LIST OF FIGURES

Fig.3  Status of Kasaragod in the Archaeological Map of Kerala
Fig.3.1  Location of Kasaragod
Fig.3.2  Megalithic sites in Kasaragod
Fig.3.3  Sites in the Karinthalam Village
Fig.3.4  View of the hills from Chayoth
Fig.3.5  Tejjaswini River separating Kayyur/Cheemeni and Chayoth
Fig.3.6  Rock-cut Cave overlooking the river at Kundaram
Fig.3.7  Cave 1 at Kundaram
Fig.3.8  Details of Cave at Kundaram
Fig.3.9  Capstone of Cave 2 at Kundaram
Fig.3.10  Rock-cut Cave at Kattipoyil
Fig.3.11  Copper ear-rings from Kattipoyil
Fig.3.12  Capstone at Pullanhipara
Fig.3.13  Neolithic Celts
Fig.3.14  Dolmenoid Cist at Thalolopoyil
Fig.3.15  Legged Jars from Pattenganam
Fig.3.16  Pottery from Megaliths in Kasaragod
Fig.3.17  Rock-cut Cave at Chembena
Fig.3.18  Lipped Bowl from Chembena
Fig.3.19  Neolithic Celt
Fig.3.20  Central Pillar of the Cave
Fig.3.21  Rim Portions of Pottery
Fig.3.22  Iron objects from the cave
Fig.3.23  Carnelian Beads
Fig.3.24  Topikkal from Pallipara
Fig.3.25  Location of Varikulam
Fig.3.25(a)  Contour Map of Varikulam

Fig.3.26  Capstone of a Rock-cut Cave at Pallipara
Fig.3.27  Centrally Located Kotakkal
Fig.3.28  Rest in the Cluster
Fig.3.29  Solitary one away from the Cluster
Fig.3.30  Details of Umbrella stone Type-I
Fig.3.31  Details of Umbrella stone TypeII
Fig.3.32  Capstone of a Rock-cut Cave at Manadakkam
Fig.3.33  Kotakkal from Kolathur
Fig.3.34  Megalithic Types in Kasaragod
Fig.3.35  Commonly occurring Components
Fig.3.36  Neolithic and chalcolithic shapes among the pottery
Fig.3.36(a)  Lipped Bowl from Umichipoyil
Fig.3.37  Topikkal- a prototype of capstone
Fig.3.37(a)  Capstone close to Umichipoyil
Fig.3.38  Hills in four cardinal directions
Fig.3.39  Barren rocky stony waste sheet rock area with or without scrub
Fig.3.40  Green Paddy fields overlooking the megaliths
Fig.4  Location of Umichipoyil
Fig.4.1  Location of site
Fig.4.2  Landscape of Umichipoyil
Fig.4.2 (a)  Newly Discovered Cave at Umichipoyil
Fig.4.3  Contour Map
Fig.4.4  Details of CaveNI
Fig.4.5  Cave N1
Fig.4.6  Details of N2
Fig.4.7  Cave N2
Fig.4.8  Details of CaveN3
Fig.4.9  Cave N3
Fig.4.10  Small cluster of Caves
LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 3 Status of Kasaragod in the Archaeological Map of Kerala
Fig. 3.1 Location of Kasaragod
Fig. 3.2 Megalithic sites in Kasaragod
Fig. 3.3 Sites in the Karinthalam Village
Fig. 3.4 View of the hills from Chayoth
Fig. 3.5 Tejjaswini River separating Kayyur/Cheemeni and Chayoth
Fig. 3.6 Rock-cut Cave overlooking the river at Kundaram
Fig. 3.7 Cave 1 at Kundaram
Fig. 3.8 Details of Cave at Kundaram
Fig. 3.9 Capstone of Cave 2 at Kundaram
Fig. 3.10 Rock-cut Cave at Kattipoyil
Fig. 3.11 Copper ear-rings from Kattipoyil
Fig. 3.12 Capstone at Pullanhipara
Fig. 3.13 Neolithic Celts
Fig. 3.14 Dolmenoid Cist at Thalolopoyil
Fig. 3.15 Legged Jars from Pattenganam
Fig. 3.16 Pottery from Megaliths in Kasaragod
Fig. 3.17 Rock-cut Cave at Chembena
Fig. 3.18 Lipped Bowl from Chembena
Fig. 3.19 Neolithic Celt
Fig. 3.20 Central Pillar of the Cave
Fig. 3.21 Rim Portions of Pottery
Fig. 3.22 Iron objects from the cave
Fig. 3.23 Carnelian Beads
Fig. 3.24 Topikkal from Pallipara
Fig. 3.25 Location of Varikulam
Fig. 3.25(a) Contour Map of Varikulam

