CONTENTS

Abstract

1 Introduction ............................................. 1
  1.1 Decision Making ..................................... 1
    1.1.1 Relevance of Decision Making ................. 2
    1.1.2 Medical Decision Making - An Emerging Need .... 2
    1.1.3 Machine Learning Methods in Medical Decision Making 4
    1.1.4 Uncertainty of Decision Making in Real World Application .... 4
  1.2 Expert Systems ..................................... 5
    1.2.1 Scope of Expert Systems in Medical Decision Making .. 6
    1.2.2 Knowledge Representation with Expert Systems ...... 6
  1.3 An Overview of Related Prior Research .................. 7
    1.3.1 The Decision Tree Approach ...................... 8
    1.3.2 The Fuzzy Logic Approach ....................... 10
    1.3.3 The Artificial Neural Networks Approach .......... 17
    1.3.4 The Genetic Algorithms Approach .................. 24
  1.4 Integrated Decision Support Systems in Medical Field .... 26
    1.4.1 Decision Tree and Genetic Algorithms ............ 26
    1.4.2 Decision Tree and Fuzzy Logic ................... 27
    1.4.3 Fuzzy Logic and Neural Networks ................ 28
    1.4.4 Neural Networks and Genetic Algorithms .......... 32
    1.4.5 Decision Tree, Fuzzy Logic and Neural Networks ...... 33
  1.5 Neuro-Fuzzy Decision Tree Model ........................ 34
  1.6 Objective of the Study ................................ 34
  1.7 Organization of the Thesis ............................ 35

2 Methods of Decision Making ............................. 37
  2.1 Decision Tree - An Overview .......................... 37
    2.1.1 Design of a Decision Tree Classifier ............. 38
    2.1.2 ID3 Algorithm Strategy .......................... 40
    2.1.3 Sample Decision Tree ............................ 40
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1.4 Applications of Decision Tree Approach</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 Fuzzy Logic</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.1 Linguistic Terms</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.2 Basic Operations</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.3 IF-THEN Rulebase</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.4 Fuzzification and Defuzzification Inferences</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.5 Fuzzy Inference Systems</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.6 Applications of Fuzzy Logic</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Artificial Neural Networks</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1 Feedforward and Feedback Networks</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2 Multilayer Feedforward Networks</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.3 Learning Methods</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.4 Backpropagation Learning Rule</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.5 Applications of Neural Networks</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Genetic Algorithms</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.1 Fitness Evaluation</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.2 Selection</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.3 Crossover</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.4 Mutation</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.5 Termination Criteria</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.6 Applications of Genetic Algorithms</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5 Hybrid Systems</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5.1 Hybrid Learning Rules</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5.2 Neuro-Fuzzy Hybrid Systems</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6 Need of Developing a New Model</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 A Study on Acute Myocardial Infarction</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1 Introduction</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2 Risk Factors of Coronary Heart Disease</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1 Non-Modifiable Risk Factors</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.2 Modifiable Risk Factors</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3 Relevance of the Acute Myocardial Infarction Study</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4 Case-Control Study</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.5 Data Collection ............................................. 76
  3.5.1 Study Population ........................................ 76
  3.5.2 Control Population ...................................... 77
  3.5.3 Documentation of Patient Information .................. 77
3.6 Preparation for Data Analysis .............................. 78
  3.6.1 Feature Selection ........................................ 78
  3.6.2 Risk Calculation ......................................... 78
  3.6.3 Data Normalization ....................................... 80
  3.6.4 Data Analysis ........................................... 80
3.7 Conclusion .................................................... 81

4 A Learning System based on Rules Generated from
  Neuro-Fuzzy Decision Tree ................................. 82
  4.1 Introduction ................................................ 82
  4.2 Fuzzy Decision Tree ....................................... 83
    4.2.1 Parameters in Fuzzy Form ............................. 84
    4.2.2 Pattern Representation in Linguistic Variables ........ 86
    4.2.3 Rules Representation ................................... 90
    4.2.4 Performance Criteria of Fuzzy Decision Tree ........... 91
    4.2.5 Role of Fuzzy Decision Tree in NFDTRL System ....... 97
  4.3 NFDTRL Architecture ...................................... 98
    4.3.1 First Stage of Learning ................................. 100
      4.3.1.1 Design of the Structure ............................ 101
      4.3.1.2 Optimization of Rules .............................. 106
      4.3.1.3 Error Function .................................... 107
      4.3.1.4 Updation of Parameters ............................. 108
      4.3.1.5 Selection Criteria for Optimized Rules ................. 110
    4.3.2 Effect of First Stage Learning ......................... 110
    4.3.3 Second Stage of Learning ............................... 111
      4.3.3.1 Design of the Model ............................... 112
  4.4 Improved Version of NFDTRL System ....................... 115
  4.5 Model Validation Methods .................................. 118
    4.5.1 Cross Validation with Control Data ..................... 119
4.5.2 $k$-Fold Cross Validation with Training Data .......... 119
4.5.3 Validation with Training Data using Dummy Values ... 120
4.6 Conclusion ......................................................... 120
5 Application to Medical Domain .................................... 122
  5.1 Case Study I: Using Case-Control Data ..................... 123
     5.1.1 Description of CAD Data ................................. 123
     5.1.2 Experimental Procedures and Simulation Results .... 123
     5.1.3 Comparing NFDTRL with NFDT Model .................. 136
  5.2 Case Study II: Using SCTIMST CAD Data .................... 138
     5.2.1 Experiments and Simulation Results .................... 138
     5.2.2 Comparing NFDTRL with NFDT Model .................. 141
  5.3 Case Study III: Using Global Data ......................... 142
     5.3.1 Validation Results with Cleveland Data .............. 142
     5.3.2 A Comparative Study of Models ....................... 144
  5.4 Simulation Results of the Improved NFDTRL Model ...... 146
  5.5 Advantages of NFDTRL System ............................... 148
6 Conclusion and Discussion ....................................... 150

References
Appendix A
Appendix B