Bibliography.

1. Primary Sources.

*Interviews and field studies.*

03) Shri. Demin Marak, Village Bapujinagar, Goalpara, Assam. Date 03.08.1999.
05) Shri. Gobindro Sangma, Village Meakgre, Goalpara, Assam. Date 15.06.1999.
07) Shri. Gongjing Marak, Village Damash, East Garo Hills, Meghalaya,
08) Shri. Haron Momin, Amjonga, Goalpara District, Assam. Date 03.01.1999.
09) Shri. Hembonath Sangma, Village Meakgre, Goalpara, Assam.
    Date 14.01.1999
11) Shri. Laditson K.Sangma, GNC President, Goalpara District, Assam,
    Village Pangsanggre, Goalpara, Assam. Date .04.09.1999, 08.06. 2000,
12) Shri. Llewelyn Marak, Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya, Date 17.10.2002.
13) Smt. Margaret D. Shira, Village Nishangram, Damra, Goalpara, Assam.
    Date 16.10.1998.
14) Shri. Methoral G. Momin, Village Bakrapur, Goalpara, Assam.
Date 24.07.1998.

15) Smt. Opeswari B. Sangma, Village Amjonga, Goalpara, Assam.
   Date 16.04.1998.

16) Shri. Orindro S. Sangma, Village Songsak Agalgre, East Garo Hills District,
   Date 18.09.2001.

17) Shri. Pobiram Sangma, Village Niapoli, Goalpara District, Assam.
   Date 02.03.1999.

18) Shri. Poresh Sangma, Village Bombrapattar, Goalpara, Assam.
    Date 16.03.1999

19) Shri. Rojish Sangma, Village Wa’geasi, East Garo Hills district, Meghalaya.
    Date 13.09.2001

    Date 13.05.1998.

    Date 3.09.1999.


23) Shri. Sohitson Sangma, General Secretary, GNC, Goalpara and Kamrup
    District, Assam, Village Bolbola, P.O: Baduachera, Goalpara, Assam,

24) Shri. Solen Sangma, Nokma of Damash A’king, Village Damash,
    East Garo Hills, Date 12.09.1998.

    Date 17.10.2002.


    Date 14.01.1998.

28) Shri. Withold D. Sangma, Village Masatha, Kamrup District, Assam.
    Date 17.06.2002.
Field Study of the following places/ Festivals.


Assam Secretariat Record Room, Dispur, Guwahati.

Assam Commissioner Papers, SL. No. 14-13, File No. 681. 1834-1853.
Assam Commissioner Papers, File No. 635. 1871-1873.
Assam Commissioner Files, Garo Hills Papers, SL. No. 1-11, File No. 647. 1866.
Assam Secretariat Proceedings, File No. 618(a) Old/ 289(a) New.
Bengal Government Papers, SL. No 1-10, File No. 349. 1812-1816.
Bengal Government Files, File No. 30/37, SL. No. 1-126, 1872-73.
Garo Hills Files, Revenue A, Nos. 171-172. May 1895.
Goalpara Papers, SL. No. 1, File No. 115, 1866.
Goalpara Papers, SL. No. 1-5, File No. 127, 1866.
Government of Bengal, Papers 6, File No. 7/10, 1872-73

National Archives of India, New Delhi.

Despatches from the Secretary of State for India, Home Department (Judicial), 1860-1905.
Despatches from the Secretary of State, Revenue, 1862-1921.

Despatches to Secretary of State for India, Home Department (Public), 1891-1908, Part IV.

Foreign Department Files, Political A, November 1874, Nos. 307-310.
Foreign Department Files, General A, November 1876, Nos. 8-14.
Foreign Department Political Proceedings, Political B, June 1876, Nos. 87-90.
Foreign Department Files, Foreign A, September 1891, Nos. 392-394
Foreign Department Files, A, Judicial E (Branch), October 1882, No. 43-66.
Foreign and Political Department Proceedings, August 1917, No. 21, External-B.
General Department Files, Miscellaneous Branch, 1859-1908.

Government of India, Foreign Department, Judicial A, October, 1875, Nos. 7-8.
Government Of India, Foreign Department Files, Political A, November, 1875, Nos. 88-91.

