# LIST OF TABLES


| Figure No. | Title | Page No. |
|---|---|---|
| 1.1 | Major trace elements in effluents from various industries | 4 |
| 1.2 | Classification of elements according to toxicity and availability | 11 |
| 1.3 | The physiological role of essential elements in plants and animals ICP-AES operating parameters | 15 |
| 2.1 | Effect of pH on the complexation of metals from Amberlite | 55 |
| 3.1 | XAD-16 coated with PBHCD | 79 |
| 3.2 | Effect of acid concentration on elution of metals | 82 |
| 3.3 | Effect of sample volume on elution of metal ions | 84 |
| 3.4 | Tolerance limits of matrix ions for Determination of Cu(II), Mn(II) and Zn(II) by the Proposed Method | 88 |
| 3.5 | Determination of trace metal ions in Standard Reference Materials (NIST 1643e water) by the proposed method ($n$ = 5) | 89 |
| 3.6 | Determination of Cu(II), Mn(II) and Zn(II) in natural water samples ($n$=5) | 90 |
| 3.7 | Determination of Cu(II), Mn(II) and Zn(II) in leafy vegetable samples | 91 |
| 4.1 | Effect of pH on the complexation of metals from Amberlite XAD-2 coated with NPTT | 105 |
| 4.2 | Recovery of trace metals Pb(II), Ni(II), Cu(II) and Cd(II) using various eluents | 108 |
| 4.3 | Effect of sample volume on elution of metal ions | 109 |
| 4.4 | Tolerance limits of matrix ions for determination of Pb(II), Ni(II), Cu(II) and Cd(II) by the proposed method ($n$=5) | 113 |
| 4.5 | Determination of trace metal ions in various water samples | 114 |
| 4.6 | Determination of trace metal ions in various food samples (mg $g^{-1}$) | 115 |
| 4.7 | Comparative data from some recent studies on off-line SPE systems based on use of Amberlite resins | 117 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 5.1 | Effect of pH on the complexation of metals from Amberlite XAD-16 coated with HPTT | 129 |
| 5.2 | Recovery of trace metals Cu(II), Fe(II), Co(II), and Mn(II) using various eluents | 131 |
| 5.3 | Effect of sample volume on elution of metal ions | 133 |
| 5.4 | Optimum experimental conditions for the sorption and desorption of metal ions on Amberlite XAD-16-HPTT resin | 135 |
| 5.5 | Tolerance Limits of Matrix Ions for Determination of Cu(II), Fe(II), Co(II) and Mn(II) by the Proposed Method ($n$=5) | 136 |
| 5.6 | Recovery of trace metals from standard reference materials after preconcentration on Amberlite XAD-16-HPTT resin | 138 |
| 5.7 | Determination of trace metal ions in various water samples | 139 |
| 5.8 | Determination of trace metal ions in vegetable samples (μg g-1) | 140 |