APPENDIX II

RESPONSE SHEETS OF THE 'CONTROL GROUP'
RESPONSE SHEETS OF THE 'CONTROL GROUP'

SPECIMEN - 1

Exercise - 1

HOBBIES

Introduction:

There are various hobbies. Each and every one has one hobby in their free time. Hobbies are gardening, stamp collecting, picture collecting etc.

There is no life without hobbies. Every one find free time. In that time, they do something useful. Life without hobby is not accepted as life.

Hobbies give pleasure, to the people. Some people are interested in Novel Reading. Hobbies gives relief from the problems that we face on day today life.

Some people are interested in stamp collecting. They collected various countries stamp's. We get pleasure doing some useful work on free time.

Some people are interested in gardening. They planted various trees. It gives enchantment to them.

Conclusion:

Hobbies gives enchantment to the people. It gives pleasure. We are free from the day to day problems by doing some useful work. Thus there is no life without hobby.

Exercise - 2

Rewrite the following sentences using indirect speech:

1. My guest Mr. Lal said that he never drinks coffee.
2. The lecturer asked the student whether he had returned the book the library the day before.
3. The doctor asked the patient to take that medicine three times a day.
4. Our neighbour said that he had come to invite us to dinner at his house next day.
5. The manager asked the clerk how many days did he want leave.
6. Mrs. Das asked her daughter to taste that chutney and to tell her how it tastes.
7. The anxious parent asked the doctor whether the child was safe from danger.
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milkman why he was late that day.
9. The captain told the members of the cricket team that they would be playing the finals on next wednesday.
10. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.
COMPOSITION
BIRDS

In nature all things are beautiful and bright.
"All things are bright and beautiful
All creatures great and small
All things wise and wonderful"

William Wordsworth sings and praises the cuckoo in his poem. The birds are of colourful and bright. That kind of beauty is liked by us. They give pleasure when we watch them. Having little feathers, they are flying above the sky very happily. Our poet Bharathi says, having a very little nose and body, very soft and white stomach, beautiful neck two creatures were living in my house. Each and every person attracted by colourful birds, animals and colourful insects (i.e.) nature. The happiest moment in the life is watching the colourful birds, animals, trees, plants, colourful insects etc. Our poets were very much impressed by birds. They wrote many poems about the birds.

Exercise - 3
Rewrite the following sentences:
1. I don’t know what to say in my speech.
2. Tell me how to get to New College.
3. Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know when to bring the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college to apply.

1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavily, that the streets of the town were under water for 2 days.

(a) Put a, an or the in the passage, wherever necessary:

When they were back in their home town Wright brothers made the wind tunnel in their workshop and did experiments with it. Wind tunnel was a tube through which a current of air was driven by a fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent the currents of varying strength through tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build a new glider with the parts of right shape and the size. They were able to stay in the air for much longer than before. Their next step was to build their glider into an aeroplane.
COMPOSITION

Mahatma Gandhiji was a great freedom fighter. His aim was to get freedom for our nation. His aim was not easily fulfilled. There were many difficulties. He faced all the difficulties in Ahimsa way. He fought for the freedom with the great ‘Ahimsa’ way. He was not at all tired with the difficulties he faced. He successfully worked and atlast the India got freedom at 15th August, 1947.

Exercise - 4
1. The more language you carry the less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write the more marks you will get.
4. The higher you go up a mountain the cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill in our village. At the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumar’s live in the outskirts of the city at a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up in the air to a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a sunday.
9. The Examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working in this problem till this morning.

Dialogue Writing:
Write a dialogue between two women about the water scarcity.

Mala : Hallo Neela, How are you?
Neela : I am fine. How do you do?
Mala : Fine. I am worry Neela.
Neela : Why? What is the Reason?
Mala : My worry is due to water problem in my area.
Neela : In my area also water problem is there.
Mala : Water comes only once every week. We are very much suffered due to this problem.
Neela : I heard that you are looking after a house with water facilities.
Mala : Yes. You are correct.
Neela : Nowadays each and every house has this problem. Our scientists are also saying that it is very hard to get underground water.
because our earth for long distance there are only rocks.

Mala : Alright Neela. See you tomorrow.

Exercise - 5

Prepositions:
1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju for stealing your pen.
3. All of us worked hard for his election to the union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the procession pass by.
4. We saw Llyod hit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known him cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

Active Voice to Passive Voice:
1. My son was helped by a friend of mine to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen picking the mangoes by the gardener.
4. The management was made to close the factory by the worker’s violence.
5. The other animals were made to think by the owl’s answers that he was God.
6. The doctor’s say ‘a hundred and two’ was heard by Schatz.

Direct Speech to Indirect Speech:
1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would ask Hari to tell us about the time he was accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari asked us whether he did not have enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked us whether we could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The Magistrate asked Hari how old he was.

COMPOSITION

Recipe:
Ragi leaf cake:

Dissolve a pinch of salt in water (1/4 cup) Make a dough with Ragi flour (1 Cup) and keep aside. Mix Sugar (4 tea spoon) with coconut scrappings (3 table spoons). Take a piece of plantain leaf. Put a small quantity of the dough in it and spread with
the help of your hand. Keep a small quantity of the coconut - sugar mixture on the top and the close the leaf. Put the leaf cake on a hot Tawa and turn it, after when the leaf blackens and dries it is cooked and ready to be taken out. Remove the leaf & serve hot.

**Exercise - 6**

1. Rewrite the following sentences, using the “dummy” it.
   1. It is not so easy to practice what one preaches.
   2. It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.
   3. It is a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.
   4. It would be dangerous for pasteur to suck some of the dog’s saliva into his mouth.
   5. It was a problem for the king of Monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

Combining pairs of sentences using the ‘dummy’ it:

1. It happened that was not informed about the meeting.
2. It is a pity that he doesn’t listen to advice.
3. It was not surprising to his teachers that Mohan stood first in the state in the S.S.C. Examination.
4. It is very likely that Man will some day land on Mars.
5. It doesn’t matter whether we win or lose.
6. It was believed in the old days that bad water caused Malaria.

**Exercise - 7**

1. Fill in the Blanks:
   1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
   2. If we improve our agriculture, we can produce enough food for all our people.
   3. “If he had come earlier, I would have admitted him”.
   4. If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class.
   5. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.
   6. If he had got a hundred more votes, he would have won the election.
   7. If I get a loan from the bank, I shall expand my business.
8. "If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung".
9. If he does not want the job, we shall give it to another.
10. If he had not wasted all his money in gambling, he would have remained a rich man.

II.
2. Let us keep some candles ready in case the electricity fails.
3. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you get the pain again.
4. We should be always in a state of preparedness in case our country is attacked suddenly.
5. You have your fees ready with you in case you are asked to pay your fees immediately.
6. People insure their lives to provide for their families in case they die unexpectedly.

Exercise - 8
I. Fill in the blanks with the right form of verb:
1. When the Inspector enters the class, you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang all the boys ran to their classrooms.
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we reached the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests arrived we will be ready to receive them.
6. When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9. When the Minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10. When you are finishing typing the letter, bring it to me.

II. Fill in the blanks with preposition:
1. I cannot agree with what you say.
2. The boy was looking at the pictures in the book.
3. Very young children defend on their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

III. Fill in the blanks:
1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next 24 hours.
2. The accident happened right in front of the Police Station.
3. The boys were given chapatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.
4. Because of the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped out of a ladder that was placed against the prison well.
6. Except for three of the students no one in the class answered the question correctly.
7. The shops are closed today owing to the bandh.
8. In spite of all his worries he keeps cheerful.
9. Out of fifty students who took the examination forty nine passed.
10. In view of the age of the accused, the magistrate let him off with a warning.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**

**SPECIMEN - 2**

**Exercise -1**

**HOBBIES**

When we do profound labour or worked continuous we will be exhausted quickly. In order to banish the tiredness we need the diversion of mind. Hobbies does not mean merely taking rest or being idle. It mean change in mind to other works - like reading, gardening, etc. It provides a recreation to our mind which will indulge us to be agile.

With God as a centre, education as a compass draw a circle of Life. Reading is a part of education which bestow immense knowledge. It banishes the gloominess of ignorance and act as a becon-light guiding us in the right path. Like the bees which collects nector from cosmos, we must also gather wisdom from the books. Only the books serve as a intellectual companions. It widens our outlook and broadens our mind. By means of book we possessed the oppurtunity to come across divergent cultures, customes, etc. Ourcomrades may forsake us when we are in desperate. Whereas the books never desert us; it means with us endlessly preaching us the ways to overcome our difficult predicament. Some
books are to be tasted; some are to be chewed; some are to digested. Likewise we should accept right one and neglect the baneful books. They are the key to faculty.

Gardening is also a good hobby; which need an adequate place. When we have waste moor we can plant varies trees, seedling, and shrubs, which will be benificial by rendering fruits, vegetables etc. Moreover when our mind is entangled with thoughts and we are in dilemma, a stroll through the garden will extinguish our perplexity. The chasty pure fresh air is a heaven send boon in this modern polluted world. This will curtail all the diseases which are assualting us.

Likewise cultivating fishes will also create cheer to us. It will be a bit extravagant. For an acquarium we need a fish tank. The different fishes like Angle, Gold fish, Tiger fish, Silver fish, White molie are appealing to see. Their movement of tail, their betwitching colours, their gloosy scales will captivate us. By watching them we can easily elude our time.