Home Department Public Proceedings, Public A, August 1874, Nos. 304-314.
Home Department Public Proceedings, Public A, July 1877, Nos. 72-75.
Home Department Files, Public A, December, 1877, Nos. 131-138.
Home Department, Public A, 1878, April, 1878, Nos. 24-25.
Home Department Files, Judicial A, December 1878, Nos. 173-191

Revenue Department Files, Land Acquisition Branch, 1859-1908.
Political Department Files, Political Branch, 1859-1908, 1908-1916.
Revenue Department Files, Land Revenue Branch, 1861-1908.

National Library, Kolkata.

Revenue Department Files, Forest Branch, 1859-1908.
Revenue Department Files, Agriculture Branch, 1861–1908.

**Secretariat Record Room, Shillong.**

Assam Secretariat File No. 11 J of 1874.
Assam Secretariat General Department, File No. 135 J, Nos. 1–8, 1877.
Assam Secretariat Proceedings, File No. 149 J of 1881.
Assam Secretariat File No. 103 R, 1887.
Government of Eastern Bengal And Assam, Revenue Department, Revenue A, Nos. 26–69. April 1907,
Government of Eastern Bengal And Assam, Political Department, Political A, No. 5, May 1910.

**West Bengal State Archives, Kolkata.**

Bengal Revenue Consultations, 1789–1826.
Bengal Revenue and Agriculture Proceedings, 1816–1910.
Government of India, Department of Revenue and Agriculture (Land Revenue) File No. 507 of 1907, Serial No. 2.
Letters received from the Government of Bengal, 1901–1912.
Letters issued to the Government of Bengal, 1901–1930.
Letters received from Miscellaneous Quarters. 1800–1920.
Miscellaneous (General) Correspondences, 1899–1920.
**List of Letters, Petitions And Memoranda.**

01) Humble petition of Ranee Upesshuree Debi of Bijni to the Hon’ble Sir. W. Grey, KCSI, Lt. Governor of Bengal, dated 18th June 1870.

02) Circulars issued by the Chief commissioner of Assam in the Revenue Department, 1874 And 1875, Shillong, Printed at the Assam Secretariat Press, Shillong 1876.

03) Memorandum of Shri Geloram Sangma of Rongjuli and certain Garo Nokmas to His Honour Sir Lancelot Hare, Lt. Governor of Eastern Bengal and Assam submitted in between the year 1910-1911.

04) Memorandum of the Garo People of the Goalpara And Garo Hills to the Secretary, Indian Statutory Commission, 1928.

05) Memorandum of the A’chikna Chilchakani Ko’tok, dated 17th January 1951.

06) Memorandum of the Garos of Assam And East Bengal to Shri. Jawaharlal Nehru, The President of the Republic of India, Dated 9th August 1952.

07) Memorandum of the Garo People of Goalpara and Kamrup Districts of Assam to the Chairman of Hills Tribal Advisory Council, Shillong, Assam, Dated Nishangram, the 25th November 1958.

08) Memorial of Shri Songjing Sangma of Bakrapur, Shokan Shira of Boksial Nishangram and others to The Hon’ble A. W. Botham, Finance Member to the Government of Assam submitted on 3rd May 1921.

09) Memorandum of the A’chik National Volunteers’ Council (ANVC) submitted to the Prime Minister of India, dated 5th May 1999.

**Sonaram’s Documents (Unpublished)**

The Documents Contain list of Memorials, Prayers and Petitions submitted to the Contemporary Governments of Assam, Eastern Bengal And Assam and to the
Government of India; High Court's Proceedings and verdicts; Government letters and copies of official Correspondence etc.

**GNC Documents.**

These are the bundles of office documents, resolutions, memoranda, and letters communicated to and from the Governments of Assam, Meghalaya and Union Government of India available at the hands of the office bearers of the GNC, Goalpara and Kamrup District.

**3. Published Books.**

01) *Hirst, F.C And Smart A.B, Brief History of the Surveys of the Goalpara District. Assam Secretariat Press. 1917.*

02) Basic Facts of Meghalaya, 1997.

   Published by the Directorate of Information and Public Relations, Government of Meghalaya.


   Published by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics.
   Meghalaya, Shillong.

