ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I express my sincere thanks to my research guide Dr. R. Balasubramanian, Assistant professor, Faculty of Marine Sciences, CAS in Marine Biology, Annamalai University, whose advice, guidance, invaluable comments, patronage, scientific freedom and valuable suggestion and encouragement right from the beginning to the end enabled me to successfully complete the many experiment and writing up the thesis.

I would also thank to express my sincere thanks to Dr. Prof. K. Kathiresan, Director and Dean, Faculty of Marine Sciences, Centre of Advanced Study in Marine Biology, Annamalai University, for their kind help and encouragement.

I am highly obliged to Dr. S.Jayalakshmi, Associated Professor, Faculty of Marine Sciences, CAS in Marine Biology, Annamalai University for gave me opportunities and giving fellowship for my entire study and his moral support and encouragement timely help and supported during my study period.

My sincere thanks to Dr.Mayavu Dr.P.Soudrapandian. and Dr.P.Murugesan Assistant professors, Faculty of Marine Sciences, CAS in Marine Biology, Annamalai University, encouragement throughout my research career.

It is my pleasure to thank my good friends Dr. S.Sankar and Dr. D.Varadharajan for his effort to complete my thesis by constant criticism, proof reading, timely help and moral support during my study.

It is my pleasure to thank my good and lovable friends Dr. P. Manivasagam, Dr. S. Ashok kumar Dr. G. Rajaram, Dr. S.Ramesh . Dr.P. Damotharan, Dr. RM. Anbuchezhlian and Mr. A. Muthukumar , Mr. K. Sundravarman, Dr. B. Thilagavathi and Dr.Ravindrasingh for their everlasting and affection, encouragement, special care, unforgettable helps throughout my study in the CAS in Marine Biology.

I also thank to my friends Mr.S.Sathishkumar, Dr. R.Lakshminarayanan, Dr.S.Senthilbalan ,Miss. Vijayalakshmi, Miss. Anandhi and B.Sundrapandian for. their support and co-operation during the research periods.
My sincere thanks to all the Library, ENVIS and Technical Staffs of the Centre for their help and co-operation.

It is my pleasant duty to express my heartfelt thanks to my beloved Father; Mr. S. Rengarajan, Mother; Mrs. R. Rajam for their love and affections, immense help, perseverance, constant encouragement and enthusiasm which inspired me to achieve my goal.

It is my pleasant duty to express my heartfelt thank to my Brother R. Kaviyarasan. And his wife K. Jothi and My family S. Devendran and D. Rani and my sister S. Kavitha her husband D. Sundranarayan and R. Karunanidhi R. Muthulakshmi, S. Alagupandian and S. Ramesh their love and affections, immense help, perseverance, constant encouragement and enthusiasm which inspired me to achieve my goal.

I would like to thank my Family members Mr. K. Manivannan, Mr. K. Surendran, K. Arun Raj, A. Ramalingam, A. Prabhu, K. Prabhakaran, D. Deepak, T. Kalaivanan, T. Bharathi, D. Devini, S. Srimathi and S. Kirthika R. Divyasri rest of my family Relative for their affection, support and encouragement during the course of my study.

It is my pleasure to thank my friends and colleague Mr. T. Ariharan, A. Anu, Mr. R. Vinothraja, Dr. P. Bhuvaneshwari, Dr. R. Bhakiyaraj, Mr. Chandragupt han, Mr. Ramamurthy, Mrs. Adhilakshmi, Mrs. B. Shanmugapriya, Ms. KashthuriDe epa, Mrs. Priya, Mrs. Meena for their encouragements, support and friendliness.

I dedicate my thesis with numerous thanks to my Brother, Mr. R. Kaviyarasan

(R. Babu)