**List of Abbreviations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AICC</td>
<td>All India Congress Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AINC</td>
<td>All India National Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIR</td>
<td>All India Reporter</td>
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<tr>
<td>AITUC</td>
<td>All India Trade Union Congress</td>
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<tr>
<td>BALCO</td>
<td>Bharat Aluminium Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIRF</td>
<td>Board for Industrial Finance and Reconstruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMS</td>
<td>Bharatiay Mazdoor Sangh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAD</td>
<td>Constituent Assembly Debates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAG</td>
<td>Comptroller and Auditor General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C II</td>
<td>Confederation of Indian Industry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIL</td>
<td>Coal India Limited.</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIRM</td>
<td>Central Industrial Relations Machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CITU</td>
<td>Centre of Indian Trade Unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COI</td>
<td>Constitution of India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPI</td>
<td>Communist Party of India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPI (M)</td>
<td>Communist Party of India (Marxist)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIC</td>
<td>District Industries Centre</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIR</td>
<td>Defense of India Rules</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPSP</td>
<td>Directive Principles of State Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFC</td>
<td>Eleventh Finance Commission</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOU(s)</td>
<td>Export Oriented Units.</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPZ</td>
<td>Export Promotion Zone/Exports Processing Zones</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECAP</td>
<td>Economic Commission for Asia and the Pacific</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESI</td>
<td>Employees State Insurance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exim Policy</td>
<td>Export Import Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI</td>
<td>Foreign Direct Investment</td>
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<tr>
<td>FEMA</td>
<td>Foreign Exchange Management Act</td>
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<tr>
<td>FERA</td>
<td>Foreign Exchange Regulation Act</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIPB</td>
<td>Foreign Investment Promotion Board</td>
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<tr>
<td>FTZ</td>
<td>Foreign Trade Zones</td>
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<tr>
<td>GATT</td>
<td>General Agreement on Tariff and Trade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>Gross Domestic Product.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HDI</td>
<td>Human Development Index.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMS</td>
<td>Hindu Mazdoor Sabha</td>
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<tr>
<td>HPCL</td>
<td>Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICICI</td>
<td>Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICL</td>
<td>Indian confederation of Labour.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDBI</td>
<td>Industrial Development Bank of India</td>
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<tr>
<td>IESOA</td>
<td>Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946</td>
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<tr>
<td>IFCI</td>
<td>Industrial Finance Corporation of India</td>
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<tr>
<td>IISC</td>
<td>Indian Iron and steel company</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>ILO</td>
<td>International Labour Organization</td>
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<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
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<td>INC</td>
<td>Indian National Congress</td>
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<tr>
<td>IPR</td>
<td>Industrial Policy Resolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>INTUC</td>
<td>Indian National Trade Union Congress</td>
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<tr>
<td>JBCCI</td>
<td>Joint Bipartite Committee for Coal Industry</td>
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<td>JPC</td>
<td>Joint Parliament Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>LPG</td>
<td>Liberalization Privatization and Globalization</td>
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<tr>
<td>MNCs</td>
<td>Multi National Companies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRTP</td>
<td>Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practice</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCDC</td>
<td>National Co-operative Development Corporation</td>
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<td>NCL</td>
<td>National Commission on Labour</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEP</td>
<td>New Economic Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIP</td>
<td>New Industrial Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIDC</td>
<td>National Industrial Development Corporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>NJCS</td>
<td>National joint committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPC</td>
<td>National Planning Commission</td>
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<tr>
<td>NSEP</td>
<td>New Small Enterprise Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>ONGC</td>
<td>Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>OPEC</td>
<td>Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORS</td>
<td>Others</td>
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<tr>
<td>NJCS</td>
<td>National joint committee</td>
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<td></td>
<td>For the steel industry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PIL</td>
<td>Public Interest Litigation</td>
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<td>PSU</td>
<td>Public Sector Undertakings</td>
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<td>RBI</td>
<td>Reserve Bank of India</td>
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<td>SAIL</td>
<td>Steel Authority of India Limited</td>
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<td>SCC</td>
<td>Supreme Court Cases</td>
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<td>SDP</td>
<td>State Domestic Product</td>
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<td>SEBI</td>
<td>Securities and Exchange Board of India</td>
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<td>SEZs</td>
<td>Special Economic Zones</td>
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<td>SICA</td>
<td>Sick Industries Companies Act</td>
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<td>SSIs</td>
<td>Small Scale Industries</td>
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<td>Supp</td>
<td>Supplement</td>
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<td>TISCO</td>
<td>Tata Iron and Steel Company</td>
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<td>TRIMS</td>
<td>Trade Related Investment Measures</td>
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<td>TRIPs</td>
<td>Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights</td>
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<td>TU</td>
<td>Trade Union</td>
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<td>TUCC</td>
<td>Trade Union Coordination Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</td>
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<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Programme</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNO</td>
<td>United Nations Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>UOI</td>
<td>Union of India</td>
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<tr>
<td>WB</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
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<tr>
<td>WCSDG</td>
<td>World Commission on the Social Dimensions of Globalization</td>
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<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WPR</td>
<td>Work Participation Rate.</td>
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<tr>
<td>YWL</td>
<td>Young Worker’s League</td>
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