BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books


8 Chakravarthy (1972), A Note on the Structure of Multi-level Planning for India (Mimeo), Planning Commission, Government of India, New Delhi, 1972.


Articles and Seminar Papers


REPORTS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS


INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

Name of the Panchayat : 

General Aspects:

1. Name and address of the persons interviewed :

2. A. Religion :  
   (a) Hindu  
   (b) Christian  
   (c) Muslim  
   (d) Others

3. Whether SC/ST :
   (a) Yes  
   (b) No.

4. Sex :  
   (a) Male  
   (b) Female

5. Education :  
   (a) Neo-literate  
   (b) Primary  
   (c) Secondary  
   (d) Graduate  
   (e) Post-graduate

6. Occupation :  
   (a) Agriculture labourer  
   (b) Farmer  
   (c) Employee  
   (d) Self Employee  
   (e) Business  
   (f) Others

6. Number of family members :
7. Family assets

A. Land holdings

B. (i) Nature of House
   (a) Thatched shed
   (b) Tiled
   (c) Concrete
   (d) Rental

(ii) Whether electrified
   (a) Yes
   (b) No

C. Other assets (if any)

8. Total family income (annual)

9. Have you participated in the gramasabha.
   (a) Yes
   (b) No

10. Have you participated in the implementation of the schemes
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

11. Have you got any benefit under the direct beneficiary schemes
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

12. (A) Are you a member/sympathiser of any political party
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

    (B) If yes, which political party
        (a) Congress
        (b) CPI (M)
        (c) CPI
        (d) BJP
        (e) Others
13. Whether there is any political discrimination in the scheme: (a) Yes □ □ (b) No □ □
14. Whether there is any corruption in the scheme: (a) Yes □ □ (b) No □ □
15. Opinion about the implementation of the scheme: (a) Very good □ □ (b) Good □ □ (c) Satisfactory □ □ (d) Poor □ □
16. Impact of People Planning Programme on the welfare of people: (a) Most effective □ □ (b) Effective □ □ (c) Moderate □ □ (d) No impact □ □
17. Whether Peoples Planning Programme is better than pre-existing system of planning? : (a) Better □ □ (b) Not better □ □
18. Opinion and Suggestions :
I. PROTECTIVE SECTOR

I. A. SCHEME - GROUP FARMING

Name of Group Farming Unit:

General information

1. Total area under the unit:

2. Number of members under the unit:

3. Plan fund allotted by the Panchayat to the unit:

Particular details

4. Benefits received under the scheme:
   (a) Seed
   (b) Manure
   (c) Fertilizer
   (d) Pesticide
   (e) Tools
   (f) Subsidies (Cash)

5. Value of benefits received:
   Rs.

6. Details of cultivation and production of paddy:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Area of Cultivation</th>
<th>Total Production</th>
<th>Price Per Kg.</th>
<th>Total Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before the scheme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After the scheme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7. Cost of production:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Ploughing</th>
<th>Labourer</th>
<th>Manure</th>
<th>Fertilizer</th>
<th>Pesticide</th>
<th>Seed</th>
<th>Total cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Man</td>
<td>Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the scheme</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>After the scheme</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit Rate</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. Whether group farming is essential for sustaining paddy cultivation:

9. Opinion and Suggestions:
I. B. SCHEME - LIFT IRRIGATION

Name of the Project:

General information

1. Plan fund allotted to the project : Rs.

2. Beneficiary contribution, if any : Rs.

3. Ayacut area :

4. Number of beneficiaries :

5. Number of mandays generated under the project
   (a) For wages
   (b) Sramadanam

6. Nature of agency which executed work
   (a) Contractor
   (b) Binamy contractor
   (c) Beneficiary Committee

Particular details:

7. A. Have you participated in the execution of the work
   (a) Yes
   (b) No

B. If yes, nature of participation
   (a) For wages
   (b) Sramadanam

8. Cultivation benefited under the scheme
   (a) Paddy
   (b) Coconut
   (c) Rubber
   (d) Others
9. Nature of irrigation before the scheme:
   (a) Well
   (b) Pond
   (c) Rain

10. Details of cultivation and production of the Crop benefitted:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Area of cultivation</th>
<th>Total Production</th>
<th>Price Per unit</th>
<th>Total Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before the scheme</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>After the scheme</td>
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</table>

