Acknowledgement

During the long span of making the thesis I have taken help at various stages from various sections otherwise I would not have been able to complete this work, hence it is my pleasant duty to record my sincere thanks to all of them.

Firstly I am grateful to Dr. M.Y. Sawant (Retd. Lecturer in History, Kittel College, Dharwad) for suggesting me to approach his student Dr. Basavaraj N. Akki, when I approached him to pursue research.

I am, indeed very much grateful to Dr. Basavaraj N. Akki for the patience and kindness with which he supervised this thesis. To be candid, I owe my training in historical research to him only. His incisive comments and insights has taught me how to critically evaluate the sources – an essential pre-requisite for any historical reconstruction. In fact, it was he who pursued me to take up this topic for research. I owe gratitude not only for his guidance, but for the constant encouragement he gave me. His has been the inspiration of a teacher and the indulgence of a friend.

I acknowledge my sincere indebtedness to Dr. I.K. Pattar, Chairman, Department of History and Archaeology, for encouragement and support during the course of my research.

I would like to express my deep sense to gratitude to Dr. S. Rajashekhara, (Retd. Professor), Dr. M.T. Kamble and Dr. Ravi Korishettar for helping me to get admission at various repositories in Delhi, Mumbai and Pune.

I am also thankful to Dr. K.R. Basavaraja (Retd. Professor) and Prof. Ashok Shettar, Dr. S.K. Kallolikar, Director, K.U. P.G. Centre, Bijapur, Dr. S.Y. Mugali and Prof. (Smt.) Varija Bolar for their guidance.

I acknowledge my heartfelt gratitude to Dr. Dilip Menon (Reader, Dept. of History, Delhi University) who constantly encouraged me to pursue research.

I acknowledge my indebtedness to Dr. L.R. Naik (Reader, Department of Physics, K.U. Dharwad) who motivated throughout my research work.

My special thanks are due to A.K.Singh, former Registrar, Karnataka University, Dharwad, for helping me to get accommodation at New Delhi.


I am specially thankful to ICHR, New Delhi for providing me with the financial assistance which enabled me to look into materials at Archival Repositories in New Delhi, Bombay and Poona.
I express my heartfelt gratitude to my revered teachers at JSS College, Dharwad who inspired me to go to Hyderabad Central University, for Post-Graduation Studies, Prof. N.Vajrakumar, Dr. Ajit Prasad (Principal, JSS College, Dharwad), G.S. Hegde (Sociology), S.N. Pattanashetti (Political Science) and M.C. Chavan (Sanskrit) and R.V. Chitaguppi (History).

I am deeply indebted to my teachers at University of Hyderabad, Prof. Aloka Parasher Sen, Prof. R.L. Hangloo, Prof. Atlury Murli, Dr. K.P. Rao, Dr. Rekha Pande, Dr. R. Swarupa Rani, Dr. M.N. Rajesh, Dr. Anindita Mukhopadhyay, they were instrumental in shaping my thinking in various ways.

I deeply indebted to Prof. Chandrashekhar Bhat (Retd. Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Hyderabad) and Mrs. Ganga Bhat for supporting me.

My thanks are also due to Dr. S.K. Aruni (Asst. Director, ICHR, Regional Centre, Bangalore).

I am grateful to Y.R. Lamani, (Retd. Supdt. of Excise), S.P. Naik, Kashinath Pawar, KAS, (Asst. Commissioner) and C.G. Rathod, for encouragement.

I owe a heavy debt to my father Shri Vachappa and mother Ganga who supported me through thick and thin during the long years of my work. In other words, the thesis would not have been possible without their silent and unfailing support during all these odd days.

I am also thankful to Smt. M.N. Akki, Smt. Vidya B. Akki and family members for their hospitality shown to me.

I acknowledge my indebtedness to my sisters Parvati, Motibai, Rukmini, Shanubai, Shanti and brother-in-laws Subhas, Manohar, Ramesh, Gopal and Motiram Mama.

I am greatly indebted to the staff of National Archives of India, specially G.A. Biradar, New Delhi, Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi, the Central Secretariat Library, New Delhi, Jawaharlal Nehru University Library, New Delhi, Delhi University Library, Delhi, Maharashtra State Archives, Mumbai, Mumbai University Library, both at Kalina and Fort Campus, Maharashtra State Archives Branch, Pune, University of Pune Library, Gokhale Institute of Economics and Politics Library, Goa University Library, University of Hyderabad Library, Mangalore University Library.

My special thanks are due to the entire staff of S.S. Basavanal Library, K.U. Dharwad. My thanks are also due to the Prof. R.M. Shadaksharaiah, Director, Kannada Research Institute, K.U. Dharwad.

I am also thankful to Dr. Deepak S. Gaikwad (Professor and Head, Dept. of History, University of Pune) for help during my stay in Pune.

I am grateful to Ravindra Akalwadi, Manohar Printing Press, Dharwad for supporting me in the hour of need.
I acknowledge my grateful indebtedness to Iranagouda Biradar, Bangarappa Gouda and Anand Gouda of Narasalagi for their constant help and encouragement to pursue my higher studies.

I am also thankful to Dr. Suresh Biradar (Lecturer in History, BLDE College, Bijapur), K. Channabasappa (Lecturer in History, BLDE College, Jamakhandi), Dr. Vijaykumar Shekhdar (Lecturer in History, S.V. Arts College, Babaleshwar).

I acknowledge my indebtedness to Laxman Uppar, Director, Classic IAS Study Centre, Dharwad for their help.

I deeply indebted to my close friend Maxim D'souza (HR - Executive, Bangalore), Sunil Y. Naik (PSI), Shankar Chavan for helping me throughout my career.

My special thanks are due to Mallikarjun R. Jarakunti for his constant help throughout my research period.

I also indebted to Mr. Ashram Maharaj (West Indies), Sadanand Sahu, who constantly advised me at various stages of my life.

My thanks are also due to my friends Ravindra Y. Naik, Mamata Rakesh, Samata, Viju Krishnan, Abul Hussain, Preeti Pushpa Mishra, Soumya Rai, Pramod Jigajinni, Praveen, Avinash, Channu, Ashok D'Souza, Melvin Pinto, Khandoji T. Lamani, Ishwarappa, Manju.

I convey thanks to Mr. Rajendra Pavate, Raj Computers, Vijay Nagar, Dharwad and D.B. Biradar, Binder for the timely and neat work in bringing out this thesis. I am also thankful to Nagaraj and Vinu.

Place : Dharwad
Date : 12.05.2008

(Balaram Lamani)