Praise be to Allāh ﷻ and may peace and blessings be upon his Messenger ﷺ for never could I become the author of this humble work had Allāh ﷻ not Willed me and Muhammad ﷺ not guided me.

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(Al-Qur'ān, Al-Isrā' 17:24)

“My Lord! bestow on them Thy Mercy even as they cherished me in childhood.”

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Finally I hereby declare that this thesis is the result of my own research and investigation, except where otherwise mentioned. Other sources are acknowledged in footnotes giving explicit references and a bibliography is appended at the end.

Nazir Ahmad Zargar