Appendices
SURVEY SCHEDULE FOR TRIBAL HOUSEHOLDS
PART-1
SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Village /hamlet
House number
Panchayath/ward

0.1 DEMOGRAPHIC PARTICULARS

1. Name of the respondent
2. Age
3. Sex
4. Religion
5. Caste
6. Marital position
7. Status in the family
8. Total number of members in the family
9. Occupation
10. Language spoken
    [a] Malayalam [b] Tamil [c] local dialect (specify)
11. Nature of family
    [a] Nuclear [b] joint with parents [c] with brothers and sisters
    [d] others (specify)
SOCIAL CONDITIONS

1. EDUCATION

1.1 Please state your level of education
   [a] Illiterate  [b] primary  [c] college  [d] others (specify)

1.2 Details of school
   [1] Name
   [2] Place
   [3] Distance from residence

1.3 Have you got any aid for your education? Yes/no

1.4 Have you got any aid for the education of your children Yes/no

1.5 If the answer is yes, please state source:
   [a] Tribal welfare association  [b] state/central government
   [c] Social organizations  [d] others (specify the name)

1.6 Assistance received for education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl No</th>
<th>particulars</th>
<th>Sanctioned from</th>
<th>amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Scholarship</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Stipend</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fee concession</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Grant for purchase of books</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.7 How much education would you like to give to your children?
   [a] Less than seven year schooling  [b] complete secondary schooling
   [c] Complete first degree in colleges  [d] complete an advanced professional degree
   [e] As much education as they can

1.8 Do you provide sufficient facilities to the children for their studies at home: Yes/no

1.9 If the answer is no, please state the reason:
   [a] Lack of proper food  [b] lack of lamplight
   [c] Engaged in household and other work  [d] lack of proper guidance
   [e] any other reason [specify]
## 2. HEALTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer Options</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Do you suffer from any type of illness?</td>
<td>yes/no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 2.2 If yes, what is the nature of your illness? | [a] To a great extent  
 [b] to some extent  
 [c] not at all |
| 2.3 Does your health condition permit you to continue in occupation? | yes/no |
| 2.4 Is the illness related to the work you are doing? | [a] To a great extent  
 [b] to some extent  
 [c] not at all |
| 2.5 Are you being treated for the illness? | yes/no |
| 2.6 Can you get any nutritional diet for balancing your health? | yes/no |
| 2.7 Do you get any financial aid for the treatment of diseases? | yes/no |
| 2.8 If the answer is yes, which is the source of aid? | [a] Government  
 [b] Tribal welfare fund  
 [c] Social organizations (state)  
 [d] Others (specify) |

2.9 If no, what is the reason? | [a] Lack of money  
 [b] Lack of proper medical facilities  
 [c] Others (specify) |

2.10 If your health condition is not conducive to work place, state the reason for the continuance in occupation. | [a] No other earning members in the family  
 [b] The earning of other members is not sufficient to family needs  
 [c] No alternative occupation  
 [d] Others (specify) |

2.11 Can you get any financial aid for the treatment of diseases? | yes/no |

2.12 If the answer is yes, which is the source of aid? | [a] Government  
 [b] Tribal welfare fund  
 [c] Social organizations (state)  
 [d] Others (specify) |
3. ATTITUDES TOWARDS SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

3.1 Which is your original inhabitant?

3.2 Are you interested in cultural programmes? yes/no

3.3 Which type of entertainment you like mostly

3.4 Are you interested in performing any activity? yes/no

3.5 Have you participated in cultural activities? yes/no

3.6 Which is your traditional cultural practice?

3.7 If you are engaged in dance/music what feeling you have experience?
   [a] Lessening the burden of work   [b] Relief to mental stresses and strains
   [c] Interest in the involvement of work   [d] Others (specify)

3.8 Does your culture have strong relationship with any of the following

3.9 Do you like your culture strongly? yes/no

3.10 If yes, what is the reason?

3.11 Do you read newspaper /listen to the news? yes/no

3.12 How often do you listen to the radio/TV

3.13 Name of the organizations with which you are associated and state the extent of your
     involvement in it

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Organizations</th>
<th>Yes/no</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Members</th>
<th>Official</th>
<th>Since</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religious/political</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade union</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-operative society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welfare society</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self help groups</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

