you have any savings?  
   : (i) Yes (ii) No 

56. If yes, state the mode of savings?  
   : A. Post office  
   : B. Bank  
   : C. Investment  
   : D. Others 

57. Purpose of saving  
   : A. Debt redemption  
   : B. Marriage  
   : C. Investment  
   : D. Others 

58. Total amount of savings/ deposits?  
   : Rs. 

K. INDEBTEDNESS:

59. Do you have any debts?  
   : (i) Yes (ii) No 

60. If yes, specify the source of borrowing?  
   : A. Bank  
   : B. Pawn Brokers & Marwadis  
   : C. Relatives & Friends  
   : D. Employer  
   : E. Others 

61. What is the rate of interest you have to pay?  
   : Rs. 

62. How much debt do you have now?  
   : Rs.
63. For what purpose did you borrow?  
A. Food & clothing  
B. Marriages & festivals  
C. Education  
D. Medical treatment  
E. Investment  
F. House construction  
G. Funerals & related matters  
H. Others  

3. ASSETS:

64. What are the types of property you possess?  
A. Land  
B. Gold & Silver  
C. Consumer durables  
(Utensils/furnitures/  
Fan/T.V./Radio/House  
hold articles, Others)  
D. Others  
E. Total  

: Value  Rs.

65. Location of the factory  
A. Commercial centre  
B. Residential area  
C. Industrial area  
D. Fringe of the town  
E. Slum  

66. Structure of the factory?  
A. Shed  
B. Thatched  
C. Tiled  
D. Terraced  
E. Residential cum factory  

67. Is the factory near your residence?  
(i) Yes  (ii) No  

68. If no, what is the mode of transport?  
A. On foot  
B. Cycle  
C. Lorry  
D. Bus  
E. Train  
F. Others  

69. Availability of basic facilities?
   : A. Ventilation
   : B. Toilet
   : C. Drainage
   : D. Drinking water
   : E. Transportation

70. Hours of work during day
    : From    to
    during night
    : From    to
    Total

71. Rest time during day
    : From    to
    during night
    : From    to
    Total

M. TRADE UNION:

72. Is there any trade union in your shoe factory?
    : (i) Yes (ii) No

73. If yes, are you a trade union member?
    : (i) Yes (ii) No

74. If yes, name the trade union in which you are a member?
    Total number of members in the Union

75. Is there any benefit from the trade Union?
    : (i) Yes (ii) No

76. If yes, what are the benefits you have attained so far?
    : A. Increase in wages
    : B. Reduction in the hours of work
    : C. Other facilities

77. If no, what is the reason?
78. Do you get special security from your employer? (i) Yes (ii) No

A. Sickness benefits
B. Medical benefits
C. Maternity benefits
D. Industrial disease benefits & dependents
E. Provident Fund
F. H.R.A.
G. D.A.
H. Gratuity
I. E.S.I.

O. FACILITIES FOR THE FAMILY:

79. A. Creches
   B. Pre school
   C. Other educational facilities
   D. Fair price shops
   E. Medical aid
   F. Housing quarters
   G. Help for own house construction
   H. Recreation
      : A. Radio
      : B. Cinema
      : C. Games (Indoor/Outdoor)
      : D. T.V.

P. NATURE OF WORK:

80. Is your family occupation communal / Caste based

81. Why do you choose this Job? : A. To support the family
                                : B. To earn livelihood
                                : C. To educate the children
                                : D. To acquire self-status

82. Regular daily hours of house work and factory work : At home : At factory :

83. Who assist you in your family work? : A. In-laws
                                        : B. Husband
                                        : C. Servant
                                        : D. Daughters/sons

