ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many people contributed to this dissertation in innumerable ways, and I am grateful to all of them. First, I express my cardial thanks to my mother Mrs. P. Dhanalakshmi and my father Mr. C. Pandiyar TNSTC, they always have provided unwavering love and encouragement, and Lord Almighty for the grace and strength showed on me to finish this work successfully.

I would like to thank my guide Dr. G. Viruthagiri, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Annamalai University. I am very appreciative of his generosity with his time, advice, data, and references, to name a few of his contributions. Without his support, completion of this work would have been impossible. I am glad that I have come to be your good support and I look forward to continue our pleasant collaboration.

I have great pleasure in expressing my sincere gratitude to Dr. S. Barathan, Professor and Head, Department of Physics, Annamalai University. I thank him for his patience, guidance, regular monitoring of the work and inputs, without which this work never come to fruition. Indeed, the experience of working under him was one of that I will cherish forever.

I would like to convey my deep regards to Dr. A. N. Kannappan, Former Professor and Head, Dr. B. Rajamannan, Professor and Head (Eng.Wing-FEAT) and, Dr. V. Ramasamy, Dr. P. Vasantharani and Dr. P. Sivagurunathan Professors, Department of Physics, Annamalai University for their moral support.

I would like to express my sincere appreciation and thanks to my promoter, Dr. N. Shanmugam, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Annamalai University, for giving me the opportunity of learning from him many things, above all, his continuous readiness for co-operation and quick but also thorough review of drafts of the thesis.

I also express my sincere gratitude to Dr. K. Raghu, Dr. R. Gobi, Dr. K. Balamurugan and Dr. N. Sundaramoorthi (DDE) Assistant Professors, Department of Physics, Annamalai University.

I am grateful to Dr. D. Govindaragan and Dr. C. Manoharan, Associate Professors, and Dr. S. Dhanapandian, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Annamalai University. And, I express my hearty thanks to Dr. M. Prakash,
Dr.B.Krishnakumar and Mr.R.Santhanam for their invaluable help and suggestions.

In particular, I avail myself on this opportunity to express my profound thanks to these individuals, Mr.S.Mugunthan, Mr.N.Kannadasan, Mr.K.Sathishkumar, Mr.Sri Nithya Nareshananda, Mr.S.Cholan, Mr.E.Gopinathan, Mr.G.Thiruppathi, Mrs.C.K.Nithya, Ms.R.Poonguzhali, Mr.A.Raja, Mr.S.Ragupathy, Mr.M.Anabarasu, Mr.M.Jothibas, Mr.C.Anandan, Mr.M.Marshal Arunkumar, Mrs.S.Sathyapriya, Mrs.R.Ramya, Mr.G.Rajavel, Mr.K.Panjanathan, Ms.G.Vijayalakshmi Department of Physics, Annamalai University, for their timely help.

I am deeply indebted also wish to express my gratitude to my friends Mr.R.Dhineshkumar, Mr.J.Rajeev Gandhi, Mr.K.Thirupugalmani, Anna University, Chennai, Mr.P.Harigopi, CECRI, CSIR complex, Chennai, Mr.S.Tamilarasan, IISC Bangalore, and Ms.S.Felix, VIT university, Vellore, who supported me through every step of the way.

It is my duty to thank all the Teaching and Non - Teaching staff members of the Department of Physics, for their kind help during the period of this work.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to: (CISL) Central Instrumentation and Service Laboratory, Department of Physics, Annamalai University; (CIF) Central Instrumentation Facility, Pondicherry University; (SAIF) Sophisticated Analytical Instrumentation Facility, Cochin University; School of Physics, Alagappa University; Department of Chemistry, Annamalai University; IPC Department, IISC Bangalore, for their analytical instrument facilities.

I would like to conclude with the quote,

"Dream is not that what you see in sleep, dream is the thing which does not allow you to sleep" – Dr.A.P.J.Abdul Kalam

I express my hearty thanks to the people who helped me for my dream becomes true.

(P.PRAVEEN)