## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>i-iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificate of the supervisor</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgement</td>
<td>viii-ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Contents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of tables and figures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of abbreviation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chapter 1. An Introduction to Sadri language</strong></td>
<td>1-35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0. Historical Background</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Socio-linguistic perspective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.1. Sadri Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.2. Importance of Assamese Sadri</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. Research Methodology</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3. Typological characteristics</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.1. Basic word order</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.2. Nominals</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.2.1. Case Relation</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.2.2. Number</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.2.3. Classifiers</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3. Verbal Morphology</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.1. Tense</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.2. Aspects</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.2.1. Perfective</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.2.2. Progressive</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.2.3. Imperfective</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.3. Moods/modal verbs</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.4. Agreement</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.3.5. Non finite -ek</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.4. Complex Predicates</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.4.1. Conjunct verb</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.4.2. Compound verb</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.5. Participle</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.6. Conjunctive Participle form ke</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3.7. Nominative –Accusative case system</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.4. Aims and Objective
1.5. Organization of the thesis

Chapter 2 Predicates and Arguments Selection

2.0. Introduction
2.1. Basic Syntactic Relation: A, S, O
2.2. Grammatical Roles and Relations
2.3. Grammatical Function Changing Rules: Arguments in Causative and Passives
2.4. Thematic Hierarchies of Grammatical Relations
2.4.1. Subject (A/S)
2.4.2. Object (O)
2.4.3. Causee NP
2.5. Approaches to Argument realization
2.5.1. Aspectual Approach
2.5.2. Proto-Role Approach
2.5.3. Incorporation of Proto-Role approach in Causatives and Passives.
2.5.4. Localist/Spatial Approach
2.6. An overview of Argument (A, S, O) marking in Indo Aryan Languages
2.6.1. A/S markings
2.6.2. Object markings
2.7. Observation

Chapter 3 Subject Case and Thematic Roles
3.2.5. Aspectual Properties of the Dative Subject in AS 75
3.2.5.1. The use of the phrase ekghanta se/me ‘since/in an hour’ 75
3.2.5.2. The use of adverb dgan budh ke ‘deliberately’ 77
3.2.6. Proto-Properties of the Dative Subject in AS 77
3.3. Genitive Subjects 79
3.3.1. Stative vs dynamic 80
3.3.1.1. Verbs expressing mental state, desire or intension. 80
3.3.1.2. Verbs expressing physical ailment 81
3.3.2. Volitional vs Non Volitional 82
3.3.3. Syntactic Properties of Genitive Subjects 84
3.3.4. Aspectual Properties of the verbs that take Genitive Subject 85
3.3.4.1. The use of the phrase ekghanta se/me ‘since/in an hour’ 86
3.3.4.2. The use of adverb dgan budh ke ‘deliberately’ 87
3.3.5. Proto-properties of Genitive Subjects 88
3.4. Locative Subject 90
3.4.1. Syntactic Properties of Locative Subjects 90
3.4.2. Aspectual Properties of the verbs that take Locative Subject 91
3.4.2.1. The use of the phrase ekghanta se/me ‘since/in an hour’ 91
3.4.2.2. The use of adverb dgan budh ke ‘deliberately’ 92
3.5. Thematic Hierarchy of the Non Nominative Subjects in AS 92
3.6 Conclusion 96

Chapter 4 Object Marking and Thematic Roles 98-125

4.0. Introduction 98
4.1. Transitive construction 99
4.1.1. Dynamic verbs and their proto-patient properties. 99
4.1.1.1. Dynamic mental verbs 101
4.1.1.2. Perception verbs 102
4.1.1.3.1. Gapping 103
4.1.1.3.2. Passivisation 104
4.1.2. Stative verbs and the proto–patient property 105
4.1.2.1. Test of objecthood of direct objects of stative verbs 107
4.1.3. Thematic hierarchy of direct objects 108
4.2. Transitivised intransitive predicates 109
4.2.1. Locative cpref 110
4.2.2. Ablative se 111
4.2.3. Associative *sage*
4.2.4. Test of objecthood of non canonical objects
4.2.4.1. Gapping
4.2.4.2. Passivisation
4.3. Thematic roles and hierarchy of non-canonical object in AS
4.4. Ditransitive constructions
4.4.1. Recipient vs beneficiary thematic roles of indirect objects
4.4.2. Passivisation tests
4.4.3. Thematic hierarchy of double objects
4.5. Thematic hierarchy of object arguments: Degree of affectedness
4.6. Conclusion

**Chapter 5** Grammatical Function Changing Rules: Causatives and Passives

5.0. Introduction
5.1. Arguments in causative and passive constructions
5.2. Causative constructions in AS
5.2.1. The causee in intransitives and proto-properties
5.2.1.1. Unergative
5.2.1.2. Unaccusative
5.2.2. The causee in monotransitive in AS
5.2.3. The causee and degree of control
5.2.3.1. Affected vs non-affected agent
5.2.4. Proto-properties of the causee
5.3. Passives constructions in AS
5.3.1. Passive morphology in AS: -*ek, –al*
5.3.2. Intransitive passives in AS
5.3.3. Transitive passives in AS
5.3.4. Ditransitive passives in AS
5.3.5. U property of derived passive subjects
5.3.5.1. Deletion of unspecified object
5.3.5.2. Reciprocalisation
5.3.6. Impersonal passives in AS
5.3.7. Proto-patient property of passive subject and thematic hierarchy
5.4. Causatives -passives interaction in AS
5.5. Conclusion
Chapter 6 Influence of dominant languages on AS

6.0. Introduction 161
6.1. Verb ḥʔ- 162
6.2. Verb aҕɛ 166
6.3. Verb lag- 170
6.4. Influence of Assamese on AS case marking 173
6.4.1. Associative saҕ in NS and sayɛ in AS 174
6.4.2. Ablative le ‘from’ in NS and se in AS 175
6.5. Passive morphology in NS and AS 176
6.6. Conclusion 179
References 183-189
Appendix 190-196
List of conferences/workshops/publications 197