**Gazetteers**

01) Allen, B.C : Assam District Gazetteer, Goalpara District, Vol. III.

02) Allen, B.C; Gait, E.A; Allen, C.G.H:

   Mittal Publications. New Delhi.

03) Barooah, D.P : Gazetteer of India, Assam District Gazetteers,
Government Of Assam, Gauhati.
1979.


05) I.M.Simon (Ed) : Meghalaya District Gazetteers, Garo Hills District.
   Directorate of Arts and Culture. Meghalaya.

**Accounts, Manuals, Notes and Reports.**

01) An Account of the province of Assam and its Administration,
   Assam Secretariat Printing office, Shillong, 1903.

02) Annual Report on the Frontier Tribes of Eastern Bengal And Assam for the Year 1906-1907, 1907-08, 1908-09, 1910-11


04) Administration Report Of Assam for 1879-80, 1880-81,1918-19

05) Administration Report of the Garo Hills District for 1873-74, 1874-75, 1875-76, 1876-77, 1877-78.


08 Hamilton, Francis, An Account of Assam, Guwahati 1963,
   Historical And Antiquarian Studies, Guwahati.


10) Notes on the Old Revenue Surveys of Bengal, Bihar, Orissa and Assam, 1912. By Capt. F. C. Hirst.

12) Report on the Bibaghanama lands by F.E.Jackson, the Deputy Commissioner, Goalpara District, dated 12th February 1903.


15) Report on the Administration of Eastern Bengal And Assam, 1904-05, 1905-06, 1907-08.

16) Report of the Agricultural Branch of the Department of Land Records And Agriculture, Eastern Bengal And Assam for the years 1905-06 to 1909-10.

17) Report on the Agriculture Department of Assam for the year 1912-1916.

18) Report on the Agricultural Department for the Year ending 30th June 1918.

19) Report on the Administration of Criminal Justice in Assam during the year 1903.


25) The Indian Forest Act, 1878.
26) The Assam Forest Regulation, 1891.

Newspapers And Magazines (English)
01) The Assam Tribune.
02) The Hindustan Standard.
03) The Implanter.
04) The Meghalaya Guardian.
05) The North East Sun. June 3–9, 1995
06) The Shillong Times.

Journals and Souvenirs.
01) North Eastern Affairs, Vol. II. No. 1 (Annual Issue 1973), PURABI,
    Jowai Road, Shillong 3.
02) Souvenir of United Democratic Party (UDP), Meghalaya,
    First Anniversary Celebration, 1997–98.
03) Tura Quasqui Centenary Souvenir, Tura, 1992.

Unpublished Dissertation, Articles etc.
01) Momin, Anmilla Rosita M., A History of Bijni Raj Estate, An M. Phil, Dissertation
    submitted to the North Eastern Hill University (NEHU), 1981.
02) Raksam, Hellonath, The Garos of North East India,

4. Secondary Sources.
Acharya, N.N., Assam And Neighbouring States, 1983.
    Omsons Publications, New Delhi.
Aier, Rev. K.I., The Growth of Baptist Churches in Meghalaya,

Lawyer’s Book Stall, Guwahati.


Banerjee, D.N, Early Land Revenue System in Bengal And Bihar,
Vol. I (1765-1772), Published by Longmans,
Green And Company Ltd (1936)

Barkataki, S.N, Tribal Folk Tales of Assam (Hills)


Barooah, Nirode K, David Scott in North East India,
Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970.

Bhattacharya, S. Nath, A History of Mughal North East Frontier Policy.

Bhattacharya, Bhubaneswar, The Troubled Border, Lawyer’s Book Stall,
Guwahati, Assam, First Published 1995.

Bhattacharjee, J.B, The Garos and the English, Radiant Publishes,
New Delhi, 1978.

Baveja, J.D, Across the Golden Heights of Assam And NEFA.

Department of Historical And Antiquarian Studies,
Panbazar, Guwahati.

Bhuyan, Arun Ch, Political History of Assam, Vol. III
Burman, Santo  
Zamindary System in Assam During British Rule, 

Burling, Robbins  

Carey, William  
The Garo Jungle Book, Tura Book Room, Second 

Chattopadhyay, S.K  

Chakravarty, Birendra Ch,  
British Relations With the Hill Tribes of Assam 
Mukhopadhyai, Calcutta-12.