Exercise - 2
1. My guest, Mr. Lal said that he never drinks coffee.
2. The lecturer asked the student whether he had returned the book to the library the day before.
3. The doctor advised the patient to take that medicine three times a day.
4. Our neighbour said that he had come to invite him to dinner at his house the next day.
5. The Manager asked the clerk how many days leave he wanted.
6. Mrs. Das asked her daughter to that Chutney and tell her how that tasted.
7. The anxious parents asked the doctor whether the child was safe from danger.
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milkman why he was late that day.
9. The captain told the members of the cricket team that they would be playing the finals of on the Wednesday next.
10. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

COMPOSITION

BIRDS

Birds are one of the finest creatures of God. Everyone are enchanted by their appearance. Their sweet chirrpings are pleasing to our ears. Their colourful body with soft feathers are feast for our eyes. They bring solace to our mind and heart and makes us to forget our grief.

There are many varieties in the birds based on their mode of living. Those that swim in water like ducks and swans possess webbed toes. Those which fly in air are light with fore feathers. Those which live in trees possess sharp beaks for
tapping woods. Example woodpeckers. The birds which inhabit the snow wrapped areas like penquins have fat proofed body which render protection against snow.

Many birds emigrate according to the climatic condition. During winter season the birds from siberia, Australia, Alaska migrate to warmer south eastern countries. Vadenthangal is an international sanctuary for birds. Nowadays government is developing sanctuaries and national parks to protect that birds which are go to extinct.

Birds form the theme for many poets. The natural poet Wordsworth fascinated by the meloncholy chaunt of the cuckoo wrote the reputed poem “To the cuckoo”.

Each bird has a virtue in it. Eagle is known for its preception, and sharp eye sight. Peacock is known for its elgance, and its colourful plumps. Cuckoo is famous by its captivative notes. Parrots is known for its obedience. Crow is known for its agility and its affection to its kith and kin. Pigeon is known for peace and truce. In the ancient times they carry messages, from one place to other.

The humanity which is machinised in the computer world should learn a lot from these birds. They should live together peacefully. They need not be an isolated island which is aloof from others. They should take care for their childrens and their future like the birds.

**MY STRUGGLE FOR EDUCATION**

**Exercise - 3**

1. I don’t know what to say in my speech.
2. Tell me how I can get to New College.
3. Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know when to bring in the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college to apply.

II.

1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water for 2 days.
III. When they were back in their home town, the Wright Brothers made a wind tunnel in their workshop and did the experiments with it. The Wind tunnel was a tube through which a current of air was driven by a fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent the currents of varying strength through the tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build a new glider with parts of right shape and size. They were able to stay in the air for much longer than before. Their next step was to build their glider into an aeroplane.

COMPOSITION
SIR ISSAC NEWTON

Sir Issac Newton was a reputed scientist who became popular by his laws of gravitation. After his father’s demise his mother married a paster. Little Issac was brought under the care of his kind hearted grand mother. In his childhood he was very curious and contrived many things. The sun dial which he made was still working in his village which tells us about the period which he passed. Beholding his faculty his neighbours for told that he would be famous one day. He himself made a miniature wind will. Once an apple struck his head and this awokened his anxiety. He looked upon the milky way galaxy through the telescope for many nights. He discovered the paths of planets. He worked continuously and wrote theses. But unfortunately the valuable papers caught fire by the mischievous action of his dog Diamond. When he found that his whole life’s work was reduced to ashes he did not loss his temper. But this incident affect him very much. Still he did not loss his heart and came out with triumph. Kudos were showered on him for his noble discover and he deserved many credits.

He remarks that he was like a child picking pebbles in the seashore whereas many truths were hidden in the vast ocean. He was a good example for many young scientists who were striving to discover the secrets of the creations.

Exercise - 4

1. The more luggage you carry the less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write the more marks you will get.
4. The higher you go up a mountain the cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

II.

1. My cousin, Sivaram has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
There is a hill in our village. At the foot of the hill there flows a stream.

The Kumars live near the outskirts of the city at a place called the New extension.

Who are the natives of New Zealand.

The hot water spring shoots up on the air with a height of fifteen feet.

We didn’t come across any wild animal in the jungle.

The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.

The first day of that month was a Sunday.

The examinations go on till the fifth of next month.

The result will be known six weeks after that.

He has been working to this problem since this morning.

**COMPOSITION**

**Exercise - 5**

1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju of stealing your pen.
3. All of us work hard for his election to the Union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhi appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little hope for.
II.
1. My son was helped by a friend of mine to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen by the gardener to pick the mangoes.
4. The management was made by the worker's violence to close the factory.
5. The other animals were made by the Owl's answer to think him to be God.
6. The doctor was heard by Schatz to say "a hundred and two.

III.
1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would ask Hari to tell them about the time he were accused of stealing watch.
3. Hari asked whether he had not enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked if he could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The Magistrate asked Hari how old he was.

IV.
1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the procession pass by.
4. We say Lloyd kit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known him cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

COMPOSITION

Recipe - cake

Ingredients

- Maida flour - 100 g.
- Powdered Sugar - 100 g.
- Butter - 80 g.
- Egg - 2
- Baking Powder - 1/4 Tea spoon
- Venilla Essence - a few drops
- Lemon essence - a few drops
- Rasberry Essence - a few drops
- Grapes Essence - a few drops
- Pine apple essence - a few drops
- Cherry - as needed
Procedure:

Cream the butter and powdered sugar till it becomes smooth. Sift the flour and baking powder twice. To this add all the essence and mix thoroughly. Instead of water, milk can also used to make the batter. Beat the egg well and add to the mixture with constant stirring. Grease the pan with butter and pour the batter into it. Bake at 380°F for about 30 - 40 min. After baking remove the cake from the pan.

For better results, bake the cake at first with high temperature and then simmer. The consistency of the cake depends on the way of beating the egg.

**Exercise - 6**

I.
1. It is not easy to practise what one preaches.
2. It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.
3. It was a great delight for the children to be in company of Hari.
4. It would be dangerous for Pasteur to suck some of the dog’s saliva into his mouth.
5. It was a problem for the king of monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

II.
1. This happened that he was not informed about the meeting.
2. This is a pity that he doesn’t listen to advice.
3. This was not surprising to Mohan’s teacher that he stood first in the state in the S.S.C. Examination.
4. This is very likely that man will some day land on Mars.
5. Whether we win or lose that doesn’t matter?
6. This was believed in the old days that bad water caused Malaria.

III.
1. He is too inexperienced to be suitable for this job.
2. It is now too late to do anything we can.
3. Schatz was too tense to follow what his father was reading.
4. The problem is too difficult to be solved quickly.
5. He is too honest to do such a thing.
6. The box was too heavy to be carried by one person.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**
Exercise - 7

MY LOST DOLLAR

I.
1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2. If we improve our agriculture we can produce enough food for all people.
3. If he had come earlier I would have admitted him.
4. If he had worked harder he would have got a first class.
5. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.
6. If he had got a hundred more votes he would have won the election.
7. If I get a loan from the bank, I shall expand my business.
8. If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung.
9. If he does not want a job we shall give it to another man.
10. If he had not wasted all his money in gambling he would have remained a rich man.

II.
1. Let's keep some candles ready in case the electricity fails.
2. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you get the pain again.
3. We should always be in a state of preparedness in case our country be attacked suddenly.
4. Have your fees ready with you in case you be asked to pay your fees immediately after the interview.
5. People insure their lives to provide for their families in case they die unexpectedly.

COMPOSITION

Erode, 1.3.93.

Dear Rashmi,

I am in a fine condition here and devoid of worries. I hope your also in good health. I am writing this letter to remind you one thing. Three months back our friend and your neighbour Sunitha had burrowed Rs.300/- from me. You also know about it. Now I need that money urgently to buy some books for the approaching exam. Moreover I have saved the penny by penny. I am not in a position to lose by savings. I have already mentioned this to Sunitha but she did not bother about it. She tries to avoid me. She is not economical in use of money. I came to know that she had also burrowed many from others also. By this she would earn the lender's dislike. If she continues burrowing she would feel for it oneday. It would lead her friends to desert her. So I seek your help to get the...
money back from her and also insist her not to burrow.

With love.

Yours lovingly,

Address on the envelope:
To
Miss. M. Rashmi,
D/o. Srinath,
50, Nethaji Road,
Erode.

Exercise - 8
I.
1. When the Inspector enters the class you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang all the boys ran to their class rooms.
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we reached the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests arrive we will be ready to receive them.
6. When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9. When the Minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10. When you finish typing the letter, bring it to me.

II.
1. I cannot agree with what you say.
2. The boy was looking at the picture in the book.
3. Very young children depend on their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to attend to the patients when he was brought to the hospital.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with poor but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

III.
1. According to weather forecast it should rain in nexty 24 hours.
2. Accidents happened right in front of Police Station.
3. The boys were given chappatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**

**SPECIMEN - 3**

**Exercise - 1**

**MY HOBBY**

During my leisure time, I always liked to spend my time usefully. So, I always used it by filling up the puzzle and cross word competition which was given in many books. It gives us pleasure and give work to our mind. My another hobby is collecting many varieties of advertisement papers. It doesn’t give us boaring.

By doing the cross-word competition, it makes me know something about the things which are going on. It doesn’t give us tiredness. It enables us to do another one and to study many Quiz books. By reading those books we will get some ideas about our world.

If I didn’t know to fulfil means, I will take it to my friends and discuss about it with them. So they also will get interest on it and try to do it by themselves. If I feel boaring I start collecting the advertisement papers which was given in many daily and weekly books.

**Exercise - 2**

1. Change into indirect speech:

   1. My guest Mr. Lal said, “I don’t drink coffee”
      My guest Mrs. Lal told me that he never drink coffee.
   2. The lecturer asked the student, ‘Did you return the book to the library yesterday’
      The lecturer asked the student whether he had returned the book to the library a day before.