4.1 Are you an active income earner for your family? yes/no

4.2 Which of the following category of occupational status you belong to?:

[a] Agricultural labour
[b] Cultivator
[c] Labor in general
[d] Labour in forest department
[e] Unemployed

4.3 What is your subsidiary occupation?

[a] Collection of minor forest produce
[b] Gathering
[c] Rearing of cattle
[d] Nothing

4.4 What is your income per day?

4.5 How many days in a month do you get employment?

4.6 What is your estimated monthly income?

[a] Below Rs.100
[b] 100-500
[c] 500-1000
[d] 1000-1500
[e] 1500-2000
[f] 2000-2500
[g] 2500 and above
5. LIVING CONDITIONS

5.1 Please indicate the type of your dwelling
   [a] Tiled
   [b] Thatched
   [c] Hut
   [d] Others (specify)

5.2 How many rooms are in your house?

5.3 Please indicate the nature of tenancy
   [a] Rented
   [b] Owned

5.4 Please indicate the status of land on which the house is built
   [a] Vikasana pathrika
   [b] pattayabhoomi
   [c] Purchased
   [d] Purambokku
   [e] Inherited land
   [d] Living right from church/mosque

5.5 The area of land on which the house is built
   [a] Less than 5 cents
   [b] 5-10 cents
   [c] 10-25 cents
   [d] 25-50 cents
   [e] 50 cents and above

5.6 If you own a house please indicate the value of your house
   [a] Below 10000
   [b] 10000-20000
   [c] 20000-30000
   [d] 30000-40000
   [e] 40000-50000
   [f] 50000-above (specify)

5.7 Physical assets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land holdings</th>
<th>forest land</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private other than forest land</td>
<td>[a] nil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[b] 0-1.0 acre</td>
<td>[b] 0-1.0 acre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[c] 1.0-2.0 acre</td>
<td>[c] 1.0-2.0 acre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[d] 2.0-4.0 acre</td>
<td>[d] 2.0-4.0 acre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[e] 4.0-10.0 acre</td>
<td>[e] 4.0-10.0 acre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[f] 10.0-50.0 acre and above</td>
<td>[f] 10.0-50.0 acre and above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specify area

specify area
5.8 What are the sources of fund for the present house?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Own saving</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government agency</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Government agency loan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borrowed from settlers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5.9 Is your house electrified

5.10 Which of the following material possession do you have at home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alma rah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Television</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. DEBTS AND SAVINGS

6.1 Are you in debt? yes/no

6.2 If yes, please give the following details,

[a] Amount of debt
[b] Percentage of interest
[c] Nature of security

6.3 What was the main purpose for which you borrowed?

[a] For household expenses
[b] For meeting medical expenses
[c] For meeting marriage expense
[d] For building house

6.4 From whom did you borrow?

[a] Relatives
[b] Non-tribals
[c] Money-lenders
[d] Middlemen

6.5 What is the rate of interest?

6.6 How is the debt repaid?

[a] In cash
[b] By lending the land to non-tribals
[c] By further borrowing
[d] Others (specify)

6.7 Did you save yes/no

6.8 If the answer is yes, what is your annual saving?

6.9 How is the saving utilized?
7. EXPENDITURE

7.1 please state the expenditure incurred on the following items during the previous month

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Expenditure</th>
<th>Mode of calculations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.1 House hold expenses</td>
<td></td>
<td>D/M/Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel &amp; lighting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs of the house</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repayment of loan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan of consumption</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other purpose [specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2 Expenses on religious</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Cultural activities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceremonies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage and social functions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festivals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others [specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3 Personal expenses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[Specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D-daily
M-monthly
Y-yearly
8. EMPLOYMENT

8.1 How many days you are being employed as hired labor in a week?

8.2 How many male members of your family go away for work in other villages?

8.3 What are the avenues of employment other than agriculture in your village?

8.4 In which of the following type of employment are you engaged?

- [a] Wage labor
- [b] Foraging
- [c] Agriculture
- [d] Animal husbandry
- [e] Any other [specify]

- seasonal
- perennial

8.4.1 For Wage labourers

- [a] How many days in a month do you get work?
- [b] What is the wages/day?
- [c] What are the problems encountered?

