DECLARATION

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF STUDY

While I am entirely responsible for the work presented in this thesis, it would not have been possible without the assistance of many people. The studies detailed in this thesis were formulated and coordinated by me. Co-workers and technical assistance are acknowledged in the preface and where appropriate in the text of the thesis. The thesis is less than 100,000 words in length, exclusive of tables, maps, bibliographies and appendices.