**Answers:**

   3. The doctor advised the patient to take that medicine three times a day.
   4. Our neighbour said that he had come to invite us to dinner at his house the next day.
   5. The manager asked the clerk how many days leave he wanted.
   6. Mrs. Das said to her daughter to taste that chutney and asked her to tell how that taste was.
   7. The anxious parent asked the doctor whether the child safe from danger.
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milkman why he was late that day.
9. The captain said to the members of the cricket team that they would play the finals on next Wednesday.
10. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

**COMPOSITION**

**BIRDS**

Birds attracts almost all the people by its perfect beauty and by its melancholic voice. For eg. Parrot, Cuckoo etc. The bird cuckoo takes to an imaginary world by its splendid voice. When we sit and listen to the sweet voice of the birds, singing and playing on the branches of the trees, it gives peace and freshness to our mind. It wipeout all the confusions that we had and uneasiness. Many poets sang about the birds those who are attracted by its Beauty and its splendid voice. Everyone including the children are much fascinated by the birds when they saw it or if they heard the voice and the sweet note of the cuckoo birds.

**Exercise - 3**

A. Rewrite the following sentences, turning the italicised clauses in the sentences into phrases.

1. I don’t know what I should say in my speech.
   I don’t know what to say in my speech.
2. Tell me how I can get to New College.
   Tell me how to get to New College.
3. Mohan wants to know who he should ask for an application form.
   Mohan wants to know to who he ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where I should report for duty.
   Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know when he should bring the tea.
   The servant wanted to know when to bring the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college he should apply to.
   Anil asked his father which college to apply.

B. II.

1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water for two days.
When they were back in their home town, Wright Brothers made a wind tunnel in their workshop and did the experiments with it. Wind tunnel was a tube through which current of air was driven by the fan. Fan rotated at a varying speeds and sent currents of varying strength through the tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build new glider with the parts of right shape and size. They were able to stay in an air for much longer than before. Their next step was to build their glider into an aeroplane.

COMPOSITION
HELEN KELLER

Helen Keller was a deaf, and dump child. After his grwoth, she worried and became weak by thinking about her future that she had no hope how to face the future life boldly. Lately her worries and sorrows were wiped out completely by the training given by her teacher. At first It was hard for her to withstand her training. Then at last she had a full hope that she will get through her rest of the days successfully and to face the problems boldly.

Exercise - 4
Match the Sentence:
1. The more luggage you carry the less comfort you have on a journey,
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write the more marksyouwillget.
4. The higher you go up a mountain the cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

Fill in the blanks with the prepositions:
1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill near our village at the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live on the outskirts of the city at a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the Natives of New Zealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air in a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a Sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.

10. He has been working on this problem since this morning.

**COMPOSITION**

Write a dialogue between 2 women about water scarcity:

Vimala went to the market to buy the vegetables. There she happens to meet her friend who is living in another area of the same town. They both had a talk about water scarcity.

Vimala : Hello, Geetha! How are you

Geetha : I am seeing after a long time. How is your life there in your place.

Vimala : Fine. The main problem in our area is water scarcity. What about your area?

Geetha : The same problem is going on in any place. We want to take some steps to get sufficient water.

**Exercise - 5**

I. Fill in the blanks:

1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in this family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju of stealing your pen.
3. All of us worked hard for his election to the union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

II. Putting the words in the right order:

1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leel helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the procession pass by.
4. We saw Lloyd hit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known hit cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

III. Active voice to Passive Voice:

1. My son was helped by a friend of mine to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen picking the mangoes by the gardener.
4. The management was made to close the factory by the workers’ violence.
5. The other animals were made to think by the owl's answers that he was God.
6. The doctor's say 'a hundred and two' was heard by Schatz.

IV. Rewrite the sentences using indirect speech:
1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would ask Hari to tell us about the time he was accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari asked whether he did not have enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked us whether we could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The magistrate asked Hari how old he was.

COMPOSITION

Recipe: Masala fried fish

**Ingredients:**
- Fish - 500 gms
- Ginger - 5 gms
- Garlic - a few pods
- Red Chilies - 5 gms
- Tamarind - 10 gms
- Cumin seeds - a pinch
- Salt - to taste
- Oil - 30 ml

**Procedure:**
Clean and wash fish. Cut into slices. Grind together the spices and salt. Smear fish with this paste. Keep aside for a while. Shallow fry till cooked and serve hot.

**Exercise - 6**

I.
1. It is easy to preach to others.
2. It is not so easy to practise what one preaches.
3. It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.
4. It was a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.
5. It would be dangerous for pasteur to suck some of the dog's saliva into his mouth.
6. It was a problem for the king of Monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

II.
1. It happened that he was not informed about the meeting.
2. It is a pity that he doesn't listen to advice.
3. It was not surprising to his teachers that Mohan stood first in the state in the S.S.C. examination.
4. It is very likely that Man will some day land on Mars.
5. It doesn't matter whether we win or lose.
6. It was believed in the old days that Bad water caused malaria.

B. Rewrite using too...to
1. He is too inexperienced to suitable for this job.
2. It is too late to do anything.
3. Schatz was too tense to follow what his father was reading.
4. The problem is too difficult to be solved quickly.
5. He is too honest to do such a thing.
6. The box was too heavy to be carried by one person.

COMPOSITION AVOIDED

Exercise -7
Fill in the blanks:
1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2. If we improve our agriculture, we can produce enough food for all our people.
3. If he had come earlier, I would have admitted him.
4. If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class.
5. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.
6. If he had got a hundred more votes, he would have won the election.
7. If I get a loan from the bank, I shall expand my business.
8. If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung.
9. If he does not want the job, we shall give it to another man.
10. If he had not wasted all his money in gambling, he would have remained a rich man.

B.
1. Take your raincoat with you in case it rains before you get back.
2. Let us keep some candles ready in case the electricity fails.
3. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you get the pain again.
4. We should be always in a state of preparedness in case our country is attacked suddenly.
5. You have your fees ready with you in case you are asked to pay your fees immediately.
6. People insure their lives to provide for their families in case they die unexpectedly.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**

**Exercise - 8**

Fill in the blanks with verb:

1. When the inspector *enters* the class, you should all stand up.
2. When the bell *rang* all the boys ran to their classrooms.
3. When the bell *rings* the class will be over.
4. When we *reached* the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests *arrive* we will be ready to receive them.
6. When the rain *stops* we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan *goes* to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I *will take up* a job.
9. When the minister ended his speech there *was* loud applause.
10. When you *finish* typing the letter, bring it to me.

II. Fill in the blanks with prepositions:

1. I cannot agree *with* what you say.
2. The boy was looking *at* the pictures in the book.
3. Very young children depend *upon* their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to *attend* to the patient when he brought to the hospital.
5. You should *apply to* your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted *upon* uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected *to* the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise *with* the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer *to* the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield *to* temptations.

III. Fill up:

1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty four hours.
2. The accident happened right *in front of* the police station.
3. The boys were given chapatis *instead of* bread and butter for breakfast today.
4. Owing to the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped *by means of* a ladder that was placed against the prison wall.
6. Except for there of the students no one in the class answered the question correctly.
7. The shops are closed today in view of the bandh.
8. Inspite of all his worries he keeps cheerful.
9. Out of fifty students who took the examination, forty nine passed.
10. Because of the age accused, the magistrate let him off with a warning.

**EXERCISE - 1**

**Hobbies**

Introduction:

Hobbies are very important to our life. Everyone should have a hobby. Hobbies are of Gardening, Stamp Collecting, Picture collecting etc.,

There is no life without hobby. Some people have gardening as their hobby. Nowadays many plants decorate the house. We can have a lawn in our house. We can plant many trees. It will also give us air. We will be free from many disease. We can also have many fruits and flowers.

Some one have stamp collecting. We can collect all countries of stamps. It will also be useful to us in making contact with other countries. In the same way picture collecting. In those days many countries were as slaves. Many freedom fighters fought for freedom. We can collect their pictures and paste it. It will be very useful for us in a long time. We can also collect the pictures of temples to know in which place the temples are located. In total hobby is also an interesting one. Many people have more hobbies. Every should have atleast one hobby.

**Exercise - 2**

Rewrite the following sentences using indirect speech:

1. My guest Mr. Lal said that he never drink Coffee
2. The Lecturer asked the student whether he had returned the book to the library the previous day
3. The doctor advised the patient to take that medicine three times a day
4. Our neighbour said that he had come to invite us to dinner at his house the next day
5. The manager asked the clerk how many days did he want
6. Mrs. Das said to her daughter to taste that chutney and tell her how it tastes
7. The anxious parent asked the doctor whether the child is safe from danger
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milk man why he was late that day
9. The captain said to the members of the team that they should be playing the
BIRDS

Birds are the beautiful creatures in the world. There are different types of birds. They are in different colours. They have a special organ (i.e.,) wings that are useful to fly. Many poets have chosen birds and written many poems. E.g., sparrows, parrot, cuckoo etc. Birds are also helpful in pollination. Our national bird is peacock. It has beautiful feathers. Parrot is also a beautiful bird. It is the only bird which speaks. Parrots have many kinds.

The white Dove stands for purity. In olden days birds have act as a mediator between lovers. Some birds live in water (e.g.) Duck, Crane etc. Some birds live in trees (e.g.) wood pecker, King fisher But most of the birds built nets in trees and protect their young ones. Birds are also worshipped as Gods. Parrot is in the hands of meenkashi. Birds are also useful in many ways to people. People believe some superstitious in birds. When the crow shouts some body will come to our house. But nowadays due to the destroying of forests many birds are destroyed. In our state there is a famous place named as Vedanthangal there come a lot of birds.

We can see different kinds of birds there.

Exercise - 3

I. Rewrite the following sentences Turn the italicized clause in the sentences in to phrase:
1. I don’t know what to say in my speech
2. Tell me how to go to New College
3. Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know when to bring in the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college to apply.