11. Cost of production:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Labourer</th>
<th>Manure</th>
<th>Fertilizer</th>
<th>Pesticide</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Man</td>
<td>Woman</td>
<td>Bone meal</td>
<td>Cow dung</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the scheme</td>
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12. Impact on annual income:
   (a) Increase
   (b) Decrease
   (c) Steady

13. Opinion and Suggestions:
I. C. SCHEME - WELL IRRIGATION

General information

1. Plan fund allotted for
   the scheme :

2. Number of beneficiaries :

Particular details

3. Cost for constructing
   irrigation well :
   Rs.

   A. Plan fund assistance to the beneficiary :
   Rs.

   B. Beneficiary contribution, if any :

      (i) Nature of beneficiary contribution :
          (a) Kind
          (b) Cash

      (ii) If cash, source of beneficiary contribution :
          (a) Savings
          (b) Loan

4. Cultivation benefitted under
   the scheme :
   (a) Paddy
   (b) Coconut
   (c) Rubber
   (d) Others

5. Nature of irrigation before the scheme :
   (a) Pond
   (b) Well
   (c) Rain
6. Details of cultivation and production of the crop benefitted

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<td></td>
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</table>

7. Cost of Production

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
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<th>Manure</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

8. Impact on Annual income : (a) Increase □ □
   (b) Decrease □ □
   (c) Steady □ □

9. Opinion and suggestions :

## II. SERVICE SECTOR

### II. A. SCHEME - HOUSING

**General information**

1. Plan fund allotted by the Panchayat for the scheme: Rs.
2. Number of beneficiaries:

**Particular details**

3. Land property owned by the beneficiary:
4. Nature of residential building:
   
   **A. Occupied before the scheme:**
   - (a) Thatched sheds
   - (b) Tiled
   - (c) Concrete
   - (d) Rental

   **B. Constructed under the scheme:**
   - (a) Concrete
   - (b) Tiled
   - (c) Thatched sheds

5. Total cost of construction: Rs.

**A. Plan fund assistance granted under the scheme to the beneficiary:** Rs.

**B. Beneficiary contribution, if any:** Rs.
6. **Source of balance expenditure**: 
   (a) Saving 
   (b) Loan 
   (c) Saving and Loan

7. **Whether residential building could have been constructed without the assistance granted under the scheme**: 
   (a) Yes 
   (b) No

8. **Opinion and suggestions** :
II. B. SCHEME - DRINKING WATER SUPPLY

Name of the project:

General information

1. Plan fund allotted to the Project:

2. Beneficiary contribution, if any:

3. Number of beneficiaries:

Particular details

4. Nature and source of drinking water:
   A. Before the scheme:
      (a) Own well
      (b) Neighbour's well
      (c) Public well
      (d) Pond
      (e) Centralised water supply
   B. Under the scheme:
      (a) Centralised water supply
      (b) Well
      (c) Others

5. Nature of water connection under the scheme:
   (a) Private tap
   (b) Public tap

6. Whether water supply for the scheme metered:
   (a) Yes
   (b) No

7. Water charge payable under the scheme:
   Rs.
8. Distance to the source of drinking water:
   (a) Before the scheme:
   (b) After the scheme:

9. Time spent to collect water daily:
   (a) Before the scheme:
   (b) After the scheme:

10. Quantity of water used daily:
    (a) Before the scheme:
    (b) After the scheme:

11. Whether water supplied under the scheme sufficient:
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

12. Whether the supply of water regular under the scheme:
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

13. Whether quality maintained in the water supplied:
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

14. A. Water borne disease caused in the family, if any:
    (i) Before the scheme:
        (a) Yes
        (b) No
    (ii) After the scheme:
        (a) Yes
        (b) No

15. B. Causes for disease:
    (a) Polluted water
    (b) Unpurified water
    (c) Unhygienic water

16. C. Amount spent for treatment:
    (i) Before the scheme: Rs.
    (ii) After the scheme: Rs.

15. Are you satisfied with the water supply system:
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

16. Opinion and suggestions:
II. C. SCHEME - SANITATION

Name of the scheme - Latrine

General information

1. Plan fund allotted by the panchayat for the scheme :

2. Number of beneficiaries :

Particular details

3. Latrine facilities used
   A. Before the scheme :
      (a) Pit (own) □
      (b) Open space (own) □
      (c) Open space (public) □
      (d) Public latrine □
   
