

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Properties and applications of Nanostructures: . . . . .	3
1.2	Various Nanostructures: . . . . .	4
1.2.1	Nanowires . . . . .	5
1.2.2	Nanotubes . . . . .	7
1.2.3	Nanocluster . . . . .	9
<b>2</b>	<b>Theoretical Methodology</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1	Born-Oppenheimer approximation . . . . .	14
2.2	The Electronic Problem . . . . .	15
2.2.1	Hartree and Hartree-Fock approximation . . . . .	15
2.2.2	Thomas-Fermi Approximation . . . . .	19
2.2.3	Density Functional Theory . . . . .	20
2.2.4	Construction of exchange functionals . . . . .	25
2.2.5	Basis Sets . . . . .	28
2.2.6	Pseudopotentials . . . . .	30
2.3	Simulation Packages . . . . .	33
<b>3</b>	<b>Chain like structures of gold supported by Silicon substrate</b>	<b>34</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	34
3.2	Method . . . . .	35
3.3	Results and Discussions . . . . .	37

3.3.1	Hydrogen terminated Si(001):2×1 surface having IBD pattern	37
3.3.2	H-Si(001):2×1 surface having OD pattern . . . . .	43
3.3.3	H-Si(001):2×1 surface having OSi pattern . . . . .	46
3.4	Summary . . . . .	52
<b>4</b>	<b>Electronic and magnetic properties of pristine and transition metal doped ZnTe nanowire</b>	<b>53</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	53
4.2	Method . . . . .	55
4.3	Results and Discussions . . . . .	56
4.3.1	Structural and Electronic properties of pristine ZnTe Nanowires	56
4.3.2	Magnetic Properties of Transition Metal atom doped ZnTe Nanowires . . . . .	59
4.4	Summary . . . . .	69
<b>5</b>	<b>Structural and Electrical Properties of Selenium Nanotubes</b>	<b>71</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	71
5.2	Method . . . . .	72
5.3	Results and Discussions . . . . .	74
5.3.1	Structural properties of selenium nanotubes . . . . .	74
5.3.2	Electrical properties of selenium nanotubes . . . . .	77
5.4	Summary . . . . .	79
<b>6</b>	<b>Catalytic activities of Platinum Nanotubes</b>	<b>81</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	81
6.2	Method . . . . .	82
6.3	Results and Discussions . . . . .	83
6.3.1	Dissociation and adsorption of Hydrogen molecules and atoms	84
6.3.2	Dissociation and adsorption of Oxygen molecules and atoms .	87
6.3.3	Oxidation of CO molecules . . . . .	91

6.4	Summary . . . . .	97
<b>7</b>	<b>Magnetic Properties of Bimetallic Clusters Composed of Gd and transition metals</b>	<b>98</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	98
7.2	Method . . . . .	101
7.3	Results and Discussions . . . . .	102
7.3.1	Magnetic properties of $GdMn_x$ ( $x=1$ to 5) clusters . . . . .	103
7.3.2	Magnetic properties of $GdV_x$ ( $x=1$ to 5) clusters . . . . .	105
7.3.3	Magnetic properties of GdM dimers; $M=Sc, Ti, V, Cr, Fe, Co$ .	106
7.4	Summary . . . . .	109
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>110</b>