II. Combine each pair of sentence using an adverbial clause:
1. The Taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He made all kinds of mistakes in his speech that he was so nervous.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water twodays.
III. Put, a, and or the in this passage, wherever necessary:

When they were back in their home town Wright brothers made the wind tunnel and did experiments with it. Wind tunnel was a tube through which a current of air was driven by a fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent the currents of varying strength through tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build a new glider with the parts of right shape and size. They were able to stay in the air for much longer than before. Their next step was to build their glider into an aeroplane.

COMPOSITION

THE GREAT LEADER (MAHATMA GANDHIJI)

The great leader Mahatma Gandhiji is a noble gift for country. He was born on 2nd October in Gujarat. He was a great person so that he sacrificed all his things. He fought peacefully for our country’s freedom. He did many satyagraha to achieve his aims. Many of the leaders like Nehruji, Rajagopalacharya joined with him. He was so good that he did not do any harmful things to others. He fought to Hindu, Muslim unity. In the end because of his hard working we got to our freedom. We have to be great thankful to this leader so that he got freedom for our country.

Exercise - 4

Match each clause in column (a) with a clause in column (b) and make a sentence

(a)  (b)
1. The more luggage you carry the less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write the more marks you will get
4. The higher you go up a the coller it gets mountain
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

Fill in the blank with the preposition given

1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village
2. There is a hill near our village. At the foot of the hill there flows the stream
3. The kumars live in the outskirts of the city at a place called the new extension
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand
5. The hot water spring shoots up in the air to a height of fifteen feet
6. We didn’t come across wild animals in the jungle
7. The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay
8. The first of that month was a Sunday
9. The examination go on till the fifth of the next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working on this problem till this morning.

**COMPOSITION**

**DIALOGUE WRITING**

Write a dialogue between two women about the water scarcity:

**VANAJA**: Hello Srija! How are you?

**SRIJA**: I'am fine. How are you?

**VANAJA**: I'am fine. But my only problem is water problem in my house.

**SRIJA**: Yes! Yes! It is a same problem to our area also.

**VANAJA**: We have no borewell but only cauvery water. It sometimes comes once in two days. We have to go and pump water at the end of our street. All the others around our house take water with a help of mortar.

**SRIJA**: But we have borewell. It is very useless. It is not used for washing. Because of the water scarcity we can bathe in it. If the cauvery water does not come we have to suffer only. I heard that you are seeing a house with water facilities.

**VANAJA**: Yes! I am seeing a new house but the rent of the house is higher.

**SRIJA**: Nowadays it is very tough to live. If the house is good these is no water. If there is water facilities the house is not good.

**VANAJA**: Nowadays scientists say that is very hard to get underground water because In our earth for long distance there use only rocks. What will happen in the coming generation?

**SRIJA**: Why are thinking the next generation you think about our water problem.

**VANAJA**: Ok bye! It is time. I have to go and take water.

**SRIJA**: See you the next week.

**Excerise - 5**

Prepositions
1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju for stealing your pen.
3. All of us work hard for his election to the union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

Put each set of words and phrases given below in the right order and make sentences of the type given in the table.
1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the possession pass by
4. We saw Lloyd hit a mighty sixer
5. They had known him cheat at Cards
6. We felt the house shake for a second

Put the following sentences into the passive voice as shown above
1. My son was helped by my friend to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen by the gardener picking the mangoes.
4. The management was made to close the factory by the worker’s violence.
5. The answers made the other animals think the owl as God.
6. The doctor’s say ‘a hundred an two’ was heard by schatz.

Rewrite the following sentences, using indirect speech
1. He said that all that is just to fill in lime
2. We asked Hari to tell us about the time that he were accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari asked us whether he did not have enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked me whether we could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The magistrate asked Hari How old he was.

COMPOSITION

Recipe
RAGI HALWA
Ingredients:
Ragi flour
Sugar
Cardamom
Cashewnuts
Ghee
Knead the flour with water to make a stiff batter. Make a syrup with sugar and add the batter to it. Add ghee little at a time so that the mass does not stick to the sides. Cook halwa till it roles. Add powdered Cardamom and fried cashewnut when it is cooked spray it on plate and cut and serve.

**Exercise - 6**

Rewrite the following sentences using the dummy it as these subject:

2. It is not so easy to practise what one preaches.
3. It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.
4. It was a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.
5. It would be dangerous for pasteur to suck some of the dog’s saliva into his mouth.
6. It was a problem for the king of monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

II

1. This happened that he was not informed about the meeting.
2. This is a pity that he doesn’t listen to advice.
3. This was not surprising to his teachers that Mohan stood first in the state in the S.S.C. Examination.
4. This is very likely that man will some day land on Mars.
5. This doesn’t matter whether we win or lose.
6. This was believed in old days that Bad water caused malaria.

Rewrite the following sentences using the construction too + adjective/adverb to infinitive.

1. He is too inexperienced that he is to suitable for this job.
2. It is now too late to do anything.
3. Schatz was too tense to follow what his father was reading.
4. The problem is too difficult to be solved quickly.
5. He is too honest to do such a thing.
6. The box was too heavy to be carried by one person.

**COMPOSITION**

Once I was coming on the road way I saw a woman before me wearing jewels. The jewels were brighter and shining and it showed the robbers, come, come and take me. I wanted to advice her But I know that she will not hear my advice. Sudden a minute like a flash the incident happened. Her jewel was taken by aman who was going in a cycle. She shouted for help. As I was going near her I ran fast and fast and rolled down. Atlast I caught him and handled over her jewel. She thanked me for my brave help.
Exercise - 7
I. Fill in the blanks with right tense form of verbs:
1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2. If we improve our agriculture we can produce enough food for all our people
3. If he had come I would have admitted him.
4. If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class
5. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious
6. If he had got a hundred more votes, he would have won the election
7. If I get a loan from the bank, I shall expand my business
8. If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung.
9. If he does not want the job, we shall give it to another man.
10. If he had not wasted all his money in gambling, he would have remained a
richman.

II. Combine each pair of sentences below using a clause beginning with in case:
2. Keep some candles ready in case the electricity may fail.
3. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you may get the pain.
4. We should always be in a state of preparedness in case our country may be
attacked suddenly.
5. Have your fees ready with you in case you may be asked to pay your fees
immediately after the interview.
6. They insure their lives to provide for their families in case people may die
unexpectedly.

COMPOSITION
Write a letter to a common friend.
Dear Mala,

Well and wish to hear the same from you. I think that you have done your
exams well. You that you have borrowed ten thousand rupees for your friend in a
urgent need. But she hadn’t returned back. There is no urgency in returning as in
borrowing. She has borrowed from all her friends. How could she return all of
us. I heard that she has a house and she is going to sell because of her debts. I am
now in urgency of money, please tell her to return my money. This is a fact that
the lenders are afraid if they would get their money or not. But the borrowers sit
as if they were as masters. So tell her to return my money. Because of this the
friendship cuts and causes to many worries. See you in next letter.

Yours lovingly,
Exercise - 8

I. Fill in the blanks with the right form of verbs:
1. When the inspector enters the class you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang all the boys ran to their classrooms
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we reached the cinema, the film had already started
5. When our guests arrive we will be ready to receive them
6. When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9. When the minister ended his speech there was loud applause
10. When you are finishing typing the letter bring it to me.

II. Fill in the blank with right preposition:
1. I cannot agree with what you say
2. The boy was looking at the pictures in the book
3. Very young children depend on their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remark of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

III. Fill in the blanks with phrase prepositions:
1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty four hours
2. The accident happened right in front of the police station.
3. The boys were given chapatties instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.
4. Because of the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get the ticket for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped by means of a ladder that was placed against the prison wall.
6. Except for three of the students no one in the class answered the questions correctly.
7. The shops are closed today in view of bandh.
8. Inspite of all his worries he keeps cheerful
9. Out of fifty students who took the examination, forty nine passed.
10. Because of the age of the accused, the magistrate let him off with a warning.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**

**SPECIMEN - 5**

**Exercise - 1 (Absent)**

**Exercise - 2**

1. Mr. Lai said that his guest never drink coffee.
2. The lecturer asked the student whether he had returned the book to the library the day before.
3. The doctor told the patient to take that medicine thrice a day.
4. Our neighbour told that he had came to invite me to dinner at his house the next day.
5. The manager asked the clerk that how many days leave did he want.
6. Mrs. Das asked her daughter to taste that Chutney and tell her how it tastes.
7. The anxious parent asked the doctor whether the child is safe from danger.
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milk man why he is late that day.
9. The captain ordered the members of the cricket team that they should play the finals on wednesday next.
10. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

**COMPOSITION**

**BIRDS**

Birds are one of the gods wonderful creatures in this world. We now have a wonderful and colourful birds. We have singing Koel, Speaking parrot and so many other birds. The birds have impressed a lot of poets by their sweet nodes, colourful beaks and their appearance. The poet william wordsworth has called the Cukoo as the enchanter. He has described about the bird in his poem "The cucoo". Tamil Poet Bharathi also describes the beauty of Sparrow.

The birds are very sensitive and curious. They get up early in the morning and they start doing their work. Like an other human being birds also takes cake of its child and takes cake of it till it can fly. It not only enchats us with its voice but also gives happiness and fresh though on seeing some birds. The dove has been taken as a symbol of peace. The Peacock has taken as our National bird. Also its feathers are very beautiful to see. Ostrich is the biggest bird of this world. Childrens like the pet birds. They used to enjoy the speech of parrot.
cuckoo's nodes are very sweet that it bring sweet memories and sweet thoughts. It is a joy to hear its nodes early in the morning. Birds like Hen and cock are useful to us. One important factor is that the birds teach us a moral that they live together. They eat together. If one bird sees any prey it calls its whole species and eats together. This is a moral for our human beings. The feathers are used for decorative purpose in our houses. Birds totally give us a lot of useful things & they are useful to our humans in a lot of way.