   B. Under the scheme :
      (a) Latrine (own) □
      (b) Pit covered with slab □
      (c) Any other □

4. Total cost for constructing latrine : Rs.
   A. Plan fund assistance granted under the scheme to the beneficiary : Rs.
   B. Beneficiary contribution, if any :

5. Source of balance expenditure :
   (a) Savings □
   (b) Loan □
   (c) Saving and loan □

6. Changes in the hygienic condition :
   (a) Good □
   (b) Satisfactory □
   (c) Bad □

7. Whether capable of constructing latrine without the assistance :
   (a) Yes □
   (b) No □

8. Opinion and suggestions :
### General Information

1. **Plan fund allotted to the project:** Rs.
2. **Beneficiary contribution, if any:**
3. **Number of beneficiaries:**
4. **Number of mandays generated under the project:**
   - (a) For wages
   - (b) Sramadanam

### Particular Details

5. **Nature of agency which executed the work:**
   - (a) Beneficiary Committee
   - (b) Contractor
   - (c) Binamy Contractor

6. **Preference of system for executing the work:**
   - (a) Open tender
   - (b) Beneficiary Committee
   - (c) Directly by the Panchayat

7. **Factors considered for selection of the work:**
   - (a) Needs and demands of locals
   - (b) Political influence
   - (c) Panchayat decision

8. **Sector benefitted under the project:**
   - (a) Agriculture
   - (b) Industry
   - (c) Transportation
9. Transportation facilities enjoyed previously:
   (a) Private path
   (b) Edavazhy
   (c) Unimproved road

10. (A) Have you participated in the execution of the work:
    (a) Yes
    (b) No

   (B) If yes, nature of participation:
    (a) For wages
    (b) Sramadanam

11. Opinion about the execution of the work:
    (a) Good
    (b) Satisfactory
    (c) Poor

12. Opinion and suggestions:
III. B. SCHEME - ELECTRIFICATION

Name of the project - Street light

General information

1. Plan fund allotted to the project :

2. Beneficiary contribution, if any :

3. Agency which executed the work :
   (a) Electricity Board
   (b) Contractor
   (c) Beneficiary Committee

4. Street light used and expenditure incurred by the Panchayat :

   Particulars details

   5. A. Whether there was street light in the road leading to your house before the scheme :
      (a) Yes
      (b) No

   B. If not, nature of light used :
      (a) Torch
      (b) Candle
      (c) Choottu
      (Coconut leaves)
6. Factors considered for locating lamps:
   (a) Needs and demands of locals
   (b) Panchayat decision
   (c) Political influence

7. Regularity in the repairs / replacement of damaged/ fused lamps:
   (A) Before the scheme:
       (a) Regular
       (b) Occasional
       (c) Poor
   (B) After the scheme:
       (a) Regular
       (b) Occasional
       (c) Poor

8. A. Whether there was problems caused by the thieves and antisocials previously:
       (a) Yes
       (b) No

B. If so, what is the impact of the project:
       (a) Reduced
       (b) Increased
       (c) No change

9. Whether the project improved the transportation facilities:
   (a) Yes
   (b) No

10. Opinion about the project:
    (a) Good
    (b) Satisfactory
    (c) Poor

11. Opinion and suggestions:
III. C. SCHEME - PUBLIC BUILDING

Name of the project

General information

1. Plan fund allotted to the project :
2. Beneficiary contribution, if any :
3. Number of beneficiaries :
4. Number of mandays generated under the project :

Particular details

5. Nature of facilities enjoyed before the project :
   (a) Good
   (b) Satisfactory
   (c) Poor
   (d) Very Poor

6. Nature of agency which executed the work :
   (a) Beneficiary Committee
   (b) Contractors
   (c) Binamy Contractors

7. Preference of system for executing the work :
   (a) Open tender
   (b) Beneficiary Committee
   (c) Directly by Panchayat

8. Factors considered for selection of the work :
   (a) Needs and demands of locals
   (b) Political influence
   (c) Panchayat decision

9. A. Have you participated in the execution of the work :
   (a) Yes
   (b) No
### B. If yes, nature of participation

(a) For wages  
(b) Sramadanam

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10. Whether the scheme made any changes in the existing conditions:

(a) Improved  
(b) No change

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11. Opinion about the execution of the work:

(a) Good  
(b) Satisfactory  
(c) Poor

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12. Opinion and suggestions: