ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all I bow in front of the Almighty Allah, who shows path and helped me in many ways to start and finish this research work within time.

It gives me immense pleasure to express my gratitude to my research supervisor Dr. Ramesh V. Bhole, Associate Professor and Head, Department of Geography, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel Arts & Science College, Ainpur Tal. Raver, Jalgaon, for accepting me as his Ph.D. research student. It is a genuine occasion to pay thanks to my guide, who gave me sheer encouragement, great enthusiasm and inspiration every time. I am really thankful to him for his positive co-operation and involvement in my research work. I remain indebted to him for such dignified contribution, majestic support and motivation. I am always thankful to him for his timely valuable guidance and kind co-operation in completing this research work.

I, extend my gratitude to North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon and Board of Colleges and University Departments (BCUD) for accepting my proposal for Ph.D.

I have gone through some research works and I want to mention and extend my thanks to Dr. R. B. Singh, Dr. A. Ahmad, Dr. R. C. Ramotra, and Dr. D. M. Wankhede.

I am thankful to Prof. Dr. A. S. Bhole, Head, Post Graduate Department of Geography, M. J. College, Jalgaon for providing me laboratory facility in geographical research. I am also thankful to Prof. Dr. V. J. Patil, Head, Department of Geography, Bendale College, Jalgaon and Prof. H. R. Jadhav, Department of Geography, Bendale College, Jalgaon and Dr. J. B. Anjane, Principal, Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel College, Ainpur for their valuable guidance in determination of methodology of the present research work.

I am thankful to Dr. Deepak M. Wankhede, Associate Professor and Head, Post Graduate Department of Geography, Government Vidarbha Institute of Science and Humanities, Amravati, for his constant guidance on the
spatial aspect of socio-economic development of backward section of the Indian society, which helped me a lot to understand and apply the same in my research.

I also extend my thanks to Alhaj Ab. Karim Salar (President, Iqra Education Society, Jalgaon), Alhaj Ab. Gaffar Malik (Secretary, Iqra Education Society, Jalgaon), Adv. Aminuddin Shaikh (Chairman, H.J. Thim College, Jalgaon), Dr. Iqbal M. Shah (Principal, H. J. Thim College, Jalgaon), Prof. Ibrahim M. Pinjari, (Vice-Principal), Prof. Yusuf E. Patel (Vice-Principal), Dr. Sayyed Zakir Ali, Dr. Salman Barkati, Dr. Rajesh V. Bhamre, Prof. Qazi Muzammiluddin Nadvi, Prof. Chand S. Khan (Director of Physical Education, H.J. Thim College, Jalgaon), Dr. Hafiz M. Shaikh, Prof. Sadashiv Dapke, Dr. Tanveer A. Khan, Prof. D. N. Bonde and Mr. A. I. Pathan (Office Superintendent) for their constant support, cooperation and encouragement. I also sincerely thank all teaching and non-teaching staff of H. J. Thim College, Jalgaon for their direct and indirect support and encouragement.

I appreciate the cooperation of my colleagues especially Prof. Shaikh Irfan Shaikh Bashir (Head, Department of Geography, H. J. Thim College, Jalgaon) and Prof. Raju Suresh Gaware, for their open hearted support in the compiling, typing, typesetting, proof reading and analyzing activities of this thesis and for the fruitful discussions and suggestions given by them on various aspects of my research work.

I am thankful Prof. Anjali S. Kulkarni, Head, Department of English, Prof. Ayasha F. Basit, Department of English, H. J. Thim College, Jalgaon and Aasefa Tarannum (Anglo Urdu High School and Jr. College, Jalgaon) for their prompt proof reading of the thesis.

I am thankful to Librarians Dr. T. R. Borse, Librarian, North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon, Mrs. Naseem Khan, Librarian, H. J. Thim College, Jalgaon, Mr. V. S. Kanchi, Librarian, M. J. College, Jalgaon and Mr. S. A. Zope, Librarian, Bendale College, Jalgaon for providing me reference material, reference books and magazines.
I also extend my thanks to 2105 Muslim Households (12734 Muslim Population) of Jalgaon District from where I got my valuable Primary Data for the research work. For collecting primary data from study region many known and unknown persons helped me. I want to thanks Raoshan M. Shaikh (Late. Shahin Urdu High School, Jalgaon) for preparation and translation of primary Questionnaire, I thank to Sayyed Nafis Ahemad R. for providing me a “Jalgaon District Urdu Primary, High School Teachers Directory” by which I was able to cover each and every Muslim populated village of Jalgaon District. I thanks to Malik Anwaruddin (Nana) for giving me insight of Muslim Caste system in Jalgaon district and in rest of India. I thanks to Dr. Shakil Y. Pathan, Naeem Y. Pathan, Asif Y. Pathan (Head Master, Al-Faiz Urdu High School, Jalgaon) Shaikh Hanif, Sakha Tadvi and Khan Zafar for providing me details of village wise population of Muslims. I want to thank Afzal Khan Safder Khan (Mumbai) for making arrangement of Census 2001 data.

For Cartographic, technical, reprographic work and logistic support I specially thank to Prof. Chetan Mahajan, Prof. Gulab Tadvi, (M. J. College, Jalgaon) and Mazhar Ahemad Mohiuuddin Shaikh. I am also thankful to my students Dawood Memon and Sohail Shaikh for their support in this venture.

I am indebted to Smt. Mangala R. Bhole, for her help, constant moral support in this academic pursuit. I am also thankful to Miss. Urvashi R. Bhole and Master Rohan R. Bhole for giving me elfin but important opinion freely.

I am thankful to my beloved friends Khan Wasif Hasan H., Shaikh Aijazuddin K., Shaikh Ayaz A., Khan Aslam K., Shaikh Shoeb Z., Md. Rafique, Khan Rizwan, Shakil, who gave me constant moral and financial support in difficult time

At last I want to extend my thanks to my family members Qaazi Shamsuddin (Father), Aaisha Bi (Mother), Qazi Ayazuddin S., Shaikh Bushra Parveen Z., Shaikh Aminuddin M., Tabassum Bano, Shaikh Zakir M.,
Tarannum Bano, Khan Imran S., Tasneem Bano, Khan Owais L. Pathan, Tanveer Bano, Liyaquat Khan Chand Khan Pathan, Shaikh Mohammad Shafi, Shakila Bi, Shaikh Shaheed, Shaikh Ab. Rahim, Shaikh Ab. Salim, Qaazi Mairaj Bi, Qaazi Amiruddin, and Qaazi Azimuddin without their constant support and encouragement. I would not have been able to complete this research work.

Last but not the least I offer my sincere thanks to my wife Rizwana and my son Mohammad Imaad, for their unconditional support and encouragement in this research work.

I acknowledge that the problems, faults, mistakes, errors and the like which are supposedly carried by the dissertation being to my being a human being, inattentive and less careful.

Ameenuddin Shamsuddin Qaazi