84. Who takes care of your children in your absence? : A. Mother-in-law
                                                   : B. Sister-in-law/Brother-in-law
                                                   : C. Mother
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARTICULARS</th>
<th>Division numbers of the Questionnaire</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Identification particulars</td>
<td>(1 - 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Background information</td>
<td>(6 - 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Household data</td>
<td>(10 - 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Migration</td>
<td>(13 - 19)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Employment</td>
<td>(20 - 40)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Income</td>
<td>(41 - 45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Expenditure</td>
<td>(46)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Housing</td>
<td>(47 - 51)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Health</td>
<td>(52 - 54)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Savings</td>
<td>(55 - 58)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. Indebtedness</td>
<td>(59 - 63)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Assets</td>
<td>(64)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Working conditions</td>
<td>(65 - 71)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. Trade Union</td>
<td>(72 - 78)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. Facilities for the family</td>
<td>(79)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Nature of work</td>
<td>(80 - 84)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Factories Act, 1948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Applies to all premises where a manufacturing process is carried on with power and with 10 employees and without power with 20 or more employees)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Plantations Labour Act, 1961. (Applicable to all Tea, Coffee, Rubber, etc., plantations)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Beedi &amp; Cigar Workers' (Condition &amp; Employment) Act, 1956 (Applies to all Beedi &amp; Cigar establishments)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Mines Act, 1952 (Applies to all kinds of mines)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Contract Labour (Regulation &amp; Abolition) Act, 1970. (Applies where more than 20 persons are employed under a contract.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>T.N. Handloom Workers (Conditions of Employment &amp; Misc. Provisions) Act, 1981.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## NORTH ARCOT - AMBEDKAR DISTRICT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>RURAL</th>
<th>URBAN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Area</td>
<td>Sq. Kms</td>
<td>4,155.93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Population</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>30,26,432</td>
<td>20,66,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>15,29,944</td>
<td>10,48,055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>14,96,488</td>
<td>10,18,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Scheduled castes</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>6,27,318</td>
<td>4,80,029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>3,15,119</td>
<td>2,42,149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>3,12,199</td>
<td>2,37,880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Schedule tribes</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>49,857</td>
<td>46,311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>25,384</td>
<td>23,597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>24,473</td>
<td>22,714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Literates</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>15,72,292</td>
<td>9,74,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>9,50,943</td>
<td>6,13,581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>6,21,349</td>
<td>3,61,205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Main workers</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>11,48,042</td>
<td>8,61,897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>8,27,726</td>
<td>5,87,519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>3,20,316</td>
<td>2,74,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Cultivators</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>2,68,734</td>
<td>2,59,377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>2,10,640</td>
<td>2,02,502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>58,094</td>
<td>56,875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Agricultural labourers</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>3,78,770</td>
<td>3,64,495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>1,99,411</td>
<td>1,89,767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>1,79,359</td>
<td>1,74,728</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Marginal workers</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>75,201</td>
<td>68,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>5,124</td>
<td>4,488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>70,072</td>
<td>63,765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Non-workers</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>18,03,189</td>
<td>11,36,568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>6,97,094</td>
<td>4,56,048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>11,06,095</td>
<td>6,80,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. In the age Group 0-6</td>
<td>Persons</td>
<td>4,49,573</td>
<td>3,08,033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>2,26,125</td>
<td>1,57,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>2,23,448</td>
<td>1,50,874</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>12. Number of occupied residential houses</strong></td>
<td>TOTAL 5,92,382</td>
<td>RURAL 4,26,067</td>
<td>URBAN 1,66,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>13. Number of households</strong></td>
<td>6,17,386</td>
<td>4,33,132</td>
<td>1,84,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>14. Percentage of decadal variation</strong></td>
<td>15.14</td>
<td>--.--</td>
<td>--.--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15. Percentage of rural &amp; urban population to total population</strong></td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>68.29</td>
<td>31.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>16. Density</strong></td>
<td>498</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>17. Sex Ratio</strong></td>
<td>976</td>
<td>972</td>
<td>991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>18. Number of Villages Inhabited</strong></td>
<td>808</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>19. Number of Villages Un-Inhabited</strong></td>
<td>98</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>20. Number of Towns</strong></td>
<td>32</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>21. Number of Taluks</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>22. Number of CD Blocks</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>23. Number of Urban Agglomeration</strong></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>