

CONTENTS

Chapter 1

Introduction and Review of Literature

1.1	General Introduction	1
1.2	Significance of the study	3
1.3	Objectives of the study	3
1.4	Review of Literature	4
1.4.1	The Collagen Molecule	5
1.4.1.1	Distribution and molecular structure	5
1.4.1.2	Collagen types	6
1.4.1.3	Fish Collagen	9
1.4.2	Isolation and purification of collagen from fishes	10
1.4.2.1	Acid soluble collagen	10
1.4.2.2	Enzyme treated collagen	11
1.4.2.3	Insoluble collagen	12
1.4.3	Characteristics of fish collagen	13
1.4.3.1	Amino acid composition of collagen	14
1.4.3.2	Viscosity of collagen	15
1.4.3.3	Solubility of collagen	16
1.4.4	Characteristics of fish collagen to be used as biomaterial	17
1.4.4.1	Biocompatibility	18
1.4.4.2	Biodegradability	19
1.4.5	Collagen based biomaterials	20
1.4.5.1	Types of collagen based biomaterials	20

1.4.6	Wound Healing	21
1.4.6.1	Biochemical processes in wound healing	21
1.4.6.2	Moist wound healing theory	24
1.4.6.3	Collagen hydrogel	24
1.4.6.4	Collagen as wound healing biopolymer	25
1.4.6.5	Immunology and biocompatibility of xenogenic collagen material	27
1.4.7	Fish Collagen Hydrolysate	29
1.4.7.1	Collagen hydrolysate production	30
1.4.7.2	Optimisation of hydrolysate production	31
1.4.7.3	Purification and identification of bioactive peptides	32
1.4.7.4	Bioactive properties and application of collagen hydrolysate	34
1.4.8	Role in bone and joint diseases – Arthritis	36
1.4.8.1	Autoantibodies and anti CCP assay	37
1.4.8.2	Cyclooxygenases	39
1.4.8.3	Chondroprotectives	39

Chapter 2

	<i>Isolation and characterisation of collagen from different species of fishes</i>	43
2.1	Introduction	43
2.2	Materials and Methods	47
2.2.1	Raw materials	47
2.2.2	Collagen extraction	47
2.2.2.1	Pre-treatment of skin	47
2.2.2.2	Acid extraction	47
2.2.2.3	Salt precipitation and dialysis	48

2.2.2.4	Percentage yield calculation	48
2.2.2.5	Solubility	48
2.2.2.6	Effect of pH on collagen solubility	48
2.2.3	Proximate composition analysis	49
2.2.3.1	Determination of moisture	49
2.2.3.2	Determination of crude protein	49
2.2.3.3	Determination of crude fat	50
2.2.3.4	Determination of ash	50
2.2.4	Characterisation of extracted protein	50
2.2.4.1	Amino acid composition analysis by HPLC	50
2.2.4.2	SDS-Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis	51
2.2.4.3	UV-Spectrophotometric analysis	51
2.2.4.4	FTIR analysis	51
2.2.5	Statistical analysis	52
2.3	Result and Discussion	52
2.3.1	Collagen extraction	52
2.3.2	Solubility of collagen	53
2.3.3	Proximate composition analysis	54
2.3.4	Amino acid composition analysis	55
2.3.5	SDS-Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis	57
2.3.6	UV-Spectrophotometric analysis	58
2.3.7	FTIR analysis	58
2.4	Conclusion	62

Chapter 3

Collagen hydrogel as bio interactive dressing for wound healing 63

3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	Materials and Methods	68
3.2.1	Preparation of hydrogels	68
3.2.2	In vivo wound healing	68
3.2.3	Study design and dosing schedule	69
3.2.4	Wound contraction measurement	69
3.2.5	Epithelialization period	71
3.2.6	Histopathology	71
3.2.7	Biochemical parameters	72
3.2.7.1	Estimation of hydroxyproline and collagen from reformed wound tissue	72
3.2.7.2	Estimation of hexosamine from reformed wound tissue	72
3.2.8	Statistical analysis	73
3.3	Result and Discussion	73
3.3.1	Changes in wound area	73
3.3.2	Histopathological observations	75
3.3.3	Biochemical evaluation of reformed skin	77
3.5	Conclusion	79

