### INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>PARTICULARS</th>
<th>PAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acknowledgement</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>viii-x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Graphs</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of Appendices</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>PROBLEM, ITS SCOPE AND IMPORTANCE</td>
<td>1-23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Statement of the Problem</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Definitions of the Terms</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Objectives of the Study</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Limitations of Study</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>Importance of the Study</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>Design of the Study</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.1</td>
<td>Preliminary Consideration</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.2</td>
<td>Domain Specification</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.3</td>
<td>Item Writing</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.4</td>
<td>Logical Review of Test Items</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.5</td>
<td>Revision of Test Items</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.6</td>
<td>Empirical Review of Test Items</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.7</td>
<td>Revision of Test Items</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.8</td>
<td>Test Assembly</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.9</td>
<td>Validity</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.10</td>
<td>Reliability</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.11</td>
<td>Selection of Standard</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.12</td>
<td>Test Manual</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>The Plan of the Succeeding Chapters</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>PARTICULARS</td>
<td>PAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>CRITERION-REFERENCED TEST THEORY</td>
<td>24-54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Nature of CRT</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>NRT and CRT</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>The Developmental Aspects of CRT</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.1</td>
<td>Preliminary Consideration</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.2</td>
<td>Domain Specification</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.3</td>
<td>Item Writing</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.4</td>
<td>Logical Review of Test Items</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.5</td>
<td>Revision of Test Items</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.6</td>
<td>Empirical Review of Test Items</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.7</td>
<td>Revision of Test Items</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.8</td>
<td>Test Assembly</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.9</td>
<td>Validity</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.10</td>
<td>Reliability</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.11</td>
<td>Selection of Standard</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.12</td>
<td>Test Manual</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE</td>
<td>55-85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Source</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Hambleton and Eignor’s Review</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Review of CRTs given in MMY</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4.1</td>
<td>Buros’s Review of CRT in MMY</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4.2</td>
<td>Bhogayata’s Review of CRT in MMY</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>PARTICULARS</td>
<td>PAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Review of CRTs: Developed in India</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.5.1 Verma’s Test</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.5.2 Raitha’s Test</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.5.3 Singh et.al.’s Test</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>Review of CRTs: Developed in Abroad</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.6.1 Smith et.al.’s Test</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.6.2 Ganopola’s Test</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.6.3 Royce’s Test</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.6.4 D.Regina’s Test</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Review of Studies related to CRT in Abroad</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.1 Rovinelli, R.J.’s Study</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.2 Thrash, S.K.’s Study</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.3 Wright, E.B.’s Study</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.4 Berk, R.A.’s Study</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.5 Eigner’s Study</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.6 Peng’s Study</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.7 Cristensen’s Study</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.8 Peter’s Study</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.9 J.Jen’s Study</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.7.10 Aiken’s Study</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>Review of Articles of Journals published in India</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.8.1 Bhogayata’s Article</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.8.2 Raitha’s Article</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>PARTICULARS</td>
<td>PAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>Review of M.Ed. Dissertations published in Gujarat</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Review of literature reviewed</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.11</td>
<td>Significance and Special Characteristics of the Pres* i.t Study</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>THE PREPARATION &amp; TRY-OUT OF THE TEST</td>
<td>86-117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Preliminary Considerations</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.1</td>
<td>Test Purpose</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.2</td>
<td>Identification of Groups to be measured</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.3</td>
<td>Specification of Content Area</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.4</td>
<td>Identification of Subject matter experts</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Domain Specification</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Review of Domain Specification</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>Item-Writing</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Formulation of Items</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>Review of Items</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6.1</td>
<td>Logical Review of Items</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(a) Selection of subject-matter experts</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(b) Rating of Items by subject-matter experts</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(c) Calculation of Item-Objective Congruence Index</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>Revision of Test Items</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>Evaluation of Item-representativeness</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>Empirical Review of Items</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9.1</td>
<td>The form of items of empirical review</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9.2</td>
<td>Pre-Test</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>PARTICULARS</td>
<td>PAGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9.3</td>
<td>Planning and Execution of Instruction Regarding Trigonometry</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9.4</td>
<td>Post Test</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9.5</td>
<td>Calculation of PPDI</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Test Assembly</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>Pilot Testing &amp; Final Form</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**5  VALIDATION : ANALYSIS OF THE DATA**  
118-160

| 5.1 | Determination of Cut off score                             | 119  |
| 5.1.1 | The procedure of Determination of the Cut off score         | 119  |
| 5.1.2 | The Cut off score Determined on the Test                   | 125  |
| 5.2 | Reliability                                                | 132  |
| 5.2.1 | Reliability of Domain score Estimations                    | 132  |
| 5.2.2 | Reliability of Mastery Classification Decision             | 135  |
| 5.3 | Validity                                                   | 148  |
| 5.3.1 | Content Validity                                           | 148  |
| 5.3.2 | Construct Validity                                         | 150  |
| 5.3.3 | Criterion-Related Validity                                 | 155  |

**6  SUMMARY, FINDING, RECOMMENDATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**  
161-166

| 6.1 | The Problem of the Present Study                           | 162  |
| 6.2 | Objective of the Present Study                             | 162  |
| 6.3 | Procedure of the Present Study                             | 162  |
| 6.4 | Finding                                                    | 163  |
| 6.5 | The Recommendation for the use of the Present Test         | 165  |
| 6.6 | Suggestions for Future Research                            | 165  |