Contents

SYNOPSIS xv

List of Figures xvii

List of Tables xix

1 Introduction 1

1 Ultra-high energy neutrinos and extra-galactic sources 3
  1.1 Neutrinos at the highest energies ......................... 3
  1.2 Ultra-high energy neutrino fluxes ......................... 6
  1.3 Example of an extra-galactic source: Active Galactic Nuclei .......... 7

II Glashow Resonance - The Highest Energy Standard Model Interaction 11

2 The Glashow Resonance as a pointer to physics at extra-galactic sources 13
  2.1 Introduction to the Glashow Resonance process ............... 13
  2.2 The Glashow-resonance and its relevance to present day UHE neutrino detection .... 14

3 Event rates and signal/background ratio from the GR process 17
  3.1 Shower signatures of the Glashow resonance ............... 17
  3.2 Novel signatures of the Glashow resonance ............... 21
  3.3 Conclusion .............................................. 25
III Probing Non-Standard Physics with Events at IceCube

4 Introduction

4.1 Spectral Averaging due to Oscillations

5 Effect of Non-Standard Physics on Neutrino Propagation

5.1 Effect of neutrino decay

5.1.1 Introduction to neutrino decay

5.1.2 Effect of neutrino decay on the flavour fluxes

5.1.3 Modification of total UHE events due to decay

5.2 Effect of non-zero CP violating phase and $\theta_{13}$ variation on neutrino decay

5.2.1 Variation of $\theta_{13}$

5.2.2 Non-zero CP violating phase

5.3 Effect of Lorentz symmetry violation

5.3.1 Modification of neutrino transition probabilities due to LV effects

5.3.2 Effect of Lorentz violation on neutrino flavour fluxes

5.3.3 Detectability of Lorentz-violation

5.4 Pseudo-Dirac neutrinos

5.5 Effect of decoherence during neutrino propagation

IV Conclusion

Bibliography