**Exercise - 3**

A.  
1. I don't know what to say in my speech.  
2. Tell me how to get to New college.  
3. Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.  
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.  
5. The servant wanted to know when to bring in the tea.  
6. Anil asked his father which college he to apply.

B.  
1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared that there might be an accident.  
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.  
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.  
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.  
5. It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water for two days.

**COMPOSITION**

Present American President Bill Clinton was born in a middle class family of Argansa in America. When he was child his father died and he was bought up at his grandmothers house. His mother married another man called clinton. So his Name was after his father's. From childhood itself he was so brisk and active that everyone appreciated him. He is one of the brightest boy in his class. After he was grown up he got his university scholarship and studied in the university of London. There he was the President of College student's association. At that time he was able to meet American President Kennedy. That visit of him with the President effected his mind very much and from that day he was so active and hard worker and that meeting changed his mind. His desire was that one day he should be come such a man like Kennedy. He studied Law in London and there
he married Hillary and after some years he has been elected as the Governor of Arcansa. His wife helped him in all aspects for him. Then Clinton standed as a nominee for American President for two times but he felt down. But he tried and tried and allast he was elected as the President of America against George Bush. His desire in life is fulfilled. He never imagined that one day he will be the President of America. He was born in an ordinary family and he has achieved this. This is because of his hard work and his well wished behaviour. He was helped by his friends and his wife to a great extent. As Swami Vivekananda said, "Try, Try and try and stop not till the goal is achieved". He is an example of this.

Exercise - 4

I.
1. If you carry more and more luggage you will be less comfort in your Journey.
2. More faster you run the more sooner you get tired.
3. More neatly you write, more marks you score.
4. If an object is more farther it looks very smaller.
5. More older a man grows, more wiser he becomes.
6. More Higher you climb up a mountain more cooler it becomes.

II. Prepositions:
1. My cousin Sivaraman has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill near our village. At the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live on the outskirts of the city near a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the natives of Newzealand.
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air at a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passed through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working at this problem since this morning.

COMPOSITION

DIALOGUE WRITING ABOUT TWO WOMENS TALKING ABOUT WATER SCARCITY

Banu : Hai Nimmi! How are you and when did you come from Madras.
Nimmi : Hai Banu. Yesterday only I came from Madras. How are you?
Banu : I heard that at Madras there is a lot of problem about water scarcity. I read it in the newspaper.
Nimmi : Yes, it is a great problem for us. In our flat we have 10 houses. But the water comes for one hour only and two pipes for each house. Sometimes water won't come at all.
Banu : Here we have no such problem. We have the dam near by and we have a lot of water all the time.
Nimmi : He have no well water also. During the summer season only we have this problem.

**Exercise - 5 (Absent!)**
**Exercise - 6 (Absent!)**
**Exercise - 7**

I.
1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2. If we improve our Agriculture, we can produce enough food for all our people.
3. If he had come earlier, I would have admitted him.
4. If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class.
5. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.
6. If he had got a hundred more votes would have won the election.
7. If I get a loan from the bank, I shall expand my business.
8. If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung.
9. If he does not want the job, we shall give it to another man.
10. If he had not wasted his all money in gambling, he would have remained a rich man.

II.
1. Let's keep some candles ready in case electricity may fail
2. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you may get the pain again.
3. We should always be in a state of preparedness in case our country may be attacked.
4. Have your fees ready with you in case you may be asked to pay your fees immediately after the interview.
5. People may insure their lives to provide money for their families in case they may die unexpectedly.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**
Exercise - 8

I.
1. When the Inspector enters the class, you should all stand up.
2. When the bell has rung all the boys ran to their class rooms.
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we reached the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests arrived we will be ready to recieve them.
6. When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9. When the minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10. When you finish typing the letter bring it to me.

II.
1. I cannot agree with what you say.
2. The boy was looking at the pictures in the book.
3. Very young children depend on their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

III.
1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty four homes.
2. The accident happened right in front of the Police Station.
3. The boys were given chapatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.
4. Owing to the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped by means of a ladder that was placed against the prison wall.
6. Except for 3 of the students no one in the class answered the question correctly.
7. The shops are closed today in view of bandh.
8. In spite of all his worries he keeps cheerful.
9. Out of fifty students who took the examination, 49 Passed.
10. Because of the age of the accused, the magistrate let him off with a warning.

COMPOSITION AVOIDED

SPECIMEN - 6

Exercise - 1

HOBBIES

Each and everyone will have their hobby. Hobby, it is a time passer for many people. Some people read books and some other do gardening, and also drawings, hearing music are also hobbies. These hobbies enriches one's own character. It also help people in many ways. In gardening, they not only pass time but also earn money from it. Some people collect stamps, match boxes from different countries and also collect pens, cars, paintings. The rich people spends a lot of money for their hobbies. And we can spend time for our hobby, if we cannot spend money. Our hobby will also fulfill our wish. And my hobby is drawing. At first I used to draw the pictures that came on the magazines and papers, in the water colour. Then I draw the ceneries and different types of flowers etc. I draw them in the charts with oil paints and also as pencil drawings. Mostly I want to draw the different faces that comes in the magazines. I like Maruthi, Manian Selvan's paintings. But I cannot understand modern paintings. And I donot know anything about them. But I want to know about them. I use to send greeting cards to my friends and relatives with my paintings. And I am also interested in stiching and in graft works. I use to give present with my graft works. By doing hobby I feel happy and my parents to feel happy. So everyone should have their hobbies. It could be useful to their future life too.

Exercise - 2

Direct to indirect:

1. My guest, Mr. lal said, "I don't drink coffee".
   My guest Mr. lal said that he never drinks coffee.

2. The lecturer asked the student, "Did you return the book to the library yesterday?".
   The lecturer asked the student if he had returned the book to the library the previous day.

3. The doctor said to the patient, "Take this medicine three times a day"?.
   The doctor advised the patient to take that medicine three times a day.

4. Our neighbour said, "I have come to invite you to dinner at my house
tomorrow”.
Our neighbour said that he had come to invite me to dinner at his house the next day.

5. The manager said to the clerk, “How many day’s leave do you want?”.
The manager asked the clerk how many days leave he wanted.

6. “Taste this chutney, and tell me how it tastes”, Mrs. Das said to her daughter.
Mrs. Das asked her daughter to taste that Chutney and tell her how that tasted.

7. The anxious parent asked the doctor, “Is the child safe from danger?”.
The anxious parent asked the doctor if the child was safe from danger.

8. “Why are you late today?” Mr. Kumar asked the Milkman.
Mr. Kumar asked the milkman why he was late that day.

9. “We shall be playing the finals on Wednesday next”, the captain said to the members of the Cricket team.
The captain told the members of the Cricket team that they would be playing the finals on Wednesday next.

10. “Who has spelt all the words correctly?” the teacher asked.
The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

COMPOSITION

BIRDS

Birds are the beautiful and lucky creatures made by the God. They are happy and they make others to feel happy. All the people especially children like the birds very much. They need not worry for food and other useless wishes, but they live happily with what they had. Even some time we ourselves get envy on their freedom; how free they are: But nowadays human beings are killing all the varieties of birds for their purpose. We should not allow this destruction. Due to this several variety of birds are destroyed. But in some places like Vedanthangal they are treated nicely. From william wordsworth’s poem we can know about the birds very much. In his each and every poem he refers about birds. He says that the sweet sounds made by the birds tends one to sleep -(SLEEP Poem). He also says that he feels very happy on the melody voice of cuckoo and other small birds which fly around him. And in the poem TO THE CUCKOO he says alot about cuckoo. Not only wordsworth but many Tamil poets like Bharathi and other wrote many songs about birds.

Exercise - 3 (Absent!)  
Exercise - 4
I. Matching sentences:
1. The more luggage you carry he less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write the more marks you will get.
4. The higher you go up a mountain the cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

II. Filling the blanks with the prepositions:
1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him in his villages.
2. There is a hill near our village. At the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live on the outskirts of the city at a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air to a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a Sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working on this problem since this morning.

COMPOSITION

DIALOGUE WRITING

Minur : Hello Rini! How are you?
Rini : I am fine Minu. What about you?
Minu : Fine. I am very happy, on your arrival Rini.
Rini : I want to come to your house already but I find time only today.
Minu : MM. So you are very busy nowadays. Isn’t it?
Rini : Not like that. But everyday we have to wait for a long time for drinking water. So it disturbs everything.
Minu : We are too having the same problem. In some days the water comes in the midnight and that too for one or two hours.
Rini : Yes. In our colony last week we haven’t get drinking water fortwo days continuously.
Minu : Don’t you report it to municipal officer?
Rini : We reported. But they haven’t took any action immediately. From yesterday only we get water at correct time.
Minu : From next month it would be more difficult. On that time we
have to use correctly and we should not waste the water.

Rini : Why don't you do like us?
Minu : What?
Rini : In our colony all of us give a petition and from municipality they set more number of drinking water pipes. So I think in summerdays we won't get problems.

Minu : It is a good idea. We have to report otherwise would be difficult.
Rini : O.K. bye Minu. Don’t forget to visit my house next week.

**Exercise - 5**

I)

i) His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.

ii) It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju of stealing your pen.

iii) All of us worked hard for his election to the union.

iv) The speaker was known to all of us.

v) When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.

vi) With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

II) Making sentence:

1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the procession pass by.
4. We saw Lloyd hit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known him cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

III) Active to passive voice:

1. My son*get a job by the help of a friend of mine.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen by the gardener to pick the mangoes.
4. The management was made by the worker's violence to close the factory.
5. The other animals were made by the owl's answer to think him to be good.
6. The doctor was heard by Schatz to say, “a hundered and two”.

