Acknowledgements

Dr. S.P. Pani, M.D., Ph.D (Epidemiology), Deputy Director (Senior Grade), Vector Control Research Centre (VCRC) was the guiding spirit behind this thesis and bringing it to a logical conclusion. Without his able guidance, it could not have been possible. I would like to express my deep gratitude for the above and permitting me to work under him.

Dr. P.K. Das, Director, VCRC was the guiding inspiration behind this work. His words of encouragement have helped me immensely through out planning and executing my research activities in VCRC. I, therefore, sincerely acknowledge his contribution in letter and spirit behind this project and my scientific carrier.

Dr. P. Jambulingam, Deputy Director, VCRC, the force behind malaria works at VCRC has helped me learning malaria more in detail. In deed, I am very grateful to him in helping me in science and research for my betterment.

Staff of the VCRC field stations at Malkangiri and Jeypore in the state of Orissa, without whom the project could not have seen the light of the day, have worked very sincerely. I render my deep gratitude to all of them.

Dr. Lalit Kumar Das