Chatterji, Suniti Kumar,  
Kirata Jana Kriti, 1951. 
The Asiatic Society.

Choudhury, P.C  
The History of Civilization of The People of Assam 

Choudhury, B.N  
Some Cultural And Linguistic Aspects of the Garos 
Lawyer’s Book Stall, Guwahati, Assam, 
Second Published 1969.

Dalton, Edward Tuite  
Cosmo Publications. New Delhi.

Das, J.N  
An Introduction to The Land Laws of Assam and 
Other North Eastern States, Book Land, Guwahati. 

Dutt, Shoosee Chunder,  
The Wild Tribes of India, 

Devi, Lakshmi  
Ahom Tribal Relations, Lawyer’s Book Stall, 
Gait, Edward  
Lawyer’s Book Stall, Guwahati. Assam.

Gangopadhyay, D.K  
Revenue Administration in Assam, Revenue  
Department, Government of Assam, 1990.

Gassah, L.S  
Garo Hills Land and the People,  

Grierson, Sir A  
Linguistic Survey of India, Vol. I,  
Part I & Vol. III, Part III.

Grover, Verinder And Arora, Ranjana  
Encyclopaedia of India And Her States, 1996.  

Hunter, W.W  
A Statistical Account of Assam, Vol. II.  
New Delhi.

Kar, P.C  
Nababharat Publishers, Calcutta.

-------------------  
Garo Hills Book Emporium. Tura.

Lahiri, R.M  
Annexation of Assam, Reprinted 1975.  
Firma K.L.Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta.

Mackenzie, Alexander  
Mittal Publications. New Delhi.

Mali, D.D  
Revenue Administration in Assam,  

Marak, Julius L.R  
Garo Customary Laws and Practices,  
Vendrame Missiological Institute, Shillong, 1985.

-------------------  
Balpakram,  
Marak, Helsing A  

Martin, Montgomery  
Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

Nath, R. M  

Pianazzi, Fr. A  
In Garoland, 1934.  

Playfair, Major A  
The Garos, Spectrum Publications, Guwahati.  

Sangma, Milton S  

Sangma, Mihir N.  

Secendus Gaius Plinus,  
The Classical Accounts of India (23–29 A.D), Published by Dr. R.C.Mazumdar.

Singh, K.S  

Syiemlieh, David R  

Vasu, N.N  

Seminar Papers

01) Bhattachrajee, J.B, (Ed), Studies in the History of North East India, NEHU,
225

Published by NEIHA, 1986.


03) Pre History of Meghalaya and Social formation in Khasi Jaintia History, April 1985, Published by the Directorate of Arts And Culture, Shillong.

Garo Books


Marak, Grohonsing A : Meghalaya Stateko Maikai Man’aha.

Momin, Methoral G : Pa Sonaram R. Sangmani Janggi Tanganina Itihas, 1997
Published by the all Assam Garo Sahitya Sabha.

Rongmuthu, Dewansing S: Apasong Agana,
Tura, Meghalaya, Reprinted 1997.

Sangma, Levison N : A’chikni Gimin Aganani, 1965,
Christina Memorial Book Stall, Tura.

Sangma, Donald N : Nambata Janggi Tanganina Skie Ra’anirang,

Sangma, Prof. Milton S : Sonaram R. Sangma, Jatko Dilchenggipa.
Published by the Sonaram R. Sangma Death Anniversary Celebration Committee,
1998, Tura, Garo Hills, Meghalaya.

Sangma, Samson K : Geography of Assam and Meghlaya:
Journals, Newspapers, Magazines And Booklets (Garo)


06) A'chik Songbad, Tura, October 3-9, 1997.


Published By F. Sangma, Bajengdoba.

08) Do'kua, Bidol III, July-August, 1985, Chap III.

Published by the Garo Literary Society, Shillong.

09) Do'kua, November-December, 1985, Chap VI, Bidol III.

10) Hai An'ching Ku'cholsan Dìlneng Do'mikutna, Chiru A'gatatna,

A booklet issued by the ANVC in the year 2000.


12) Salantini Janera, Published from Tura.