8.4.2 For Forages

- [a] what are the goods foraged?
- [b] Number of family members going for foraging?
- [c] What are the problems encountered?

8.4.3 For Agriculturists

- [a] How many cents of land is available for agriculture?
- [b] What are the crops cultivated?
- [c] What is the income obtained from the crop cultivated?
- [d] What are the problems encountered?

8.4.4 For Animal Husbandry

- [a] What are the types of cattle reared?
- [b] What is the income obtained from cattle rearing?
- [c] What are the problems encountered?
8.5 Animal Husbandry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl no</th>
<th>Type of animal reared</th>
<th>No. of</th>
<th>Quality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>Average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Cow</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Buffalo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Ox</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>Goats</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Hens</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Others[specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.6 Are you a member of any tribal organization? yes/no

8.7 Is there any unemployment in your village? yes/no

8.8 If yes, can you give approximate estimate of unemployment in your village?

8.9 Who is supporting you during the period of unemployment?
[a] Parents [b] guardians [c] property income [d] others (specify)

8.10 Which is the most important source of household income?

8.11 Give an account of other aspects of labor utilization
[1] How many adult women are in labor force in your household? :
[2] How many adult men are in labor force?
[3] How many dependents are in your household?

0-4 years
5-10 years
Old age

8.12 If you get fertile land can you cultivate it? yes/no

8.13 If no, why?
[a] Employer will not permit [b] fear of loosing
[c] lack of proper water facilities [d] Marketing problem
8.14 What is the average daily wage paid for different occupation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupations</th>
<th>Wages in peak season</th>
<th>Wages in slack season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.15 Do you have knowledge of cultivating different types of agricultural crop in your land?  
Yes/no

8.16 Were your family ever been an owner of land?  
Yes/no

8.17 If yes please give the following details

[a] Year
[b] Area

8.18 How was your land lost?

[a] Bonded ness
[b] non-repayment of loan
[c] poverty/family disputes
[d] acquired for forest project
[e] any other [specify]

8.19 To whom was it lost?

[a] Money lender
[b] master
[c] relatives
[d] Government
PART-II
ENVIRONMENT AND THE TRIBAL LIFE

2.1 Are you the original inhabitants of the area? : Yes/no
2.2 If no, from where you are migrated?
2.3 Do you think that the life of the people in this community is better or worse than it was in the past?
   [a] Better    [b] Worse    [c] No change

2.4 If, for any reason, why? [Allow three answers; Rank the following according to your choice]
   [a] Changes in agricultural practices
   [b] Changes in weather conditions
   [c] Natural disaster
   [d] Denial of their traditional life pattern
   [e] Crop diseases
   [f] Intervention of non-tribal community
   [g] Changes in the social and cultural practices
   [h] Others [specify]

2.5 Can you think that what may be the main reason for your present condition? [Allow three answers; Rank the following according to your choice]
   [a] Lack of employment opportunities
   [b] Denial of their access to forest
   [c] Poor health and the related diseases
   [d] Poor land productivity
   [e] No way to borrow money
   [f] Exploitation from the powerful sections of the society
   [g] Low level of education and the skills
   [h] Others [specify]

2.6 To what extent your life strategy is related to the environment?

2.7 What are the sources of water [Tick appropriate responses]

   **Source**
   **For drinking**
   [a] Own well
   [b] Neighbors well
   [c] Pond
   [d] Public tap
   **Distances**
   near/far/convenient
   near/far/convenient
   near/far/convenient
   near/far/convenient

13
2.7.1 For washing/bathing etc

[a] Own well near/far/convenient
[b] Neighbors well near/far/convenient
[c] Pond near/far/convenient
[d] Public tap near/far/convenient