Chapter 4

Collagen peptide development, optimization and characterization 82

4.1	Introduction	82
4.2	Materials and Methods	84
4.2.1	Raw materials	84

4.2.2	Optimisation of enzymatic processing conditions by RSM	85
4.2.2.1	Experimental design	85
4.2.2.2	Statistical analysis	85
4.2.3	Preparation of collagen hydrolysate	86
4.2.4	Determination of degree of hydrolysis	87
4.2.5	Characterisation	89
4.2.5.1	Amino acid composition of hydrolysate	89
4.2.5.2	SDS-PAGE	89
4.2.5.3	MALDI-TOF Mass spectrometric analysis	90
4.2.6	Functional properties of fish collagen peptide	91
4.2.6.1	Solubility	91
4.2.6.2	Change in viscosity	92
4.3	Result and Discussion	92
4.3.1	Single factor experiments	93
4.3.2	Optimisation of enzymatic processing conditions by RSM	94
4.3.2.1	Response surface analysis	94
4.3.2.2	Optimisation and validation study	100
4.3.3	Development of collagen hydrolysate	104
4.3.3.1	Viscosity and solubility of collagen hydrolysate	104
4.3.4	Characterisation	104
4.3.4.1	Amino acid composition of hydrolysate	105
4.3.4.2	SDS-PAGE	107
4.3.4.3	MALDI-TOF Mass spectrometric analysis	108
4.4	Conclusion	110
4.5	Appendix	112

Chapter 5

<i>Preventive effect of fish collagen peptide in CFA induced arthritic rats</i>	115
5.1 Introduction	115
5.2 Materials and Methods	118
5.2.1 Animals used	118
5.2.2 Toxicity study	118
5.2.3 Complete Freund's Adjuvant induced arthritis	119
5.2.4 Experimental setup	119
5.2.5 Evaluation of the development of arthritis	120
5.2.5.1 Paw edema	121
5.2.5.2 Body weight	121
5.2.5.3 Arthritis score assessment	121
5.2.5.4 Biochemical analysis	122
5.2.5.5 Anti CCP	123
5.2.5.6 COX activity assay	123
5.2.5.7 Histological processing and assessment of arthritis damage	124
5.2.5.8 Radiological findings	124
5.2.5.9 Statistical analysis	125
5.3 Results and Discussion	125
5.3.1 Toxicity study	126
5.3.2 Effect on Paw edema	128
5.3.3 Effect on Body weight	128
5.3.4 Arthritic score assessment	130
5.3.5 Effect on Biochemical parameters	132
5.3.6 Effect on inhibition of COX	140

5.3.7	Radiological findings	141
5.3.8	Histopathological findings in hind paw joints	144
	Conclusion	147
Chapter 6		
<i>Evaluation of expression of collagen proteins in osteoblast cells upon treatment with Fish Collagen Peptides</i>		149
6.1	Introduction	152
6.2	Materials and Methods	152
6.2.1	Osteoblast culture	152
6.2.2	MTT assay	153
6.2.3	FCP treatment and protein extraction	153
6.2.4	Quantification of collagen from FCP treated cells	154
6.2.4.1	Collagen chromogenic precipitation with Sirius red	154
6.2.4.2	Western blotting and densitometric analysis	155
6.2.4.3	Immunocytochemistry (Confocal imaging)	156
6.2.5	Statistical analysis	157
6.3	Result and Discussion	157
6.3.1	MTT assay	157
6.3.2	Quantification of type 1 collagen from FCP stimulated cells	159
6.3.2.1	Picrosirius red staining	159
6.3.2.2	Western blotting	160
6.3.2.3	Immunocyto chemistry	163
6.4	Conclusion	164

Chapter 7

Summary and Conclusions

166

References

173

Publications

208