II. Secondary Sources

(A) Archival Sources – Gazetteers/Manuals/Census Reports


Census of India, District Census Handbook 2001, Palakkad, Government of India


*District Census Handbook, Malappuram*. 2001, Census of India


District Census Handbook, Thrissur. 2001, Census of India


K.Krishnan, Environmental problems on water resources of Bharathappuzha River System, 2001, Pattambi, SNGS

Krisnan, K, *Possibility to the project of sand mining on Bharathappuzha*, (Unpublished)


Means of Communication, Page 268 and 269, Chapter No 7, Malabar Gazetteer by CA Innes, ICS


Vaniyamkulam Panchayath Vijnaneeyam, Kerala Council for Historical Research, Trivandrum, 2001

(B) Books/Anthologies/Journals


Anil agarval and suntitha Narayan (eds.), *Dying Wisdom, the rise, fall and potential of Indias Traditional Water harvesting Systems*, New Delhi: Centre for science and Environment, 1997


Avijith Gupta (ed.), *Large Rivers-Geomorphology and Management*, United Kingdom: John wiley and Sons Ltd, 2007


Bask P., *Water atlas of Kerala* Plate Number 13, Kozhikode: Center for Water Resources Development and Management (Land Use), 1995, (CWRDM)


Basham A.L., *Wonder that was India*, New Delhi: Rupa Company, 1954

Bhatt G.P (Trans.), *Padma Purana*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas, 2004


*Brahma Purana* (10I .2-11), Delhi: Motilal Bansarsidas, 1986

*Brahmapurana Part iv-Gautamimahatmya*, Delhi: Motilal Bansarsidas, 1986


Chaturvedi B.K (Trans.), *Varahapurana*, Diamond Books, 2004


Edgar Thurston and K. Rangachari, *Castes and tribes of Southern India* New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 1987


Hazara, RC. *Studies in the Puranic Records on Hindu Rites and Customs*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1975


J.L Shastri (tras.), *Brahmapurana Part iv-Gautamimahatmya*, Delhi: Motilal Bansarsidas, 1986


Krishnan, K. *Environmental problems on water resources of Bharathappuzha River System*, Pattambi: SNGS, 2001

Krishnaswami V.D, “Megalithic types of South India”, *Ancient India*, No.5, Pp.35-46.


Kunhali, V. *Sufism in Kerala*, Calicut: University of Calicut Publication Division, 2004


L Shastri (Trans.), *Brahma Purana*, Delhi: Motilal Bansarsidas, 1986


Mahalingam, T. V. *South Indian Polity*, Madras: University of Madras, 1967, Pp.369


Masani, R P, *Folklore of Wells- Being a Study of Water-Worship in East and West*, Bombay: D B Taraporevala Sons Co Ltd, 1918


Narayan, M.G.S. *Calicut- City of Truth Revisited*, University of Calicut Publication division, 2006, Pp.154


R.P. Masani, *Folklore of Wells- Being a Study of Water-Worship in East and West*, Bombay: D B Taraporekala Sons Co Ltd, 1918


Raghavan Payanadu, *Folklorinoru Padanapadhadhi*, Thrishur, Kerala Sahithya Academy, 1998


Ramaswamy Vijaya, “Vishwakarma Craftsmen in Early Medieval Peninsular India”, *JESHO*, 47.4, 2004


Saradamoni, K. *Emergence of a Slave Caste: pulayas of Kerala*. New Delhi: People’s House, 1980


Singh, K.S. *People of India, Kerala*, New Delhi: East West Press, 2002


Srinivasadas M.N, *Social Change in Modern India*, Madras, 1996, Pp. 28


Vincent Stanzione, *Rituals of Sacrifice: Walking the Face of the Earth on the Sacred Path of the Sun*, University of New Mexico Press; 2003


(D) Newspapers/Popular Magazines


Mathrubhumi News Paper (Daily), from year 2008 to 2011 collections (Palakkad, Thrishur and Malappuram Editions)

Malayala Manorama News Paper (Daily), from 2008 to 2011 collections (Kozhikode Edition)

(E) Books in Malayalam


Chanthera, C.M.S. *Kannakiyum Cheermbakavum*, Kottayam: Granthakarthaavu, 1973

Chungath, Rajan. *Nila- through time and space*, Edapaal: Vallathol Vishyapeedam, 2005


Gangadharan, T.K. *Kerala Charithram*, Tenjipalam: Calicut University Central Co-Operative Stores Ltd.


Namboothiri, N.M. *Akavum Puravum*: Tenjipalam Calicut University Central Co-Operative Store


Namboothiripadu, K. S. *Manushyalaychandrika*, Kunnamkulam: Panchangam Books


398


Ponnani, T.K. *Ponvaaniyude Pravaaham*, Muslim service Society, 2010


Sujith Kumar, C.K. *Krishimalayalam*, Kannur: Samskrithi Publication, 1999

Vaalath, V.V.K. *Keralathile Sthalacharithrangal-Palakkad Jilla*, Trichur: Kerala Academy of literature, 1986

Vaniyamkulam Panchayath Vijnaaniyam, Trivandrum: Kerala Council for Historical Research, 2001


Vishnu Namboothiri, M.V. *Theeyattum Ayyappankoothum*, Kottayam: Current Books, 2000


Vishnunambuthiri, M.V. *Theyyam*, Trivandrum: Kerala State Institute of Languages, 1998


Vaalath, V.V.K. *Keralathile Sthalacharithrangal-Palakkad Jilla*, Trichur: Kerala Academy of literature, 1986
Vaniyamkulam Panchayath Vijnaaniyam, Trivandrum: Kerala Council for Historical Research, 2001

Unnikrishnan, E. Sacred Groves of North Kerala: Eco-Folklore Study, Kannur: Sanskriti, 1995