TABLE OF CONTENTS

Declaration
Acknowledgements
List of Abbreviations

I Introduction
   A. Significance and Scope of the Study
   B. Objectives of the Study
   C. The Methodological Design

II Interest Groups: A Theoretical Construct 15
   A. Definition
   B. Group Theory in Political Analysis
   C. Theories of Origin and Organisation of Interest Groups
   D. Classification of Interest Groups
   E. Interest Group Strategy and Tactics
   F. Influence and Effectiveness of Interest Groups
   G. Determinants of Effectiveness of Interest groups
   H. Interest groups and Democracy.

III Environment of ‘Interest’: The Dependence of Gujarat Agriculture on Power Subsidy 27
   A. Importance of Agriculture sector in the political economy of Gujarat.
   B. Critical Dependence of Gujarat Agriculture on Groundwater and Electric Power.
   D. Input Subsidies to Gujarat Agriculture: Importance of Electric Power Subsidy.
   E. Conclusion

IV The Dynamics of ‘Interest’ Conflict: The Burden of Agricultural Power Subsidy on Gujarat State. 50
   A. Legal and Institutional Framework of Power Sector in Gujarat and India
B. Financial Crisis in the GEB
C. Factors contributing to the Financial Crisis in the GEB
D. Can the State Government sustain the Agricultural Subsidy burden?
E. Conclusion

V Organisation and Objectives of the Bharatiya Kisan Sangh: 74
A. Membership
B. Organizational Structure
C. Resource Base
D. Leadership
E. Aims, Objectives and Demands
F. Conclusion

VI The Strategy & Tactics of the BKS 92
A. BKS and its Strategy
   • The 1986 -- 1987 Phase.
   • The 1987 -- 2000 Phase.
   • The 2000 -- 2003 Phase
   • The '2003 -- to Present' Phase.
B. Conclusion

VII Influence of the Bharatiya Kisan Sangh as an Interest Group: 110
Government's Response.
A. Factors contributing to the Support Base of the BKS.
B. The various phases of BKS Influence
   • The 1986 -- 1987 phase
   • The 1987 -- 2000 phase
   • The 2000 -- 2003 phase
   • The 2003 to present phase
C. Conclusion

VIII Agricultural Interest Groups In Other Countries: A 133
Comparison With The BKS
A. The ‘Mature Subsidy Regime’ in Agricultural Welfare State.
   (1950s -- 1970s)
   • Japan
B. The Phase of 'Retrenchment' Policy towards the Agricultural Interests

- Japan
- France
- The United States Of America

C. Conclusion

D. Comparison with the BKS in Gujarat

IX Conclusion 150

X Appendix 159

I. Letters to Energy Minister by BKS, 2004
II. Representation to Governor for declaring Presidents Rule
III. Farmers Proclamation
IV. Resolution of Pradesh Representatives - 2002
V. Letters to Energy Minister by BKS, 2001
VI. Letter to CM Keshubhai Patel regarding tariff, November, 2000
VII. Resolution of Regional Conference, 1999

XI Select Bibliography 188