ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

It is indeed true that accomplishment of any goal calls for hard work, sincerity and dedication, but such an accomplishment of goal becomes achievable and falls within one's reach if one proceeds with proper method and right direction. This becomes accessible through proper guidance and supervision. Again, while accomplishing a difficult task is wide-ranging and sometimes unanticipated difficulties may arise which might make one to lose one's courage and slacken one's dedication. Under such a kind of circumstances a person not only giving guidance but also giving encouragement and moral support is required to be at hand. During the period of my work, I was in the midst of unexpected obscurity. Though, I never slacken my dedication and lose my courage when such a situation meets. It is only because of my guide, who has extended me moral support at that hour of need. At the very outset, I would like to express my feeling of indebtedness to my guide Prof. N.J. Vyas, who not only guided me and supervised my work but also gave such a kind of requisite never-failing encouragement and moral support as well. He has guided me throughout the entire work from initial stage to completion. It is his guidance and encouragement, which made possible for me to complete my research work in time. It is a great privilege for me to acknowledge the generosity for the kind venture he had extended during my research work. I would like to mention here the supreme courtesy and sympathy that I always received from him. Moreover, his dynamic personality and unrivalled store of knowledge have been of great beneficial in my studies.

I am also highly grateful to Prof. R. J. Shah, Dean, Faculty of Arts, M. S. University of Baroda for providing all possible help and necessary facilities during my research work.

It is my distinct privilege to extend my profound sense of reverence and gratitude to Dr. Yogini Nighoskar, Reader, Department of Philosophy, Faculty of Arts, M. S. University of Baroda for the willing help she extended to me in various ways. She allowed me to make the fullest use of her collection of Journals. I am really indebted to her for responding warmly whenever consulted with my queries and also I am benefited of her profound scholarship, unique consistent honing skill and suggestive counsel.
I owe a great deal to Dr. Anupam Yadav, Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Faculty of Arts, M. S. University of Baroda. I would like to record here my heartfelt reverence and obligation to her, who has been kind enough to discuss whenever I approach her with problems of both vague and complicated. She has been always ready to help me, almost at every situation since the time of my Master degree course with priceless advice and guidance. I also avail the benefit of her valuable suggestion that reflect from her intellectual proficiency.

I express my sincere gratitude to Ms. Rajeshree Trivedi, Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Faculty of Arts, M.S. University of Baroda, for the valuable help, moral support and encouragement rendered to me.

I am deeply indebted to Dr. Ranjan Kumar Panda, Associate Professor, IIT Bombay, Mumbai, who had been extremely generous to me from the day I joined this University as a post-graduate student during the period, when he served the Department of Philosophy, the Faculty of Arts, the M.S. University of Baroda, as a Lecturer.

No less is my debt of gratitude to Ms. Mangsatabam Apasana Chanu, who is so dear to me. She is the fountain of my constant inspiration. At every stage, she has obliged me in keeping away from the quicksand that beset the onward course of this study. She pushed me with a forceful internal motivation to complete my research work in time and helped me on various counts. Her most generous assistance and encouragement at nerve-racking situation are beyond redemption. Her affectionate care and inspiration allowed me to devote full attention to my academic pursuit at length. I am left with the pleasant obligation of expressing my gratitude and immense love to her for her association with me during her stay at Baroda. She gave me not only academic pursuit but also personal companionship which sustained my stay here. In fact, it was to a great extent due to her that my stay at Baroda became comfortable and purposeful.

The task involved in shaping the complete form of this work was accomplished largely in Shrimati Hansa Mehta Library and Oriental Institute, M.S. University of Baroda. My thanks are due to the authorities and the staffs of Shrimati Hansa Mehta Library and Oriental Institute for allowing me to use without any difficulty whatever useful reading and reference materials, which are available there, personally.
Pallavi D. Brahmbhatt and Dr. Sweta Prajapati, whose unfailing kindness made me feel my work almost to be a pleasure.

I would be failing to fulfill my duty if I do not express my most sincere and heartfelt gratitude to the authors of various books, journals from the treasures of which I have drawn extensively to finish my research work. It is my weakness that I am unable to take the opportunity to mention the names of all those, whose works I have consulted and have been of great help to me in my work. I acknowledge my indebtedness to all of them.

It is with immense gratitude that I record my earnest appreciation of all the financial assistance I received from the Indian Council of Philosophical Research, Government of India, Ministry of Human Resource Development, New Delhi which awarded me Junior Research fellowship and also desire to express my appreciation to SKSD Jain Academy (Jain Educational and Research Centre), Faculty of Arts, M. S. University of Baroda for which I had been awarded scholarship in the first two years.

The gracious inspiration, perpetual encouragement and affectionate care of my beloved parents, who are 'GOD' for me, have given me impetus to complete my work. Words fail to express and also it is beyond my talent to make me feel satisfaction in expressing the eternal debt, which I owe to them. Without their kindness, generosity and affectionate encouragement, I could have never had the education which enabled me to undertake this work. I am extremely beholden to them for their painstaking sacrifices they have made to help me in accomplishing this work.

The enthusiastic assistance and help of my colleagues and many friends in the hostel, which I received during my endeavour of this work is in a very real sense of co-operation and harmony. I have had occasion to become acquainted with them with many criticisms and comments while discussing the relevant information. Not only for educational purpose but also they pull out intimate camaraderie which makes more meaningful my social life at Baroda. To them I owe a debt of obligation and enormous gratitude for the various ways in which they rendered me help during my association with them. With the view of my insufficient knowledge of English which has ever been a very difficult obstacle in my path, I cannot fully express my
sincerest gratitude felt at my heart but only some of its part for the benevolent aid which I have received from them when I was in need. I am more sensible of the insufficiencies of my expression than any one else can be. It is not an exaggeration to eloquent that this work could have been further delayed inordinately without their helps and valued suggestions. I do not feel the act of hesitation to acclaim it here. It is really a matter of regret on my part for which I could not mention all the names of all my friends who helped me in one way or the other. During the course of this work, I have no short of assistance from my friends. Special mention must, however be made of Mr. Rajesh S. V., Vikas Sharma, Shajil Madhavan, N. Bedanta, Williams Nunes, Mitesh Patel, Tushar Rajyaguru, Rahul Ghildiyal, Sachin Joshi, Sanatomba, Daya, Khem Raj Bhetuwal, Hrudanand Mishra, Sushil Chaudhary, Dharmendra Tripathy, R. Ramajayam, Thomson K. Alex, Gautam Bishnu and G. Subrahmanyam.

Mr. Kashmirsingh Mehra deserves my special debt of gratitude for undertaking the arduous task of reading the proofs, despite his very busy schedule.

It would be ungrateful on my part if I do not extend my esteem gratitude to my uncles - Kh. Buddhachandra, Kh. Gopichandra, Kh. Nimaichand and Kh. Sharatkumar for the warm encouragement, support and security they have provided throughout the course of my studies since inception. I am further indebted to my aunty Ms. Kh. Jati and my sister Kh. Langlenthoi, who always provided me emotional support at the time when I needed it most. I am equally grateful to my brother Kh. Nongdamba for his keen active interest in the progress of this work in diverse ways.

Last but not least, I pay my respectful homage to my grandfather who is no more with us now. I do not want to diminish my feeling by naming him here. It would have been indeed delightful, had I accomplished this work during his life time.

In veneration, I dedicate this thesis to my father, who has made me what I am.

August, 2007
Khangembam Romesh Singh