LIST OF FIGURES
3. LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1. A small natural pond where *Channa striata* is intensively cultured. This pond is located near Mettupalayam, Coimbatore district, Tamilnadu, State of India.

FIGURE 2. An artificial pond for culturing *Channa striata* on a commercial basis. This pond is located near Sirumugai, Coimbatore district, Tamilnadu, State of India.

FIGURE 3. *Channa striata* (15.0g)

FIGURE 4. Suprabranchial chamber (air-breathing organ) and gills of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 5. Roof of the suprabranchial chamber of *C. striata*.


FIGURE 7. Diagram of experimental arrangement used for the measurement of bimodal gas exchange.

FIGURE 8. Respiratory apparatus used for aerial gas exchange studies.

FIGURE 9. Diagram of experimental set-up used for the measurement of aerial gas exchange studies.
FIGURE 10. Survival time out of water (hr) and weight loss (mg.g⁻¹.hr⁻¹) against body weight of C. striata ranging in weight from 3.8-9.3g.

FIGURE 11. Survival time out of water (hr) and weight loss (mg.g⁻¹.hr⁻¹) against fish weight of C. striata (11.0-17.5g).

FIGURE 12. Survival time out of water (hr) and weight loss (mg.g⁻¹.hr⁻¹) against fish weight of C. striata (20.8-30.8g).

FIGURE 13. Evaporative water loss (%) in Channa striata at various relative humidities against time.

FIGURE 14. The effect of temperature (°C) on the asphyxiation (min) of different weight groups of C. striata.

FIGURE 15. The effect of O₂ concentration and depth on the ABF and WBF of Channa striata (15-20g) at 29±1°C.

FIGURE 16. The effect of O₂ concentration and temperature on the air-breathing intervals in Channa striata.

FIGURE 17. Bimodal O₂ uptake against fish weight of C. striata (1.10-4.7g).

FIGURE 18. Bimodal O₂ uptake against fish weight of Channa striata (10.0-23.2g).
FIGURE 19. Bimodal $O_2$ uptake against fish weight of *Channa striata* (23.0 - 93.0g).

FIGURE 20. Bimodal $O_2$ consumption against fish weight of *Channa striata* at 25±1°C (Rainy season).

FIGURE 21. Bimodal $O_2$ uptake against fish weight of *Channa striata* at 35±1°C (Summer season).

FIGURE 22. Circadian rhythm of $O_2$ consumption from water and air by *Channa striata* ($x=4.5g$) during 1st, 2nd and 3rd day.

FIGURE 23. Circadian rhythm of $O_2$ consumption from water and air by *Channa striata* ($x=25.0g$) during 1st, 2nd and 3rd day.

FIGURE 24. Circadian rhythm of bimodal $O_2$ uptake of *Channa striata* ($x=75.5g$) during 1st, 2nd and 3rd day.

FIGURE 25. Bimodal $O_2$ uptake against body weight of control and 4hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 26. Bimodal $O_2$ uptake against fish weight of control and 8hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 27. Bimodal $O_2$ consumption against fish weight in control and 12hr air-exposed *Channa striata*. 
FIGURE 28. Bimodal O$_2$ uptake of control and 4hr hypoxia submerged fish against body weight.

FIGURE 29. Bimodal O$_2$ uptake of control and 8hr hypoxia submerged fish against fish weight.

FIGURE 30. Bimodal O$_2$ consumption of control and 12hr hypoxia submerged fish against body weight.

FIGURE 31. Bimodal O$_2$ uptake of control and 72hr normoxia submerged fish against fish weight.

FIGURE 32. Bimodal O$_2$ consumption of control and 120hr normoxia submerged fish against body weight.

FIGURE 33. Bimodal O$_2$ uptake of control and 192hr normoxia submerged fish against fish weight.

FIGURE 34. Red blood cells of normal *Channa striata* (x600 enlarged).

FIGURE 35. Effect of 4hr air-exposure on the red blood cells of *Channa striata* (x 600 enlarged).

FIGURE 36. Effect of 8hr air-exposure on the red blood cells of *Channa striata* (x 600 enlarged).

FIGURE 37. Effect of 72hr normoxic submergence on the red blood cells of *Channa striata* (x 600 enlarged).
FIGURE 38. Effect of 120hr normoxic submergence on the red blood cells of *Channa striata* (x 600 enlarged).

FIGURE 39. Effect of 192hr normoxic submergence on the red blood cells of *Channa striata* (x600 enlarged).

FIGURE 40. Effect of 4hr and 8hr air-exposure on some blood and tissue parameters of *Channa striata* (5-10g). Vertical lines are S.D.

FIGURE 41. Changes in the blood and tissue parameters of *Channa striata* (15-20g) after 4hr and 8hr air-exposure. Vertical lines denote S.D.

FIGURE 42. Changes in the blood and tissue parameters of *Channa striata* (35-40g) after 4hr and 8hr air-exposure. Vertical lines denote S.D.

FIGURE 43. Effect of 72, 120 and 192hr normoxic submergence on the blood indices of four different weight groups (20-30; 31-40; 41-50; 51-60g) of *C. striata*.

FIGURE 44. Effect of hypoxic submergence and recovery of some blood parameters in *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 45. Effect of 30 days hypoxia acclimation on some blood values of *Channa striata*. Vertical lines indicate S.D.
FIGURE 46. Effect of 120 days hypoxia acclimation on some blood values of *Channa striata*. Vertical lines indicate S.D.

FIGURE 47. Protein banding patterns of gills of normal 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 48. Protein fractions and staining intensity of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed gills of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 49. Protein banding patterns of blood of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 50. Protein fractions and staining intensity of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed blood of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 51. Protein banding patterns of brain of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 52. Protein fractions and staining intensity of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed brain of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 53. Protein banding patterns of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed heart of *Channa striata*. 
FIGURE 54. Protein fractions and staining intensity of heart of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *C. striata*.

FIGURE 55. Protein banding patterns of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed dorsal muscle of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 56. Protein fractions and staining intensity of dorsal muscle of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 57. Protein banding patterns of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed liver of *Channa striata*.

FIGURE 58. Protein fractions and staining intensity of liver of normal, 4, 8 and 12 hr air-exposed *C. striata*.

FIGURE 59. Ammonia and urea excretion over 24 hr period in freshwater in *C. striata*. Vertical lines are S.D.

FIGURE 60. Ammonia and urea excretion in *C. striata* in and out of water. Vertical lines are S.D.

FIGURE 61. Ammonia and urea concentration in the blood of *C. striata* over a 24 hr period. Vertical lines are S.D.

FIGURE 62. Blood ammonia and urea concentrations during emersion in *C. striata*. Vertical lines are S.E.
FIGURE 63. Ammonia and urea concentrations in the liver over 24hr period in *C. striata*. Vertical lines are S.E.

FIGURE 64. Liver ammonia and urea concentrations during emersion in *C. striata*. Vertical lines are S.E.

FIGURE 65. Free aminoacid changes in the blood of *C. striata* during air-exposure.

FIGURE 66. A fish culture pond bank adjacent to a paddy-field where *Channa striata* was located.

FIGURE 67. Second pond bank where *Channa striata* habitually lives in holes.

FIGURE 68. Third pond bank where *Channa striata* make periodic sojourns.