Fig. 3.26 Capstone of a Rock-cut Cave at Pallipara
Fig. 3.27 Centrally Located Kotakkal
Fig. 3.28 Rest in the Cluster
Fig. 3.29 Solitary one away from the Cluster
Fig. 3.30 Details of Umbrella stone Type-I
Fig. 3.31 Details of Umbrella stone Type-II
Fig. 3.32 Capstone of a Rock-cut Cave at Manadakkam
Fig. 3.33 Kotakkal from Kolathur
Fig. 3.34 Megalithic Types in Kasaragod
Fig. 3.35 Commonly occurring Components
Fig. 3.36 Neolithic and chalcolithic shapes among the pottery
Fig. 3.36(a) Lipped Bowl from Umichipoyil
Fig. 3.37 Topikkal- a prototype of capstone
Fig. 3.37(a) Capstone close to Umichipoyil
Fig. 3.38 Hills in four cardinal directions
Fig. 3.39 Barren rocky stony waste sheet rock area with or without scrub
Fig. 3.40 Green Paddy fields overlooking the megaliths
Fig. 3.41 Location of Umichipoyil
Fig. 4.1 Location of site
Fig. 4.2 Landscape of Umichipoyil
Fig. 4.2(a) Newly Discovered Cave at Umichipoyil
Fig. 4.3 Contour Map
Fig. 4.4 Details of Cave N1
Fig. 4.5 Cave N1
Fig. 4.6 Details of N2
Fig. 4.7 Cave N2
Fig. 4.8 Details of Cave N3
Fig. 4.9 Cave N3
Fig. 4.10 Small cluster of Caves
Fig. 4.11  Big Cluster of Caves
Fig. 4.12  Cave 1
Fig. 4.13  Porthole of Cave 1
Fig. 4.14  Details of Cave 2
Fig. 4.15  Cave 2
Fig. 4.16  Details of Cave 3
Fig. 4.17  Cave 3
Fig. 4.18  Details of cave 4
Fig. 4.19  Centrally located cave
Fig. 4.20  Details of Cave 5
Fig. 4.21  Flight of Steps in Cave 5
Fig. 4.21(a) Entrance of Cave 5
Fig. 4.22  Hooks lining the Wall
Fig. 4.23  Details of Cave 6
Fig. 4.24  Cave 6
Fig. 4.25  Details of Cave 7
Fig. 4.26  Cave 7
Fig. 4.27  Details of Solitary Cave
Fig. 4.28  Solitary cave
Fig. 4.29  Exposing Cave 1 during Excavation
Fig. 4.30  Exposing Cave 2 during Excavation
Fig. 4.31  Moist pottery within the Cave
Fig. 4.32  Granite Stone from the Cave
Fig. 4.33  Exposing Cave 5 during excavation
Fig. 4.34  Lids in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.35  Big and small Red Ware pots
Fig. 4.36  Lipped Bowls in red Ware
Fig. 4.37  Pots in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.38  Legged Jars in red Ware

Fig. 4.39  Bowls and Dishes in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.40  Pot in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.41  Iron Tools
Fig. 4.42  Exposing cave 7 during Excavation
Fig. 4.43  Huge pot Placed at the entrance of the Cave
Fig. 4.44  Channel Spouted Vessel
Fig. 4.45  Small lipped Bowls in Red Ware
Fig. 4.46  Cups in Red ware
Fig. 4.47  Double Spouted Carinated pot
Fig. 4.48  Double Spouted non-perforated pot
Fig. 4.49  Spacing of Pottery in Cave 7
Fig. 4.50  Spacing of Pottery in Cave 5
Fig. 4.51  Spacing of Pottery in solitary cave
Fig. 4.52  Pottery from cave 7
Fig. 4.53  Lipped Bowls in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.11  Big Cluster of Caves
Fig. 4.12  Cave 1
Fig. 4.13  Porthole of Cave 1
Fig. 4.14  Details of Cave 2
Fig. 4.15  Cave 2
Fig. 4.16  Details of Cave 3
Fig. 4.17  Cave 3
Fig. 4.18  Details of cave4
Fig. 4.19  Centrally located cave
Fig. 4.20  Details of Cave5
Fig. 4.21  Flight of Steps in Cave5
Fig. 4.21(a)  Entrance of Cave 5
Fig. 4.22  Hooks lining the Wall
Fig. 4.23  Details of Cave6
Fig. 4.24  Cave 6
Fig. 4.25  Details of Cave7
Fig. 4.26  Cave 7
Fig. 4.27  Details of Solitary Cave
Fig. 4.28  Solitary cave
Fig. 4.29  Exposing Cave 1 during Excavation
Fig. 4.30  Exposing Cave 2 during Excavation
Fig. 4.31  Moist pottery within the Cave
Fig. 4.32  Granite Stone from the Cave
Fig. 4.33  Exposing Cave 5 during excavation
Fig. 4.34  Lids in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.35  Big and small Red Ware pots
Fig. 4.36  Lipped Bowls in red Ware
Fig. 4.37  Pots in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.38  Legged Jars in red Ware
Fig. 4.39  Bowls and Dishes in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.40  Pot in Black and Red Ware
Fig. 4.41  Iron Tools
Fig. 4.42  Exposing cave 7 during Excavation
Fig. 4.43  Huge pot Placed at the entrance of the Cave
Fig. 4.44  Channel Spouted Vessel
Fig. 4.45  Small lipped Bowls in Red Ware
Fig. 4.46  Cups in Red ware
Fig. 4.47  Double Spouted Carinated pot
Fig. 4.48  Double Spouted non-perforated pot
Fig. 5  Spacing of Pottery in Cave 7
Fig. 5.1  Spacing of Pottery in Cave 5
Fig. 5.2  Spacing of Pottery in solitary cave
Fig. 5.3  Pottery from cave 7
Fig. 5.4  Lipped Bowls in Black and Red Ware