ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my proud privilege and utmost duty to express my sincere thanks to my teacher and research guide Dr. S.S. Naregal, under whose able and scholarly supervision I was lucky enough to complete this research work. His constant encouragement and timely guidance both in the field and in the laboratory have helped me to do this work with utmost accuracy and within possible time. Though he was very busy in guiding and supervising more than half a dozen Ph.D and M.Phil students he was never perturbed and tired in carrying out the reading of my draft chapters and correcting it within the available time at his disposal. I feel it is my proud privilege to be a research student under Dr. S.S. Naregal who has proved his testimony by producing nearly seven Ph.D and two M.Phil students at his age of 40 and 17 years of fruitful service in the University. A galaxy of researchers are always revolving around Dr. S.S. Naregal for whom he is a point of attraction and thus a solar system is created because of his dedication and foresightedness for the cause of Geography in this part of India. Several
professors who have come in contact with either Dr. Naregal's work or the works of his band of researchers have admired him for his dedication and also have extended all possible help to develop the Geography around Dr. Naregal and amidst his researchers. I as a research student very much wish that the Department of Geography, Karnatak University Dharwad will emerge by 2000 A.D. as a very distinct school of Geography in South India because of the research and book works to be brought up on different branches of Geography by a good many number of Geographers, who are engaged now and who also will aspire in future, under the able guidance of Dr. S.S. Naregal.

I thank Dr. N.C. Vijayaraj Professor and Chairman of the Department of Geography, Karnatak University Dharwad, who has extended all possible help and co-operation in the Department to complete this thesis. I am equally thankful to Sri C.N. Mattimani (Ph.D. student of Dr. Naregal) M.A., M.Phil., Lecturer in Geography, Kittel College Dharwad for his constant encouragement and timely assistance in computing the data. I also thank Dr. A.S. Kadi, Reader in Statistics, Karnatak University Dharwad and Sri Harihar computer officer Karnatak
University Bharwad in deriving the results of multiple regression. I am very much thankful to the following researchers (working under Dr. Naregal) Dr. G.V. Togarsi, Reader in Geography, Karnataka Science College Bharwad, Mr. V.S. Hadrapur, Sr. Lecturer, Department of Geography, Karnataka University Bharwad, Mr. A.S. Rayamane, M.A., M.Phil., Lecturer in Geography, K.S.A. College Hubli and Sri Nagaraj M.Phil., student of Dr. Naregal for their well wishes and help in proof reading the typed draft of the thesis.

I extend my sincere thanks to several officials like District Planning Officer, Assistant Director of Agriculture, District Statistical Officer, Officers of Animal Husbandry, Mines and Geology etc. of Bharwad District.

I am very much indebted to the encouragement and financial help extended by my lovely sisters Smt. Sujata, Gouramma, Gangamma and Jayamma and younger brother Manjunath. I also express my heartfelt thanks to my mother Smt. Neelamma and my father Sri Channabasappa, as well as brother-in-law Sri V.M. Karjagi, C.N. Patil, S.N. Patil and Karabasannavar for their encouragement and financial help in completing this thesis.
It is my duty to express my thanks to Sri Tuke V. N., draftsman University of Agricultural Sciences Dharwad who prepared the maps and diagrams included in this thesis. I also thank Sri S.B. Pawar (Central Library K.U. Dharwad) for completing the neat typing of this thesis.

I also thank several farmers, village leaders and taluka level officials who extended all possible help during my field-work.

I extend my sincer thanks to Mrs. Girijadevi Naregal for her kind hospitality shown to me when I visited constantly Dr. Naregal's residence in connection with the reading the drafts of the chapters. I also thank the affectionate daughters of Dr. S.S. Naregal: Poornima, Jyoti and Keerti who were quite affectionate with me and treating me at home while carrying out this research task. May God bless them.

Lastly it is my moral duty to express my thanks to all those authors whose works are referred in this thesis. Lastly I own the responsibility for any error/typographical mistakes etc. for which I beg excuse from the readers and examiners of this thesis.

Dharwad
13-11-1989

( V. C. RODDARAVAR )