ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I consider it as my great honour to place on record my sense of gratitude to all those who have helped me directly and indirectly in successfully completing this thesis.

I express my sincere thanks to my guide Dr. Anil G. Mudbidri, Professor, Dept. of Sociology, Karnataka University, Dharwad, for his valuable guidance throughout the course of my Doctoral Work. This research could not have been completed without his excellent advice and sincere criticism at every stage of my doctoral study. I have no sufficient words to express my deep gratitude to him. I can only say that I owe a great debt of my gratitude, reverence and thankfulness to him.

I am especially thankful to Dr. A.E. Punit, Rtd. Registrar, Emeritus Fellow, Dept. of Sociology, K.U. Dharwad and Dr. U.A. Attar, Professor and Chairman, Dept. of Sociology, K.U. Dharwad, who encouraged me lot in my academic career.

I am also thankful to Dr. C.A. Somasekharappa, Dr. (Smt.). S.C. Sidramshettar, Dr. Shoukhat Azim, Dr. K.M. Goudar for their encouragement.

I am extremely thankful to Sri. Bhimsen Rao Shinde, KAS, Deputy Secretary to Chief Minister, Vidhan Soudh, Bangalore, who encouraged and took keen interest in my educational career. I am also thankful to Dr. (Smt). Chandrama Kanagali, Chairman, P.G. Diploma studies in Dr. Ambedkar, K.U. Dharwad, Dr. B. Hanumayya, Vice Chancellor, Mangalore University, Mangalore, Dr. J. Somasekhar, Dept. of Pl. Sc. Kuvempu University, Shimoga, Sri. R.K. Toravi, I.P.S. and Syndicate Member, Karnataka University, Dharwad, Sri. Sadashiva Marji, KAS, Deputy Director, Food and Civil Supply, Haveri, Dr. Manohar Yadav, Professor, ISEC, Bangalore and Dr. Jogan Shankar, Professor, Dept. of Sociology, Mangalore University, Sri. B.K.S. Vardhan, B.E.O. Koppal, who helped me in the completion of this work.
I am especially thankful to Sri. H.K. Patil, Minister for Major and Medium Irrigation, Govt. of Karnataka, who has personal interest in my academic life. Sri. Ashok Kattimani, MLC, Bagalkot, Dr. Pooyja Nidumamidi Swamiji, Bangalore, Dr. A.M. Pathan, Vice-Chancellor, K.U. Dharwad, Dr. Vijayakumar Torgal, K.A.S., Private Secretary to Minister for Major and Medium Irrigation. Government of Karnataka, Sri. Vasant Ladwa, Syndicate Member, K.U. Dharwad, Sri. Niralakeri, P.H., Advocate and Member, Academic Council K.U., Dharwad, Sri. Vinay Kulkarni, Vice-President, Zilla Panchayat, Dharwad, Sri. Gururaj Hunasimarad, President, State Youth J.D.S. Bangalore.

I have no words sufficient to express my sincere feelings of gratitude to my close friend Sri. H.B. Mahantesh (Holimath), Lecturer in Sociology, Govt. Pre-University College, Saundatti and Sri. Nagaraj Savatikar, who gave their constant encouragement and support throughout the completing the doctoral work.


I extend my sincere feelings of gratitude to my uncle Sri. M.S. Balabatti, B.E.O. Shirhatti and Smt. Laxmidevi. M. Balabatti, , who enlightened and guided and gave constant encouragement and support to complete the work.

I also extend my gratitude to Late. Dr. Y.M. Madar, Dr. M.T. Kamble, Prof. Shivruda Kollolikar, Dr. Jayraj, Dr. H.C. Laxman, Dr. A. Murigeppa, Dr. Mariswamy, Prof. Arvind Moolimani, Dr. Tejaswi Kattimani, Prof. Raju Budihal, Dr. I.C. Mulagund, Smt. Manjula Chalavadi, Prof. Suresh Hullannavar, Dr. Hajavagol, Dr. Donur and Prof. Mukund Lamani.
I am extremely thankful to the Library staff of Karnataka University, and Bangalore University, Bangalore. I am also thankful to the librarians of the Institute of Social and Economic Change, Nagarabhavi, Bangalore, for the co-operation they extended during reference work.


I am especially grateful to my brother Ramchandra Natikar, mother Chandramma Natikar, Sharanappa Natikar, Harish Natikar, Bharati and Laxmidevi, who helped me to complete this work with so many domestic problems. Similarly, I thankful to Sri. Mallikarjun Chalakar, Sanjeevapp Chalavadi, Chandrakant, Marenna, Basavaraj, Vijaykumar, Mahantesh, Santosh and Sisters Seeta, Suwarna, Rajeshwari and Poornima.

I am honestly grateful to Sri Rajashekhar Kanakreddy, President, Gram Panchayat, Hirur, Tq. Muddebihal, Who gave me financial assistance and SC/ST Cell and the staff SC/ST Cell, K.U. Dharwad to complete this work.
Similarly I thank to my teachers and staff of Sri. Shakambari P.U. College Kamatagi Tq. Hunagund and Sri. G.S. Patil, President, G.S. Patil First Grade College Kundagol. I thank to Sri. Mariswamy, Secretary and all staff, Dr. J.C.N. Residential P.U. College, Narendra Tq. & Dist. Dharwad.

I am also thankful to Sri. V.B. Joshi, Population Research Centre, J.S.S. College Dharwad, who helped me in computer processing and analysis of data.

Ultimately I extend my thanks to Anand Computers, Kopppadkere, Dharwad for the neat and beautiful typing of this work.

Date : 7/6/2002
Place : Dharwad

(SUBHASCHANDRA C. NATIKAR)