LESSON PLAN - 4

TOPIC - CHALLENGES OF NATIONAL INTEGRATION (1)

Instructional Objectives

After the instructions are over, learners will be able to:
1) Explain the effects of illiteracy on National integration?
2) Describe the relationship between communalism and National integration.
3) Discriminate the effects of regionalism and Casteism.

Entry Behaviour

It is assumed that students know the meaning of National Integration.

Instructional Aids

1. Transparency showing the challenges of National integration.
2. Overhead Projector.
3. Blackboard, chalk, duster and pointer etc.

Content Sequence

1. **Effects of illiteracy**: Illiteracy plays negative role for National integration, because people have no knowledge about their rights and duties.
2. **Communalism and National integration**: Communalism also plays bad effect for National Integration.
3. **Regionalism and Casteism**: Regionalism and casteism are major problems in way of national integration.

Graphic Organizer

Instructional Program

**Content Sequence (Q)**

Teacher tells students

"Today, we will learn about challenges of National integration."

Teacher asks students

"What are the main problems of India?"
"Which problem is related to lack of education?"
"How illiteracy is the problem for National integration?"

Students respond

Teacher explains

Illiteracy plays negative role for national integration. Because when peoples are illiterate, then they have no knowledge for their rights and duties. They cannot understand their duties. Due to illiteracy people have no contribution to solve the social or other problems. Because they have lack of confidence and knowledge. Illiterate people cannot understand the national problems and economic problems. They have no knowledge for budget, economic development and increase production etc.

Teacher asks
“What is illiteracy?”
“Why illiterate peoples cannot solve problem?”

Students respond

Conformation/corrective feedback is provided on and when required.

**Content sequence (O₁)**

Teacher tells students

“Next, we will learn about communalism.”

Teacher asks students

“Which are the problems of National integration?”
“Which problem is related to community?”
“What do you mean communalism?”

Students respond

Teacher explains

Communalism is another obstacle in the way of relieving national integration. There are different communities in India people belonging to Hindu, Christian and Islam Community live there many people work on the basis of communalism creates tensions and problems among people. Communal riots are taking place in different states of the country.

Teacher asks students

“What do you mean by communalism?”
“What is the relationship between communalism and National Integration?”
“Why riots are increased?”

Students respond

Conformation/corrective feedback is provided on and when required.

**Content sequence (O₂)**

Teacher asks learners

“Next, we will learn about the Regionalism and Casteism.

Teacher asks students

“What are other problems of National integration?”
“What problem is related to cast?”
“What is Regionalism?”

Students respond

Teacher explains

In India, people belongs to different regions. So they have so many problems for National integration. Every region thinks itself superior than others people prefer regional unity and sacrifice than national unity and sacrifice.

Teacher asks

“What do you mean by casteism?”
“What is the relationship between Regionalism and National Integration?”

Students respond

Conformation/corrective feedback is provided on and when required.
ILLITERACY
- No knowledge of right and duties
- No contribution in solving problems
- Cannot understand the national problems

COMMUNALISM
- Create tension among the people.
- Great threat to the Integrity of the nation.
- Sectarians riots.

CHALLENGES OF NATIONAL INTEGRATION

REGIONALISM
- Every region thinks itself superior than others.
- People prefer regional unity than National unity.
- Hindrance in the way of national Integration.

CASTEISM
- Exploitation of backward classes riots situations created.
- People exploited by politicians.
- Hindrance in the way of national Integration.