IV.

1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would say to Hari to tell them about the time he had been accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari said that if he did not have enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked if he could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The magistrate asked Hari how old was he.
COMPOSITION
EGG NODULES

Ingredients:

- Nodules 250 g
- Egg 3
- Onion 100 g
- Green Chillies 5
- Curry leaves a few
- Salt to taste
- Oil to fry

Procedure:

Heat oil and add mustard. When mustard pops out, add chopped onion, chillies, curry leaves. Add egg to the seasoned mixture. When this is partially coagulated add nodules and stir well. Add salt and lemon and stir until the egg is coagulated. Then serve hot.

Exercise - 6

1. It is easy to preach to others.
2. It is not so easy to practise what one preaches.
3. It is an education itself to converse with a man of learning.
4. It was a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.
5. It would be dangerous for Pasteur to suck some of the dog’s saliva into his mouth.
6. It was a problem for the king of Monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

II. Combining sentences using dummy it:

1. It happened that he was not informed about the meeting.
2. It is a pity that he doesn’t listen to advice.
3. It was not surprising to his teachers that Mohan stood first in the state in the SSLC Examination.
4. It is very likely that man will some day land on Mars.
5. It doesn’t matter whether we win or lose.
6. It was believed in the old days that bad water caused Malaria.

III.

1. He is too inexperienced to be suitable for his job.
2. It is now too late to do anything.
3. Schatz was too tense to be follow what his father was reading.
4. The problem is too difficult to be solved quickly.
5. He is too honest to be do such a thing.
6. The box was too heavy to be carried by one person.

**Exercise - 7**

I.
1) If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2) If we improve our agriculture, we can produce enough food for all our people.
3) “If he had come earlier, I would have admitted him”.
4) If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class.
5) If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.
6) If he had got a hundred more votes, he would have won the election.
7) “If you continue to smoke, you will get cancer of the lung”.
8) If he does not want the job, we shall give it to another man.
9) If he had not wasted all his money in gambling, he would have remained a richman.

II
1. Let’s keep some candles ready in case the electricity fails.
2. I am leaving these tablets with you in case you get pain again.
3. We should always be in a state of preparedness incase our country be attacked suddenly.
4. Have your fees ready with you in case you asked to pay your fees immediately after the interview.
5. People insure their lives to provide for their families incase they die unexpectedly.

**COMPOSITION**

Erode,
1.3.92.

Dear Sundari,

How are you? Here I am fine. Did you see Sudha anywhere?. Do you know she had borrowed Rs.200 from me. Several times I tried to remember her, but think she had forgotten it completely. Now I am in a need and I want to get back my money. You are the only person who can ask her about this. I don’t want to do like this but now I am in a terrible need and I could not get money anywhere
else. So please remind her about this. Ask her to return money within 10 days. Pay my regards to your parents.

Yours ever loving friend,

**Exercise - 8**

I.

1) When the inspector enters the class, you should all stand up.
2) When the bell rang all the boys ran to their class rooms.
3) When the bell rings the class will be over.
4) When we reached the cinema the film had already started.
5) When our guests arrive we will be ready to receive them.
6) When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7) When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a Scooter.
8) When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9) When the Minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10) When you finish typing the letter, bring it to me.

II.

1) I cannot agree with what you say.
2) The boy was looking at the pictures in the book.
3) Very young children depend on their parents for all their needs.
4) There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
5) You should apply to your teacher for leave.
6) The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7) A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8) We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9) Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10) Do not yield to temptations.

III. Filling up with prepositions:

1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty four hours.
2. The accident happened right in front of police station.
3. The boys were given chapatis instead of bread of butter for breakfast today.
4. Owing to the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped by means of a ladder that was placed against the prison well.
6. Except of three students no one in the class answered the question correctly.
7. The shops are closed today in view of the bandh.
8. **Inspite of** all his worries he keeps cheerful.
9. **Out of** fifty students who took the examination forty nine passed.
10. **Because of** the age of the accused, the magistrate let him off with a warning.

**COMPOSITION AVOIDED**

**SPECIMEN - 7**

**Exercise - 1**

**HOBBY**

My hobby is gardening. A man should have a hobby in his life. It should be very useful for us. Our house is very small and at the back of my house there is a little place and a well. In that place I made a small and quiet garden. There are different kinds of plants which are very beautiful with the flowers. I also kept a mango tree and banana tree.

At the front of our house I have small plants with lovely flowers in ponds. Every day morning and evening I used to water them. I feel very happy while doing gardening. Everyone in the world if they see flower and plants of the nature they will forget all their worries and tension. In the garden I have grown vegetables like potato, chilly which will be very useful for my mother in cooking.

My friends and relatives appreciate me that I am maintaining the garden carefully and it is very nice. I love plants very much.

**Exercise - 2**

1) My guest Mr. Lal said that he never drink coffee.
2) The teacher asked the students if he had returned the book to library the day before.
3) The doctor advised to patient to take that medicine three times a day.
4) Our neighbour said that he had come to invite me to dinner at his house the next day.
5) The manager asked the clerk how many day's leave he wanted.
6) Mrs. Das asked her daughter to taste than chutney and to tell her how that tasted.
7) The anxious parent asked the doctor if the child was safe from danger.
8) Mr. Kumar asked the milkman why he was late that day.
9) The captain said to the members of the cricket team that they would be playing the finals on next Wednesday.
10) The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.
COMPOSITION

BIRDS

Birds are very beautiful and admirable creatures in the world. There are many different types of birds in the world. God has given attractive features and colours to the birds. There are so many variety of birds and they are differentiated by their structure mainly by their shape of the beak and wings.

Birds having long and broad wings they can fly very high to in the sky where as birds having small wings they cannot fly high in the sky. Some birds have long legs and sharp beaks to catch their prey easily. Birds eat grains, met, fish and small insects like warm, rat, ants. In many places in India there are bird shelter places are made. Near Madras is Vedanthangal is a famous birds century. There many foreign birds come in the season and used to stay for few day and they will return to their country.

Bird is a beautiful creature and we should love birds.

Exercise - 3
1) I don't know what I say in my speech.
2) Tell me how I get to new college.
3) Mohan wants to know whom to ask for an application form.
4) Please tell me where to report for duty.
5) Anil asked his father which college to apply to
6) The servant wanted to know when to bring the tea.

B)
1) The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2) He was so nervous that he ......
3) It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4) The candidates finished answering the paper in half the time that the questions were so easy.
5) The streets of the town were under water for two days that it rained so heavily.

c) When they were back in their home town Wright Brothers made a wind tunnel in their workshop and did experiments with it. Wind tunnel was a tube through which current of air was driven by a fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent currents of varying strength through the tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build a new glider with parts of right shape and size. They were able to stay in air for much longer than before. Their next step was to build their glider into an aeroplane.
COMPOSITION

Louis Pasteur and his assistant Roax worked hard to get a vaccine from dogs Saliva. This vaccine contains rabies microbe which sent dogs mad and gave people an agonizing death.

At first they could not identify the rabies germs. Then the injected the Saliva taken from a dead dog and the blood into an another healthy dog. They could not find any difference in the dog. At last they took the dogs brain and injected it into a healthy dog that time the vaccine affected the dogs nervous system.

At last they succeeded.

Exercise - 4

I.
1. The more luggage you carry, the less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run, the sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write, the more marks you will get.
4. The higher you go up a mountain, the cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object is, the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows, the wiser he becomes.

II.
1. My cousin Siva has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill in our village. At the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live in the outskirts of the city in a place called the new Extension.
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air to a height of fifteen feet.
6. We did not come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a Sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working with this problem since this morning.

COMPOSITION

III. Dialogue writing:
Uma : How are you Mala?
Mala : I am fine.
Uma : How is your mum and dad?
Mala : They are fine. We don’t get enough drinking water for our area.
Exercise - 5

I.
1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju for stealing your pen.
3. All of us worked hard for his election to the Union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene thing took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

II.
1. My son was helped by a friend of mine to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen picking the man-goes by the gardener.
4. The management was made to close the factory by the worker's violence.
5. The other animals were made to think by the owl's answer that he was God.
6. The doctor was heard to say a hundred and two by schatz.

III.
1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would ask Hari to tell us about the time he was accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari asked (us) whether he did not have enough gold watches and to speare.
4. He asked us if we could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.
5. The magistrate asked hari how lod he was.

COMPOSITION
SOFT CUSTARD

Ingredients:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>240 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egg</td>
<td>1 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar</td>
<td>2 table spoon</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Procedure:

Beat the egg. Add milk and sugar. Mix well till the sugar is dissolved. Heat the mixture in a water bath stirring it slowly. The heating can be rapid till the custard mixture attains the temperature of 70°C. After this the heating should be slow. So that it takes 3 minutes for 1°C rise in temperature, when the temperature reaches 24°C the custard would have attained the correct consistance.

Exercise - 6

1) It is not so easy to practices what one preaches.
2) It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.
3) It was a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.

4) It would be dangerous for Pasteur to suck some of the dog’s Saliva.

Exercise - 7
1) If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2) If we improve our agriculture, we can produce enough food for all our people.
3) “If he had come earlier, I would have admitted him”.
4) If he had worked harder, he would have got a first class.

Exercise - 8
1) When the Inspector enters the class you should all stand up.
2) When the bell has rang all the boys ran to their classroom.
3) When the bell rings the class will be over.
4) When we reached the Cinema the film has already started.
5) When our guests arrive we will be ready to receive them.
6) When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7) When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8) When I finish my M.A. I will take up a job.
9) When the minister ended his speech there were loud applause.
10) When you finish typing the letter bring it to me.

