LIST OF FIGURES

CHAPTER 3

Figure 3.1 Specimens of *Ocimum* spp. showing their morphological traits.

Figure 3.2 Specimens of *Ocimum* spp. showing their morphological traits.

Figure 3.3 Specimens of *Ocimum* spp. showing their morphological traits.

Figure 3.4 Commercial products of *Ocimum* spp. as available in the market and their contents.

Figure 3.5 Column purified total genomic DNA of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 3.6 Column purified total genomic DNA of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 3.7 Column purified total genomic DNA of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 3.8 Column purified total genomic DNA of commercial products of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 3.9 PCR amplified products of candidate DNA barcode regions of *Ocimum* spp., (A) *matK* amplified products (B) *rbcL* amplified products.

Figure 3.10 PCR amplified products of candidate DNA barcode regions of *Ocimum* spp., (A) *psbA-trnH* amplified products (B) *ITS2* amplified products.

Figure 3.11 PCR amplified products of the *ITS4* candidate DNA barcode region of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 3.12 Global statistics of contributors of BOLD data w.r.t. *Ocimum* spp. among, (A) - Institutions, (B) - Countries and (C) genus *Ocimum*
Figure 3.13 Statistical representation of BOLD contributors w.r.t. (i) Sequencing Depositories and (ii) Sequencing Labs.

Figure 3.14 Statistical representation of BOLD contributors w.r.t. (i) Sequencing Depositories and (ii) Sequencing Labs.

Figure 3.15 Statistical representation of BOLD contributors w.r.t. (i) Sequencing Depositories and (ii) Sequencing Labs.

Figure 3.16 Statistical representation of BOLD contributors w.r.t. (i) Sequencing Depositories and (ii) Sequencing Labs.

CHAPTER 4

Figure 4.1 Phylogenetic tree constructed for the *matK* region of the ten *Ocimum* spp. using the Neighbor-Joining method.

Figure 4.2 Phylogenetic tree constructed for the *rbcL* region of the ten *Ocimum* spp. using the Neighbor-Joining method.

Figure 4.3 Phylogenetic tree constructed for the *psbA-trnH* region of the ten *Ocimum* spp. using the Neighbor-Joining method.

Figure 4.4 Phylogenetic tree constructed for the self generated *psbA-trnH* region sequences of the ten *Ocimum* spp. under study with existing data of the same, found in the NCBI, GenBank using the Neighbor-Joining method.

Figure 4.5 Clustal analysis data of the *psbA-trnH* region for certain *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 4.6 Clustal 2.1 multiple sequence alignment of Commercial sample 1 (Table 3.2), with its respective species (*O. tenuiflorum* L.).

Figure 4.7 Clustal 2.1 multiple sequence alignment of Commercial sample 2 (Table 3.2), with its respective species (*O. basilicum* L.).
Figure 4.8  Clustal 2.1 multiple sequence alignment of Commercial sample 5 (Table 3.2), with its respective species (*O. tenuiflorum* L.).

CHAPTER 5

Figure 5.1  Real time – PCR profile used for the HRM analysis of *Ocimum* spp.

Figure 5.2  Amplified products of the *ITS* region of the ten *Ocimum* spp. using the primer designed for HRM analysis.

Figure 5.3  High resolution melt curves of all the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. gratissimum* as the reference standard (baseline).

Figure 5.4  Melt curve profile of commercial sample 1 (CS1) and the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. basilicum* as the reference standard (baseline).

Figure 5.5  Melt curve profile of commercial sample 2 (CS2) and the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. gratissimum* as the reference standard (baseline).

Figure 5.6  Melt curve profile of commercial sample 3 (CS3) and the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. tenuiflorum* var. *Krishna tulsi* as the reference standard (baseline).

Figure 5.7  Melt curve profile of commercial sample 4 (CS4) and the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. basilicum* as the reference standard (baseline).

Figure 5.8  Melt curve profile of commercial sample 5 (CS5) and the ten *Ocimum* spp. with *O. basilicum* as the reference standard (baseline).
CHAPTER 6

Figure 6.1 (A) Amplified products of the psbA-trnH region of the ten Ocimum spp. for PCR-RFLP analysis, (B) - Purified PCR products of the psbA-trnH region of the ten Ocimum species for PCR-RFLP analysis.

Figure 6.2 Amplicons of the psbA-trnH region of commercial samples of Ocimum spp.

Figure 6.3 In-silico RFLP analysis data of the ten Ocimum spp. using the EcoRI restriction enzyme, showing absence of restriction site in O. filamentosum alone.

Figure 6.4 RFLP analysis of the psbA-trnH region of the ten Ocimum spp. using the EcoRI restriction enzyme.

Figure 6.5 In-silico RFLP analysis data of the ten Ocimum spp. using the DrAl restriction enzyme, showing a single restriction site in O. gratissimum alone.

Figure 6.6 RFLP analysis of the psbA-trnH region of the ten Ocimum spp. using the DrAl restriction enzyme.

Figure 6.7 In-silico RFLP analysis data of the ten Ocimum spp. using the CviRI restriction enzyme, showing a single restriction site in O. tenuiflorum varieties alone.

Figure 6.8 PCR-RFLP analysis of the psbA-trnH amplicons of the commercial products of Ocimum spp.

Figure 6.9 RFLP analysis using DrAl restriction enzyme to validate the presence of O. gratissimum in commercial sample 3 (Table 3.2).