It gives me immense pleasure to record my deep gratitude to my Supervising Teacher, Dr. M. K. Muraleedharan Nair, Associate Professor, Post graduate and Research Dept of Chemistry, Maharaja’s College, Ernakulam who tirelessly helped me and for always being available with valuable suggestions and infinite patience throughout the course of investigations. He sets a perfect example for me, and I admire him so much. His rigorous attitude and persistent pursuit of perfection in science have deeply impressed me.

I thank Dr. Lissamma Koshy, HOD, Prof. M.G. Rajagopalan, former HOD, Department of Chemistry, Maharaja’s College, Ernakulam and Dr. Beena Mathew, Associate Prof. of Chemistry, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, for their support and motivations rendered to me.

I place on record my sincere gratitude to Prof. (Dr). Mary Matilda and Prof. M.S. Viswabharan, former principals and Prof. (Dr.) Latha Raj, Principal, Maharaja’s College, Ernakulam for providing enough facilities during the period.

I am deeply indebted to U.G.C, New Delhi, Govt. of Kerala and Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam for granting deputation.

Sri. P.K. Rejimon, Asst. Prof. of Chemistry, Govt. College, Kasargod deserve special mention for his sincere, dedicated and selfless service and support. His painstaking efforts in proof reading the drafts as well as the cooperation rendered to me during the entire period of my research are greatly appreciated.

I am grateful to Dr. K. Jayakumar, Associate Professor of Chemistry, for his helps throughout my searching. He not only afforded me much help in my work but also influenced me imperceptibly by his nice personality.

Several individuals who are in one way or another contributed and extended their valuable assistance in the completion of this thesis. Special thanks are due to Manager and Staff, IRE Ltd, Udyogamandal, Kochi, Kerala, Dr. K. Girish Kumar, Prof. of Analytical Chemistry, CUSAT, Mrs. Serin, Dept. Of Environmental Science, CUSAT, Mrs. Rekhamol, Dept. of Biotechnology, CUSAT, Mrs. Aiswarya, Dept. of Biotechnology,

I remember the unconditional supports from all my colleagues with special mention to Dr. N. Jayakumar, Asso. Professor of Political Science, Dr. Sobhana Mathew, Asso. Professor of Chemistry, Dr. K.U. Abdul Salam, Asso. Professor of chemistry, Sri. Syam Kumar, Asst. Prof.of Botany, Dr. Rajesh, Asst. Prof. of English, Dr. Remadevi, Asso. Prof.of Zoology, and my dear students Mrs.Shereena V., Mrs. Rejimol, and Miss. Seema Varghese.

My sincere thanks are due to Smt. Asha Dev, Smt. Sajitha Raj and Sri. Girish V.V., UDCs, Maharaja’s College, Ernakulam.

I also acknowledge the valuable helps rendered to me from Our staff Sri. K.M. Sumod, Sri. C. Binoy, Sri. K.M. Vinod and Sri. K.S. Satheesh.

Words cannot explain what I owe from my mother and sisters whose encouragement in the form of their enduring prayers.

I acknowledge the service of SAIF, IIT Mumbai, STIC, CUSAT, Kochi, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, IIT Madras and IISc, Bangalore for providing Instrumental facility.

I acknowledge the service of Binoop Kumar, Indu Photos, Kalamassery for the neat compiling of thesis in a cute way.

I will never forget my family as I hurdle all the obstacles in the completion of this research work. My heart-felt gratitude is due to my husband Sri. K.V.Thampi and children Abhijith and Ajay. Special thanks to Ajay for all the pains he took and his patience and understanding throughout the course of this work.

I kneel down before Almighty God for establishing me to complete this endeavor.

Ajitha. P.S.