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CERTIFICATE

It gives me an immense pleasure to certify that the thesis entitled, **“Protection of Human Rights under the Criminal Justice System in India”**, embodies an original work done by Mr. Jogender Singh under my supervision. Further, the work has not been submitted in part or in full, for any degree of this or any other University and is worthy of consideration for the award of degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Law, of the Maharshi Dayanand University, Rohtak, Haryana.

Dated:

(Prof. K.P.S. Mahalwar)

DECLARATION

This is to certify that the material embodied in the present work entitled "**Protection of Human Rights under the Criminal Justice System in India**" is based on my original research work. It has not been submitted in part or in full for the award of any other diploma or degree of any University. My indebtedness to other works has been duly acknowledged at the relevant places.

Dated:

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LLM

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Joginder Singh

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

AC	Appeal Cases
AIR	All India Reporter
AP	Andhra Pradesh
Apr.	April
Art.	Article
Aug.	August
A CJ	Apex Criminal Judgement
BC	Before Christ
BCI	Bar Council of India
CHR	Commission on Human Rights
CCR	Current Criminal Report
Cri.C.C	Criminal Court Cases
Chd.C.C	Chandigarh Criminal Cases
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child
CRD	Committee on the Racial Discrimination
CSIS	Center for Strategic and International Studies
CAT	Committee against Torture
CJ	Chief Justice
CJM	Chief Judicial Magistrate
CMLJ	Civil and Military Law Journal
Cr.L.J.	Criminal Law Journal
Cur.L.J	Current Law Journal
Cr.P.C.	Code of Criminal Procedure
DIG	Deputy Inspector General of Police
DLR	Delhi Law Reporter

Dr.	Doctor
Dec.	December
e.g.	exempli gratia(for the sake of example)
edn.	Edition
ed.	edited
ECOSOC	Economical and Social Council
EPW	Economic and Political Review
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
ESMA	Essential Services Maintenance Act
etc	et.cetera
Feb.	February
FIR	First Information Report
FR	Fundamental Rights
GA	General Assembly
GIA	Government of India, Act
HC	High Court
Hon.	Honorable
HR	Human Rights
i.e.	id est (that is)
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
Ibid	Ibidem (in the same place)
ICHR	International Convention on Human Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IHR	International Human Rights
IJIL	Indian Journal of International Law
ILC	Indian Law Commission
ILR	Indian Law Reports
IPC	Indian Penal Code

ISLJ	Indian Socio-legal Journal
IBR	Indian Bar Review
ICLJ	International and Comparative Law Journal
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
IO	Investigation Officer
J&K	Jammu and Kashmir
J.	Judge
Jan.	January
JBCI	Journal of Bar Council of India
JILI	Journal of Indian Law Institute
JJ	Judges
JT	Judgement Today
Jul.	July
JILI	Journal of the Indian Law Institute
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
Mar.	March
MC	Municipal Corporation
NHRC	National Human Rights Commission
Nov.	November
No.	Number
NSA	National Security Act
NGOs	Non-Government Organizations'
NHRIs	National Human Rights Institutions
NCHR	National Commission on Human Rights
Oct.	October
OP	Optional Protocol
Op. cit.	Opera Citation (in the work quoted)
OHCHR	Office of the United Nation's High Commissioner for Human Rights
P.	Page
Para	Paragraph

PP.	Pages
PUCL	Public Union for Civil Liberties
PUDR	Public Union for democratic Rights
PADC	Police Act Drafting Committee
QNLILI	Quarterly News Letter of Indian Law Institute
R.C.R(Criminal)	Recent Criminal Reports
SC	Supreme Court
SCC	Supreme Court Case
SCW	Supreme Court Weekly
Sec.	Section
Sept.	September
SHRC	State Human Rights Commission
SLP	Special Leave Petition
SP	Superintendent of Police
ST	Scheduled Tribe
Supra	Above
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UHR	Universal Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNHRC	United Nations Human Rights Commission
UNO	United Nations Organization
USA	United States of America
Vol.	Volume
V.	Versus
w.e.f.	With effect from
WHO	World Health Organization