Prepositions:
1) I cannot agree with what you say.
2) The boy was looking at the picture in the book.
3) Very young children depend on their parents.
4) There was no doctor to attend to the patient.
5) You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6) The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7) A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8) We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9) Refer to the dictionary for the meanings.
10) Do not yield to temptations.

1) According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty four hours.
2) The accident happened right in front of the police station.
3) The boys were given chapatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.
4) Because of the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5) The prisoner escaped by means of a ladder that was placed against the prison wall.
6) Except for three of the students on one in the class answered the question correctly.

(IMMEDIATELY)

COMPOSITION AVOIDED

SPECIMEN - 8

Exercise - 1

HOBBIES

Gardening is my hobby. I have a small garden in my house. There are different types of hobbies. Gardening, stamp collecting, Fishing, drawing, reading etc.,

I am very much interesting the garden. Bringal, ladies-finger are there in my garden. I see the garden everyday. My parents are also interest in my gardening. It gives small amount of us.

Many of us are interested in sports, reading, Fishing etc. But I like only gardening. Business men are very interested in sports. They read newspaper daily.

My another hobby is reading story Books. I like very much interested in English novels and Tamil Novels. Kalki’s story Books, Akilan, Rajaji’s Bharathi, Bharathithasan’s poems are also popular story Books in Tamil. Subha, Jothir-Ladha, Grija are also popular women writers in Tamil.

Exercise - 2 (Absent)

Exercise - 3

Rewrite the following sentences, turning the italicized clause in the sentence into phrases (Question words + infinitives) as shown in the table above.

I.
1. I don’t know what to say in my speech.
2. Tell me how to get New College
3. Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know when to bring in the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college to apply.

II. Combine each pair of sentence below using an abverbial clause of result, as shown in the example above.
1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavy that the streets of the town were under water for two days.

III. Put a, an, or the in the passage whenever necessary:

When they were back in their home town the Wright brothers made a wind tunnel in their workshop and did experiments with it. The wind tunnel was a tube through which current of air was driven by a fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent currents of varying strength through a tube. Their experiments with the tunnel helped them to build new glider with parts of right shape and size. They were able to stay in air for much longer. Than the before their next step was to build their glider into the aeroplane.

COMPOSITION

FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE

Florence Nightingale was a French woman. She helped the poor children, ladies and affect the diseases of men, women etc. she helped in the French armies and she called “The girl of Nightingale”. She was a kind woman.

Exercise - 4

I. Match each clause in column (a) with a clause in column (b) and make a sentence.

1. The more luggage you carry - the less comfort you have on a journey.
2. The faster you run - the sooner you get tired
3. The more neatly you write - the more marks you will get
4. The higher you go up a maintain - the cooler it gets
5. The father an object is - the smaller it looks
6. The older a man grows - the wiser he becomes.

II. Fill in the blanks below with the prepositions given:

1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him to his village.
2. There is a hill on our village. Across the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live in the outskirts of the city near a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up through the air into a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes on several tunnels between Poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a Sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working on this problem since this morning.

**Exercise - 5**

I. Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions from the list provided below:
1. His good nature sets him apart from everyone in his family.
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju of stealing your pen.
3. All of us worked hard for his election to the union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Gandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

II. Put each set of words and phrases given below in the right order and make sentences of the type given in the table.
1. I saw the postman deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner.
3. We watched the procession pass by.
4. We saw a Lloyd hit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known him cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

III. Put the following sentences into the passive voice as shown above:
1. My son was helped by a friend of mine to get a job.
2. He has been known to say such things.
3. The boy was seen picking the mangoes by the gardener.
4. The management was made to close the factory by the worker’s violence.
5. The other animals were made to think by the owl’s answers that he was God.
6. The doctor was heard to say a hundred and two by Schatz.

IV. Rewrite the following sentences, Using indirect speech:
1. He said that all that was just to fill in time.
2. We would ask Hari to tell us about the time he was accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari asked whether he did not have enough gold watches and to spare.
4. He asked us whether we could picture a more ghastly fate for an innocent man.

5. The magistrate asked Hari how old he was.

**COMPOSITION**

**RAGI PAKODA**

Chop onion and red chillies and mix with the Ragi flour. Make this into a dough of smooth consistency. Heat oil in a frying pan and cooked small quantity of the dough and fry. Till the process become reddish brown in colour. Drain the oil and serve hot.

**Exercise - 6**

1. Rewrite the following sentences, using the ‘dummy’ it as the subject:

2. To practice what one preaches is so easy.
   
   It is not so easy to practise what one preaches.

3. To converse with a man of learning is an education itself.

   It is an education in itself to converse with a man of learning.

4. To be in the company of Hari was a great delight for the children.

   It was a great delight for the children to be in the company of Hari.

5. To suck some of the dog’s saliva in to his mouth would be dangerous for Pasteur.

   It would be dangerous for Pasteur to suck some of the dog’s saliva in to his mouth.

6. To get rid of the prisoner was a problem for the King of Monaco.

   It was a problem for the King of Monaco to get rid of the prisoner.

II. Combine catch pair of sentences below, using the ‘dummy’ it:

1. He was not informed about the meeting. The happened.

   It happened that he was not informed about the meeting.

2. He does not listen to advice. This is a pity.

   It is a pity that he does not listen to advice.

3. Mohan stood in first in the state in the S.S.C. Examination. This was not surprising to his teachers.

   It was not surprising to his teachers that Mohan stood in first in the state in the S.S.C. Examination.

4. It is very likely that Man will some day land on Mars.

5. Do we win or lose?

   This does not matter.

   It does not matter whether we win or lose.
6. Bad water caused malaria.  
This was believed in the old days.  
It was believed in the old days that bad water caused malaria.

III. Rewrite the following sentences, using a construction too + adjective/adverb ...... to - infinitive.

1. He is so inexperienced that he is not suitable for his job.  
   He is too inexperienced to be suitable for this job.
2. It is now so late that we cannot do anything.  
   It is too late to do anything.
3. Schatz was too tense to follow what his father was reading.
4. The problem is so difficult that it cannot be solved quickly.  
   The problem is too difficult to be solved quickly.
5. He is so honest that he won't do such a thing.  
   He is too honest to do such a thing.
6. The box is too heavy to be carried by one person.

Exercise - 8

I. Fill in each blank below with the right form of verb, choosing it from the forms given in the brackets.

1. When the Inspector enters the class, you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang the class will be over.
3. When the bell rings all the boys ran to their class room.
4. When we reached the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests arrive we will be ready to receive them.
6. When the rain stops we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan has gone to college his father will buy him a Scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A., I will take up a job.
9. When the minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10. When you finish typing the letter, bring it to me.

II. Fill in the blank in each sentence below with the right preposition that should come after the verb. If necessary, use a dictionary to find out what the right prepositions are:

1. I cannot agree with what you say.
2. The book was looking at the pictures in the book.
3. Very young children depend upon their parents for all their needs.
4. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
5. There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A No. of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meanings of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

III. Use these to fill the blanks in the sentences below:
1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next twenty-four hours.
2. The accident happened right in front of the police station.
3. The boys were given Chappatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.

(Incomplete)

COMPOSITION AVOIDED

SPECIMEN - 9

Exercise - 1

HOBBY

My hobby is gardening. Man is not Machan. He cannot be always working. He wants some vegetables and some useful things. They are some painting picture. They are some stamp collecting. They are some catch the many varies colours in fish. There are many hobbies for gardening, stamp collecting, catch the fish, and some story book collection. Best of Navels.

These I am interest in gardening. I like many colour of blossoms. Some of the Vegetable plants, ladies finger, tomato, photato, bringal and many plant growing in my garden. I have clean the garden monthly one time. Near the garden well. But no water problem. My sister, brother, Mother helping for me. My garden in special item for 'Thulasi'. This is use for pooja.

I have many flowers in our garden. They have desamber, jasme, samanthi, Roja. Many of the flowers blossoms of in my garden. The plants growing help in some fertilizers. It give us some of the vegetables. The vegetables sell some money. This gardening is good excirsie. Our body is good health.

Exercise - 2

1. My guest, Mr. Lal said "I don't drink coffee."
   My guest Mr. Lal told that he don't drink coffee.
2. The lecturer asked the student, "Did you return the book to the library yesterday?"
The lecturer asked the student if he had returned the book to the library the day before.
3. The doctor told the patient to take that medicine three times a day.
4. Our neighbour said that he had come to invite me to dinner at his house the day after.
5. The manager asked the clerk whether how many days leave he wanted.
6. Mrs. Das asked her daughter to taste that chutney and told her how it tastes.
7. The anxious parent asked the doctor that was the child safe from danger.
8. Mr. Kumar asked the milk man why he was late that day.
9. The captain told the members of the cricket team that they would be playing the finals on Wednesday next.
10. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

**COMPOSITION**

**BIRDS**

The birds voice is very nice. Some birds voice commonly melodic voice. It is the beautiful nature in the world. As a morning time the birds sleep us awalking in the melodic voice. The birds colour and structure is very beautiful. All of us attracted in the voice. The birds life is enjoyed in the free life.

**Exercise - 3**

I
1. I don't know what to say.
2. Tell me how to get to New College.
3. Mohan wants to know whom to ask for an application form.
4. Please tell me where to report for duty.
5. The servant wanted to know to bring in the tea.
6. Anil asked his father which college to apply to.