2.9.1 What are your water treatment

[a] Boiled [b] add medicinal herbs [c] untreated

2.10 Source of your lighting


2.11 Source of fuel

2.12 Can you indicate the degree of your dependence on forest?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dependence on forest</th>
<th>Quantity used/daily basis [bundle/kg]</th>
<th>location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a Timber</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b Forest goods</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[a] Honey</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[b] Inja</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[c] Soap nut</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[d] Wax</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[e] Minor forest produce</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[f] Medicinal plants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[g] Others [specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c Fodder</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d Green manure</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e Hunting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f Any other [specify]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.12 How many members of your family pass to collect
Non-Timber Forest Produce [NTFP]

2.14 Details of NTFP collection

2.15 Do you face the scarcity of water in your area? yes/no
1.16 From where you have collect fuel?
   [a] Nearest place
   [b] Interior forest
   [c] Other village
   [d] Others [specify]

2.17 Toilet Facility
   [a] pit  [b] open air  [c] own toilet

2.18 waste disposals
   [a] Heap outside home [left to decay]
   [b] Heap in a common pit [decay]
   [c] Burn
   [d] Bury

2.19 Wash [bathing]
   [a] Once a day
   [b] Twice a day
   [c] nil

2.20 Facilities available in the area:[Tick those available]
   [a] Hospitals  [b] Primary health center  [c] Schools
   [d] Banks  [e] Post office  [f] Co-operative societies
   [g] Cinema theater  [h] Shops  [i] Bus roots
   [m] Roads [mettled/tarred]  [n] Clubs

2.21 How much time you have spent for collecting fuel wood?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Distance</th>
<th>Km</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.22 Who has done other household jobs?
   [a] Children
   [b] They themselves
   [c] Mother
   [d] Others [specify]

2.23 How many people migrated to other places?

2.24 What is the reason for migration?
   [a] Lack of employment
   [b] Denial of access to the forest
   [c] Exploitation from the settlers
   [d] Others [specify]

2.25 What are the general problems faced [rank the following according to your choice?]
   [a] Lack of food, clothing/housing
   [b] Lack of educational facilities
   [c] Lack of medical facilities
   [d] Unemployment/underemployment
   [e] Lack of road/transport facilities
   [f] Lack of marketing facilities
   [g] Lack of women empowerment programme
   [g] Any other [specify]

2.26 What are the extension activities you need in your area? [Rank with your order of preference]
   [a] Education facilities
   [b] Health care facilities
   [c] Drinking water facilities
   [d] Sewage disposal facilities
   [e] Housing facilities
   [f] Facilities for marketing of produce
   [g] Provision of solar energy/smokeless chulhas/ gobar gas
   [h] Upgrading breed of cattle
   [i] Poultry farming
   [j] Improved variety of seeds, fertilizer and economic assistance for agricultural activities
   [k] Income generation programmes especially intended for the women
   [l] Afforestation programmes
   [m] Awareness generation programmes on production and conservation of forest /forest products
   [n] Restoration of the right to collection of non-timber forest produces [NTFP]
**APPENDIX-II**

**LIST OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN KERALA**

1. Adiyar 24. Malassar
2. Arandar 25. Malayanayar
3. Eravalan 26. Malayan
4. Hill Pulaya 27. Mannan
5. Irular, Irulan 28. Marati
6. Kadar 29. Muthuvan, Mudugar, Muduvan
7. Kammara 30. Palleyan
8. Kanikaraan, Kanikar 31. Palliyar
9. Kattunaykan 32. Palliyar
10. Kochuvelan 33. Paniyan
11. Konda Kapus 34. Ulladan
12. Kondaradiis 35. Uraly
13. Koraga
14. Kota
15. Kudiya, Melakudi
16. Kurichiyan
17. Kurumans
18. Kurumbas
19. Maha Malassar
20. Malai Arayan
21. Malai Vedan
22. Malai Pandaram
23. Malakkuruvan
### UNRECOGNIZED TRIBAL COMMUNITIES IN KERALA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SL No</th>
<th>Tribal Community</th>
<th>Number of Tribals</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<td>Kopplan</td>
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<td>Vettakurumban</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Tenkuruman</td>
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