II
1. The taxi was being driven so fast that I feared there might be an accident.
2. He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in this speech.
3. It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.
4. The questions were so easy that the candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
5. It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water for two days.
COMPOSITION
ANNAI THERASA

Mother therasa was born in Itali. She was very interested in helpful of other people. So she was come in India. She was orbhan children in help her always life full. Since her stay in at Kodikonal. The mother therasa Asheramam in Kodikonal. She was very greatest in the World. Her looked as a simple women. Her interest in the helpful of orbhan children. For that she will got for the Nobel Prize.

Exercise - 4
1. The more luggage you carry - the less comfort you have on journery
2. The faster you run - The sooner you get tired.
3. The more neatly you write - The more marks you will get.
4. The higher you go up a mountains - The Cooler it gets.
5. The farther an object - The smaller it looks
6. The older a man grows - The wiser he becomes.
1. My cousin Sivaram has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill near our village at the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live since the outskirts of the city with a place called the New extension.
4. Who are the natives of New Zealand ?
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air to a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between poona and Bombay
8. The first of that month was a Sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working on this problem at this morning

COMPOSITION
WATER SCARCITY

Roja : Hello Saro. How are you!
Saro : Fine. What’s a problem of your village?
Roja : Oh! Water Scarcity is a very danger problem.
Saro : Bring their water 1 Kilometers far; long distance so very tired
Roja : We are problem same.
Saro : O.K. Good bye. See you in the next.

Exercise - 5
1. His good nature sets him apart from every one in his father
2. It was very wrong of you to accuse Raju of stealing your pen.
3. All of us worked hard for his election to the union.
4. The speaker was known to all of us.
5. When Ghandhiji appeared on the national scene things took a different turn.
6. With its best divisions lost or captured that army had little to hope for.

Make sentence:
1. I saw the post man deliver the letter.
2. Leela helped her mother cook the dinner
3. We watched the procession pass by
4. We saw Lloyd hit a mighty sixer.
5. They had known him cheat at cards.
6. We felt the house shake for a second.

III.
1. My son was helped by a fried to get a job.
2. He had been known by us to say such things
3. The boy was seen by the gardener to pick the mangoes.
4. The magement close was made by the workers voilence.
5. The other animals were made by the Owls answers to think him to be God.
6. The doctor was heard by schats to say a hundred and two.

IV.
1. He said that all those are first to fill in time.
2. We would say to Hari to tell us about the time she were accused of stealing a watch.
3. Hari said whether he does not enough good watches and to spare.
4. He asked that If they could picture a more ghastly take for an innocent man.
5. The magistrate asked Hari how old was he.

COMPOSITION
RUBLE - TUMBLE

This is prepared by beat the egg and add to taste the salt, and pepper and milk mix well. Heat the pan with butter when hot add the mixture. Stir it continuously and keep the temperature low cook till it is smooth and creamy. But not hard. Remove and serve hot.
Exercise - 6 (Absent)

Exercise - 7 (Absent)

Exercise - 8
1. When the Inspector enters the class you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang all the boys ran to their classrooms.
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we reached cinema the film had already started.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by the pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for meanings of these word.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

II.
1. According to the weather forecast it should rain in the next 24 hours.
2. The accident happened eight in front of the police station.
3. The boys were given chapatis instead of bread and butter for breakfast today.
4. Because of the heavy rush at the theatre we could not get tickets for the play.
5. The prisoner escaped by means of a ladder that was placed against the prison well.
6. Except for three of the students no one in the class answered the question correctly.
7. The shops are closed today in view of the bandh.
8. In spite of all his worries the keeps cheerful.
9. Out of fifty students who took the examination forty nine passed.
10. Owing to the age of the accused the magistrate let him off with a warning.

SPECIMEN - 10

Exercise - 1

HOBBIES

Hobbies can be done in leisure time. It makes the leisure time useful. They are many hobbies like stamp. They are used to many vegetables and other things. They used to small pit place vegetables and other plants.

The vegetables carry them market and make them money. So we are used to work. The teacher's teaches time is gold. So holiday is the useful day.
We are making them the books reading the very interest so the people is very intellignet. We are people talked the common knowledge. The very big tree to waste time and useful to water we are making them. The book collecting is a best hobby. It useful to others.

Exercise - 2
Rewrite the following sentences using indirect speech:

1. My guest Mr. Lal said, “I don’t drink coffee”
   My guest Mr. Lal said that he never drink coffee.

2. The Lecture asked the student, “Did you return the book the library yesterday.”
   The lecture asked the student whether he had return the book the library the day before.

3. The doctor said to the patient, “Take this medicine three times a day.”
   The doctor advised the patient to take that medicine three times a day.

4. Our neighbours said, “I have come to invite you to dinner at my house tomorrow.”
   Our neighbours said that he had come to invite me to dinner at this house tomorrow.

5. The manager said to the clerk, “How many days’ leave do you want?”
   The manager asked the clerk, how many days leave he wanted.

6. Taste this chutney, and tell me how it tastes, “Mrs. Das said to her daughter.”
   Mr. Das asked his daughter to taste that chutney and tell her how that tastes.

7. The anxious parent asked the doctor, “Is the child safe from danger.”
   The anxious parent asked the doctor whether was the child safe from danger.

8. Why are you late today?” Mr. Kumar asked the Milkman.
   Mr. Kumar asked the Milkman why he was late that day.

9. We shall be playing the finals on Wednesday next”. The captain said to the members of the cricket team.

10. The captain said to the members of the cricket team that they would be playing the finals on Wednesday next.

11. Who has spelt all the words correctly?” the teacher asked. The teacher asked who had spelt all the words correctly.

COMPOSITION
BIRDS
The lovely creatures of the nature. They are the gift given to us try the
good of nature. The friends of birds may be lovely. In India many birds are seen in sanctuary. There are many varieties of birds like parrots, cuckoo, peacock, etc. Many poets have composed many beautiful poems about birds.

**Exercise - 3**
Rewrite the following sentences, turning the italicized clauses in the sentences into phrases. (Questions words + Infinitives) as shown in the table above.

1. I don't know what I should say in my speech.
   I don't know what to say in my speech.

2. Tell me how I can get to new college.
   Tell me how to get to new college.

3. Mohan wants to know who he should ask for an application form.
   Mohan wants to know who to ask for an application form.

4. Please tell me where I should report for duty.
   Please tell me where to report for duty.

5. The servant wanted to know when he should bring in the tea.
   The servant wanted to know when to bring in the tea.

6. Anil asked his father which college he should apply to.
   Anil asked his father which college to.

II. Combine each pair of sentence below using an adverbial clause of Result as shown in the Example above.

1. I feared there might be an accident.
   The taxi was being driven so fast.
   The taxi was being driven to that I feared there might be an accident.

2. He made all kinds of mistakes in his speech. He was so nervous.
   He was so nervous that he made all kinds of mistakes in his speech.

3. I could not get into the bus.
   It was so crowded.
   It was so crowded that I could not get into the bus.

4. The candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.
   The Question were so easy.
   The Question were so easy that candidates finished answering the paper in half the time.

5. The streets of the town were under water for two days.
   It rained so heavily.
   It rained so heavily that the streets of the town were under water for two days.
c) Put a, an or the in this passage wherever necessary.

When they were back in their hometown. The wright Brothers made wind tunnel in their workshop and did experiments with it. The wind tunnel was tube through which current of air was driven by fan. The fan rotated at varying speeds and sent currents of varying strength through tube. their experiments with tunnel helped them to bulid a new glider with parts of right shape and size. they were able to stay in air for much longer then before. their next step was to build their glider into aeroplane.

Exercise - 4

I.
1. The more luggage you carry the less comfort you have journey.
2. The faster you run the sooner you get tired.
3. The higher you go up a mountain the cooler it gets.
4. The more neatly you write the more marks you will get.
5. The farther an object is the smaller it looks.
6. The older a man grows the wiser he becomes.

II.
1. My cousin, Sivaram, has invited me to spend the summer with him in his village.
2. There is a hill near our village at the foot of the hill there flows a stream.
3. The Kumars live to the outskirts of the city at a place called the New Extension.
4. Who are the natives of newzealand?
5. The hot water spring shoots up into the air to a height of fifteen feet.
6. We didn’t come across any wild animals in the jungle.
7. The train passes through several tunnels between poona and Bombay.
8. The first of that month was a sunday.
9. The examinations go on till the fifth of next month. The results will be known six weeks after that.
10. He has been working on this problem since this morning.

COMPOSITION

DIALOGUE WRITING

Kavitha : Haj Suji How are you?
Sugi : Fine. How is your family members?
Kavitha : All are fine.
Exercise - 7
1. If the weather permits we shall play the match on Sunday.
2. If we improve our agriculture, we can produce enough foods for all our people.
3. If he had worked harder, I would have admitted him.
4. If he had not gone to hospital, his condition would have become very serious.

(Incomplete)

Exercise - 8
COMPOSITION AVOIDED
1. When the inspector enters the clear, you should all stand up.
2. When the bell rang all the boys ran to their classroom.
3. When the bell rings the class will be over.
4. When we will reach the cinema the film had already started.
5. When our guests arrived we will be ready to receive them.
6. When the train stopped we shall go for a walk.
7. When Mohan goes to college his father will buy him a scooter.
8. When I finish my M.A. I will take a job.
9. When the minister ended his speech there was loud applause.
10. When you are finishing typing the letter, bring to me.

II.
1. I cannot agree to what you say.
2. The boy was looking at the pictures in the book.
3. Very young children depend on their parents for all their needs.
4. There was no doctor to attend to the patient when he was brought to the hospital.
5. You should apply to your class teacher for leave.
6. The school insisted upon uniforms being worn by pupils.
7. A member of the audience objected to the remarks of the speaker.
8. We all sympathise with the poor, but do very little to help them.
9. Refer to the dictionary for the meaning of these words.
10. Do not yield to temptations.

COMPOSITION AVOIDED